

TURKEY

25 Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement  
Harmonised System 2012

Values ('000 USD)

|                      | Imports        |                |                |                |                | Exports          |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                      | 2013           | 2014           | 2015           | 2016           | 2017           | 2013             | 2014             | 2015             | 2016             | 2017             |
| <b>World</b>         | <b>397 853</b> | <b>424 624</b> | <b>391 868</b> | <b>378 207</b> | <b>416 639</b> | <b>2 746 094</b> | <b>2 548 072</b> | <b>2 252 947</b> | <b>2 174 499</b> | <b>2 573 426</b> |
| EU27                 | 158 703        | 165 205        | 144 769        | 138 005        | 160 853        | 439 004          | 427 899          | 368 562          | 398 338          | 465 254          |
| Euro area            | 110 549        | 111 307        | 95 991         | 90 710         | 107 952        | 329 328          | 339 347          | 292 201          | 328 069          | 364 231          |
| G7                   | 84 078         | 87 258         | 74 621         | 69 190         | 79 160         | 219 649          | 236 311          | 229 427          | 283 906          | 327 859          |
| <b>OECD</b>          | <b>173 190</b> | <b>199 498</b> | <b>191 616</b> | <b>168 649</b> | <b>177 809</b> | <b>515 910</b>   | <b>552 513</b>   | <b>522 992</b>   | <b>604 534</b>   | <b>675 667</b>   |
| Australia            | 4 526          | 4 553          | 2 565          | 875            | 969            | 916              | 1 140            | 1 101            | 1 169            | 1 027            |
| Austria              | 1 861          | 1 343          | 1 323          | 1 314          | 1 291          | 59 007           | 59 643           | 45 466           | 49 821           | 43 888           |
| Belgium              | 524            | 1 546          | 2 172          | 2 348          | 4 342          | 13 758           | 15 969           | 15 239           | 15 956           | 8 085            |
| Canada               | 1 501          | 837            | 338            | 669            | 1 983          | 2 509            | 5 193            | 7 097            | 5 767            | 12 099           |
| Chile                | ..             | 0              | ..             | ..             | ..             | 2 049            | 1 970            | 440              | 619              | 821              |
| Czech Republic       | 587            | 273            | 292            | 295            | 680            | 344              | 341              | 338              | 300              | 512              |
| Denmark              | 443            | 354            | 188            | 229            | 306            | 3 627            | 4 739            | 5 087            | 5 012            | 5 515            |
| Estonia              | ..             | ..             | ..             | 11             | ..             | 254              | 281              | 315              | 370              | 321              |
| Finland              | 2 594          | 2 453          | 1 338          | 1 433          | 1 467          | 2 094            | 1 850            | 1 844            | 1 758            | 1 905            |
| France               | 7 744          | 7 363          | 7 264          | 7 109          | 7 766          | 15 386           | 9 905            | 7 143            | 10 201           | 12 369           |
| Germany              | 19 730         | 16 968         | 15 011         | 13 371         | 16 257         | 33 044           | 30 505           | 27 371           | 32 566           | 32 425           |
| Greece               | 17 899         | 17 703         | 12 993         | 14 905         | 10 034         | 16 394           | 15 346           | 13 800           | 8 803            | 13 764           |
| Hungary              | 38             | 90             | 30             | 53             | 64             | 462              | 466              | 259              | 182              | 296              |
| Iceland              | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | 2 995            | 4 479            | 2 447            | 2 300            | 2 479            |
| Ireland              | 21             | 8              | 13             | ..             | 0              | 6 586            | 8 334            | 6 548            | 6 893            | 3 525            |
| Israel               | 523            | 23 365         | 46 147         | 33 029         | 22 973         | 68 535           | 69 127           | 76 190           | 86 076           | 87 946           |
| Italy                | 19 378         | 21 886         | 19 208         | 17 831         | 21 430         | 99 506           | 100 527          | 84 233           | 96 082           | 106 329          |
| Japan                | 1 218          | 1 281          | 1 077          | 1 484          | 1 271          | 7 079            | 11 139           | 7 572            | 5 639            | 8 752            |
| Korea                | 60             | 120            | 192            | 252            | 150            | 8 682            | 10 186           | 9 115            | 8 827            | 10 783           |
| Latvia               | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | 3 234            | 2 367            | 2 099            | 2 720            | 3 592            |
| Lithuania            | ..             | ..             | 1              | 7              | ..             | 161              | 123              | 100              | 47               | 102              |
| Luxembourg           | ..             | ..             | ..             | 2              | 20             | 6                | ..               | 4                | 0                | 0                |
| Mexico               | 15 096         | 14 581         | 9 399          | 8 639          | 7 058          | 5 109            | 5 448            | 5 618            | 7 422            | 5 062            |
| Netherlands          | 18 296         | 17 189         | 13 608         | 12 170         | 16 790         | 20 235           | 27 809           | 27 711           | 30 687           | 37 504           |
| New Zealand          | 66             | 68             | 1 069          | 1 092          | 619            | 56               | 189              | 319              | 221              | 128              |
| Norway               | 1 537          | 1 482          | 588            | 1 116          | 1 573          | 1 927            | 1 018            | 547              | 610              | 1 007            |
| Poland               | 278            | 799            | 827            | 510            | 785            | 9 188            | 8 124            | 9 756            | 8 811            | 8 858            |
| Portugal             | 2 334          | 4 221          | 3 270          | 2 557          | 3 131          | 5 122            | 6 113            | 6 607            | 7 353            | 9 047            |
| Slovak Republic      | 2 116          | 1 144          | 952            | 726            | 742            | 45               | 142              | 252              | 629              | 1 210            |
| Slovenia             | ..             | 4              | ..             | 37             | 35             | 146              | 806              | 680              | 427              | 159              |
| Spain                | 20 168         | 20 625         | 19 791         | 17 669         | 25 423         | 58 189           | 63 346           | 56 235           | 67 949           | 95 390           |
| Sweden               | 113            | 98             | 86             | 75             | 58             | 5 758            | 5 599            | 4 517            | 3 554            | 3 485            |
| Switzerland          | 33             | 218            | 150            | 115            | 139            | 1 381            | 1 245            | 929              | 2 109            | 1 398            |
| Turkey               | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| United Kingdom       | 26 158         | 29 467         | 23 586         | 20 823         | 21 011         | 12 156           | 16 531           | 13 912           | 13 960           | 14 373           |
| United States        | 8 350          | 9 456          | 8 137          | 7 903          | 9 441          | 49 970           | 62 512           | 82 099           | 119 691          | 141 512          |
| <b>Non-OECD</b>      | <b>224 495</b> | <b>223 504</b> | <b>189 584</b> | <b>201 378</b> | <b>228 806</b> | <b>2 108 969</b> | <b>1 885 599</b> | <b>1 648 360</b> | <b>1 514 178</b> | <b>1 867 660</b> |
| Algeria              | 8 456          | 6 247          | 1 998          | 1 998          | 8 106          | 2 804            | 10 181           | 5 836            | 8 588            | 7 100            |
| Argentina            | 2              | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | 673              | 961              | 601              | 1 012            | 1 206            |
| Brazil               | 2 902          | 1 092          | 2 148          | 4 620          | 9 793          | 26 973           | 25 536           | 22 018           | 13 566           | 17 939           |
| Bulgaria             | 16 778         | 21 643         | 22 811         | 24 498         | 29 164         | 33 112           | 27 563           | 23 768           | 22 540           | 23 788           |
| China                | 35 167         | 35 693         | 27 464         | 29 904         | 29 225         | 1 091 444        | 951 606          | 840 455          | 840 279          | 1 078 360        |
| Colombia             | ..             | ..             | ..             | 1              | ..             | 1 012            | 5 355            | 11 521           | 24 221           | 24 338           |
| Croatia              | 2 085          | 1 005          | 1              | 153            | 396            | 927              | 1 357            | 1 385            | 1 556            | 2 142            |
| Egypt                | 18 202         | 20 878         | 18 141         | 24 469         | 28 225         | 37 698           | 69 146           | 34 067           | 32 337           | 34 324           |
| Hong Kong, China     | 12             | ..             | 10             | 52             | 24             | 5 729            | 5 474            | 4 567            | 2 765            | 3 017            |
| India                | 5 075          | 4 657          | 5 179          | 3 465          | 5 338          | 57 817           | 75 788           | 83 285           | 78 261           | 117 898          |
| Indonesia            | 24             | 194            | 448            | 8              | 66             | 12 658           | 10 282           | 13 347           | 12 783           | 9 766            |
| Iran                 | 5 475          | 5 176          | 8 141          | 6 031          | 7 989          | 4 032            | 3 186            | 3 617            | 4 009            | 5 195            |
| Kazakhstan           | 929            | 2 294          | 4 159          | 1 172          | 7 069          | 949              | 784              | 279              | 98               | 278              |
| Kuwait               | 4              | ..             | ..             | ..             | 2              | 1 000            | 1 509            | 1 373            | 1 339            | 1 224            |
| Libya                | 694            | 1 396          | 2 563          | 2 178          | 732            | 126 560          | 78 972           | 54 392           | 24 919           | 1 961            |
| Malaysia             | 51             | 61             | 59             | 70             | 121            | 9 627            | 7 690            | 11 858           | 9 872            | 6 620            |
| Morocco              | 68 678         | 62 845         | 49 780         | 66 745         | 65 663         | 1 366            | 1 351            | 1 286            | 4 240            | 7 165            |
| Nigeria              | 5              | 0              | ..             | 0              | 0              | 18 366           | 18 924           | 19 218           | 13 949           | 18 957           |
| Pakistan             | 2 294          | 2 965          | 2 483          | 2 285          | 2 740          | 1 087            | 1 666            | 2 252            | 3 666            | 4 408            |
| Philippines          | 28             | 11             | ..             | 7              | ..             | 192              | 301              | 436              | 571              | 317              |
| Romania              | 158            | 26             | 3              | 32             | 26             | 30 220           | 20 058           | 14 762           | 10 695           | 17 031           |
| Russian Federation   | 76             | 1 306          | 101            | 2 007          | 958            | 139 780          | 99 041           | 51 549           | 34 930           | 44 687           |
| Saudi Arabia         | 3              | 47             | 24             | ..             | 240            | 16 478           | 19 055           | 14 814           | 12 073           | 8 173            |
| Singapore            | 62             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | 2 436            | 3 195            | 4 044            | 1 884            | 1 827            |
| South Africa         | 3 853          | 3 656          | 4 202          | 2 024          | 3 640          | 5 198            | 4 408            | 5 055            | 5 702            | 4 877            |
| Chinese Taipei       | 2              | 6              | 10             | 2              | ..             | 39 365           | 39 607           | 32 088           | 29 781           | 24 129           |
| Thailand             | 62             | 211            | 358            | 467            | 607            | 5 064            | 5 966            | 7 350            | 7 764            | 6 144            |
| Tunisia              | 490            | 668            | 158            | 78             | 160            | 7 172            | 5 824            | 4 491            | 2 878            | 4 938            |
| Ukraine              | 23 614         | 31 449         | 32 044         | 22 778         | 32 084         | 30 254           | 25 365           | 20 698           | 21 037           | 24 941           |
| United Arab Emirates | 956            | 35             | 27             | 2 003          | 62             | 8 775            | 8 696            | 8 871            | 12 072           | 11 807           |
| Venezuela            | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | 1 495            | 879              | 521              | 112              | 66               |
| Viet Nam             | 0              | ..             | 0              | 0              | 3              | 6 882            | 11 603           | 7 745            | 9 732            | 13 747           |
| <b>Unspecified</b>   | <b>144</b>     | <b>1 616</b>   | <b>10 655</b>  | <b>8 177</b>   | <b>9 715</b>   | <b>119 979</b>   | <b>108 462</b>   | <b>79 474</b>    | <b>53 372</b>    | <b>27 567</b>    |

.. Not available

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