

## *Abbreviations and acronyms*

AdC	Portuguese Competition Authority ( <i>Autoridade da Concorrência</i> )
AMT	Regulatory Authority for Mobility and Transport ( <i>Autoridade da Mobilidade e dos Transportes</i> )
APNCF	Portuguese Association for Railway Standardization and Certification ( <i>Associação Portuguesa para a Normalização e Certificação Ferroviária</i> )
ASAE	Authority for Food and Economic Safety ( <i>Autoridade de Segurança Alimentar e Económica</i> )
CAE	Portuguese Economic Activities Classification Code
CPC	Certificate of Professional Competence ( <i>Certificado de capacidade profissional</i> )
CAM	Certificate of Aptitude for drivers (CAM - <i>Certificado de aptidão para motorista</i> )
CAP	Certificate of Aptitude for taxi drivers (CAP – <i>Certificado de aptidão profissional para motoristas de taxi</i> )
CEGEA	Research Centre in Management and Applied Economics of Católica Porto Business School, Portugal
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CPLP	Community of Portuguese Language Countries
CP	Portuguese train company ( <i>Comboios de Portugal, E.P.E.</i> )
CPC	Portuguese Code of Public Contracts
CQM	Qualification Card for professional drivers (CQM - <i>Carta de qualificação de motorista</i> )
DGAE	Directorate General for Economic Activities, Portugal ( <i>Direção-Geral das Atividades Económicas</i> )
DGERT	Directorate General for Employment and Labour Relations, Portugal ( <i>Direção-Geral do Emprego e das Relações de Trabalho</i> )
DGRM	Directorate General for Natural Resources, Safety and Maritime Services, Portugal ( <i>Direção-Geral de Recursos Naturais, Segurança e Serviços Marítimos</i> )
DGTTF	Directorate General of Land and Inland Waterway Transport, Portugal ( <i>Direção-Geral de Transportes Terrestres e Fluviais</i> )
DRET	Regional Directorate for Economy and Transport, Madeira ( <i>Direção Regional da Economia e Transportes</i> )

DRTA	Regional Directorate for Transports, Azores ( <i>Direção regional dos Transportes</i> )
ECB	European Central Bank
ECG	Electrocardiogram
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ERA	European Railway Agency (now EU Agency for Railways)
ERTMS	European Rail Traffic Management System
ESPO	European Sea Ports Organisation
ETCS	European Train Control System
FDI	Foreign direct investment
GDP	Gross domestic product
GEE	Cabinet for Strategy and Studies, Ministry of the Economy, Portugal ( <i>Gabinete de Estratégia e Estudos do Ministério da Economia</i> )
GPIAAF	Cabinet for the Prevention and Investigation of Accidents in Civil Aviation and Rail, Portugal ( <i>Gabinete de Prevenção e Investigação de Acidentes com Aeronaves e de Acidentes Ferroviários</i> )
GVA	Gross value added
HLC	High-level committee
HPV	Higher productivity vehicle (Australia)
ICT	Information and communication technology
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMO	International Maritime Organization
IMPIC	Institute of Public Markets, Real Estate and Construction ( <i>Instituto dos Mercados Públicos, do Mobiliário e da Construção</i> )
IMT	Institute for Mobility and Transport, Portugal ( <i>Instituto de Mobilidade e dos Transportes, I.P.</i> )
INE	National Statistical Institute ( <i>Instituto Nacional de Estatística</i> )
IP	Portuguese infrastructure company ( <i>Infraestruturas de Portugal, S.A.</i> )
IPR	Intellectual property rights
IPTM	Institute for Ports and Maritime Transport ( <i>Instituto Portuário e dos Transportes Marítimos</i> )
IRN	Institute of Registration and Notary Affairs ( <i>Instituto dos Registos e Notariado</i> )
IT	Information technology
ITF	International Transport Forum (OECD)
ITMMA	Institute of Transport and Maritime Management Antwerp (Netherlands)
LCV	Long combination vehicle (Canada & US)

MFP	Multifactor productivity
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
NACE	Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Union
NUTS	Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics in the European Union
PEC	Pilot Exemption Certificate
PMR	Product Market Regulation
POSEI	Programme of Options Specifically Relating to Remoteness and Insularity, European Union
PSO	Public service obligation
R&D	Research and development
RJSPTP	Regime of the Public Transport Service of Passengers ( <i>legal regime</i> )
RNE	National Express Network company ( <i>Rede Nacional de Expressos, Lda.</i> )
RLPN	National Logistic Platforms Network ( <i>Rede Nacional de Plataformas Logísticas</i> )
SPSV	Small public service vehicle
SRTOP	Regional Secretary for Transport and Public Infrastructure, Azores ( <i>Secretaria Regional dos Transportes e Obras Públicas</i> )
STCW	Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers (Convention)
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe

## UNITS OF MEASURE

m	Metres
pkm	Passenger-kilometre
t	Tonnes
TEU	Twenty-foot equivalent units



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