

Abbreviations and acronyms

AFAD	Disaster and Emergency Management Authority
BAQAM	Regulation on Air Quality Assessment and Management
BAT	Best available techniques
BAU	Business as usual
CAAP	Clean Air Action Plan
CBA	Cost-benefit analysis
CBCCAM	Co-ordination Board on Climate Change and Air Management
COD	Chemical oxygen demand
DMC	Domestic material consumption
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
EECCA	Eastern Europe, Caucasus and Central Asia
EGS	Environmental goods and services
EIA	Environmental impact assessment
EIB	European Investment Bank
EMS	Environmental Management Systems
EPR	Environmental Performance Review
ERSAR	Regulatory Body for Water and Waste Services
ETS	Emissions trading system
EU	European Union
EUWI	European Union Water Initiative
FDI	Foreign direct investment
FTA	Free trade agreement
GDP	Gross domestic product
GDSHW	General Directorate of State Hydraulic Works
GDWM	General Directorate for Water Management
GERD	Gross expenditure on research and development
GHG	Greenhouse gas
GW	Gigawatt
ICZP	Integrated coastal zone plan
IDBT	Industrial Development Bank of Turkey
INDC	Intended Nationally Determined Contribution
IPA	Instrument for Pre-Accession
IPPC	Integrated pollution prevention and control
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature
LULUCF	Land use, land-use change and forestry
MAF	Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry
MDB	Multilateral development bank
MENR	Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources
MEU	Ministry of Environment and Urbanization
MFWA	Ministry of Forestry and Water Affairs
MidSEFF	Mid-size Sustainable Energy Financing Facility
MRV	Monitoring, reporting and verification
MtCO _{2e}	Million tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent
Mtoe	Million tonnes of oil equivalent
MW	Megawatt
NASAP	National Adaptation Strategy and Action Plan
NBDSAP	National Biological Diversity Strategy and Action Plan
NCCAP	National Climate Change Action Plan
NCCS	National Climate Change Strategy
NDP	National Development Plan
NEEAP	National Energy Efficiency Action Plan

NGO	Non-governmental organisation
NMVOC	Non-methane volatile organic compound
NREAP	National Renewable Energy Action Plan
NSDC	National Sustainable Development Commission
O&M	Operation and maintenance
ODA	Official development assistance
PM	Particulate matter
PPP	Purchasing power parity
PRTR	Pollutant release and transfer register
R&D	Research and development
RBMP	River basin management plan
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
SEA	Strategic environmental assessment
SKI	Water and Sewerage Administration
TARSIM	Agricultural Insurance System
TDP	Territorial development plans
TFC	Total final energy consumption
TOC	Temporary operation certificate
toe	Tonnes of oil equivalent
TPES	Total primary energy supply
TRY	Turkish lira
TSMS	Turkish State Meteorological Service
TSS	Total suspended solids
TWh	Terawatt-hour
UN	United Nations
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
USD	United States dollar
UWWTD	Urban Wastewater Treatment Directive
WMCB	Water Management Co-ordination Board
WSS	Water supply and sanitation



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