

Abbreviations and acronyms

5G	Fifth generation of mobile networks
AI	Artificial intelligence
AGI	Artificial General Intelligence
AML	Anti-money laundering
ANI	Artificial Narrow Intelligence
API	Application Programme Interface
B2B	Business-to-business
B2C	Business-to-consumer
B2G	Business-to-government
BaaS	Blockchain-as-a-Service
CC	Cloud computing
CFT	Combating the financing of terrorism
CRM	Consumer relationship management
dApp	Decentralised application
DLT	Distributed Ledger Technology
DoS	Denial of service
EC	European Commission
ERP	Enterprise resource planning
EU	European Union
GDP	Gross domestic product
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation
GPT	General purpose technology
GVC	Global value chain
ICO	Initial Coin Offering
ICT	Information and communication technology
IIoT	Industrial Internet of Things
IoT	Internet of Things

IP	Intellectual property
IPR	Intellectual property rights
IT	Information technology
KBC	Knowledge-based capital
KYC	Know Your Customer
M2M	Machine-to-Machine
MLaaS	Machine Learning as a Service
MNE	Multinational enterprise
OGD	Open Government Data
OI	Open innovation
P2P	Peer-to-peer
PoC	Proof of Concept
PPP	Public-private partnership
R&D	Research and Development
RFID	Radio frequency identification
RoI	Return on Investment
SaaS	Software as a Service
SCM	Supply chain management
SME	Small and medium-sized enterprise
SME&E	Small and medium-sized enterprises and entrepreneurship
SNG	Subnational government
STI	Science, technology and innovation
USD	United States dollar
VAT	Value added tax
VC	Venture capital
VET	Vocational education and training

Country abbreviations and ISO codes

ARG	Argentina
AUS	Australia
AUT	Austria
BEL	Belgium
BRA	Brazil
CAN	Canada
CHE	Switzerland
CHL	Chile
CHN	People's Republic of China
CIR	Costa Rica

COL	Colombia
CYP	Cyprus
CZE	Czech Republic
DEU	Germany
DNK	Denmark
ESP	Spain
EST	Estonia
EU	European Union
FIN	Finland
FRA	France
GBR	United Kingdom
GRC	Greece
HUN	Hungary
IDN	Indonesia
IRL	Ireland
ISL	Iceland
ISR	Israel
ITA	Italy
JPN	Japan
KOR	Korea
LTU	Lithuania
LUX	Luxembourg
LVA	Latvia
MEX	Mexico
NLD	Netherlands
NOR	Norway
NZL	New Zealand
POL	Poland
PRT	Portugal
ROU	Romania
RUS	Russian Federation
SVK	Slovak Republic
SVN	Slovenia
SWE	Sweden
TUR	Turkey
USA	United States
ZAF	South Africa

Country groupings

EU27 European Union (Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden).

OECD Total OECD 37 (Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).



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