

# Abbreviations and acronyms

Table 1. Acronyms

AI	Artificial Intelligence
CEPR	<i>Contrat de plan État-région</i>
COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease 2019
EC	European Commission
ERDF	European Regional Development Fund
EU	European Union
EUR	Euro
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FUA	Functional Urban Area
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GFC	Global Financial Crises
GHG	Greenhouse Gas
GVA	Gross Value Added
GVC	Global Value chain
HEI	Higher Education Institutions
ICT	Information and Communication Technologies
IFCMA	Inclusive Forum on Carbon Mitigation Approaches
IPAC	International Programme for Action on Climate
KAU	Karlstad University
NEG	New Economic Geography
R&D	Research and Development
RDP	Regional Development Policy Committee
SME	Small and Medium-sized Enterprise
TL2	Territorial Level 2
TL3	Territorial Level 3
USD	United States dollar

Table 2. Country abbreviations (ISO codes)

AUS	Australia
AUT	Austria
BEL	Belgium
CAN	Canada
CHE	Switzerland
CHL	Chile
COL	Colombia
CRI	Costa Rica
CZE	Czech Republic
DEU	Germany
DNK	Denmark
ESP	Spain
EST	Estonia

EU	European Union
FIN	Finland
FRA	France
GBR	United Kingdom
GRC	Greece
HUN	Hungary
IRL	Ireland
ISL	Iceland
ISR	Israel
ITA	Italy
JPN	Japan
KOR	Korea
LTU	Lithuania
LUX	Luxembourg
LVA	Latvia
MEX	Mexico
NLD	Netherlands
NOR	Norway
NZL	New Zealand
POL	Poland
PRT	Portugal
ROU	Romania
SVK	Slovak Republic
SVN	Slovenia
SWE	Sweden
TUR	Turkey
USA	United States



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