

# Abbreviations and acronyms

AFD	French Development Agency <i>Agence française de développement</i>
AI	Artificial intelligence
API	Application programming interface
AUC	African Union Commission
A4AI	Alliance for Affordable Internet
BEPS	Inclusive Framework on Base Erosion and Profit Shifting
BMZ	Federal Ministry of Economic Co-operation and Development (Germany) <i>Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung</i>
COVID-19	Coronavirus disease 2019
CRS	OECD Creditor Reporting System
CSO	Civil society organization
DAC	OECD Development Assistance Committee
DFI	Development finance institution
DGI	OECD Digital Government Index
DPG	Digital public good
DIAL	Digital Impact Alliance
DPD	EU Data Protection Directive
DPI	Digital public infrastructure
D4D	Digital for Development
EC	European Commission
EU	European Union
FCDO	Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office (United Kingdom)
G7	Group of Seven
G20	Group of Twenty
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNI	Gross national income
GDPR	EU General Data Protection Regulation
ICT	Information and communication technology
ID4D	World Bank Identification for Development initiative
IEA	International Energy Agency
IFC	International Finance Corporation

ILO	International Labor Organization
INTERPOL	International Criminal Police Organization
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
KOICA	Korea International Cooperation Agency
LAC	Latin America and Caribbean
LDC	Least developed country
LIC	Low-income country
MNE	Multinational enterprises
MIC	Middle-income country
MSME	Micro, small and medium-sized enterprise
NGO	Non-governmental organisation
ODA	Official development assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PAYG	Pay-as-you-go
PPP	Public-private partnership
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
SME	Small and medium-sized enterprise
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USD	United States dollar
VAT	Value-added tax
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization



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