

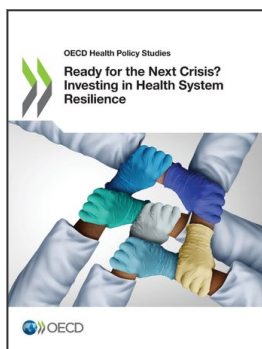
Acronyms and abbreviations

AI	Artificial intelligence
AMC	Advance market commitment
AMR	Antimicrobial resistance
APC	Advance purchase commitment
API	Active pharmaceutical ingredient
CARB-X	Combating Antibiotic-Resistant Bacteria Biopharmaceutical Accelerator
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CEPI	Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations
COVID-19	Coronavirus disease 2019
CRP	Collaboration Registration Procedure
CSR	Corporate social responsibility
CT	Computerised tomography
ECDC	European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control
ECG	Economy for the Common Good
EEA	European Economic Area
EHR	Electronic health record
EM	Excess mortality
EMR	Electronic medical record
EU	European Union
EUR	Euro
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
G20	The Group of Twenty
G7	The Group of Seven
GAD-7	7-item General Anxiety Disorder scale
GDP	Gross domestic product
GHIT	Global Health Innovative Technology Fund
GHS	Global health security
GHSI	Global Health Security Index
GP	General practitioner
GPG	Global public good
HCBM	Human-Centred Business Model
HR	Human resources
HS	Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System
HSE	Health Service Executive
HW	Health workforce
IASC	Inter-Agency Standing Committee
ICT	Information and communication technology
ICU	Intensive care unit
IHI	Innovative Health Initiative

IHR	International Health Regulations
IP	Intellectual property
IT	Information technology
KCE	Belgian Health Care Knowledge Centre
LDC	Least developed country
LGBTIQ+	Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer (or questioning), intersex and gender fluid populations
LGBTQ2S+	Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer or questioning, and two-spirit
LMIC	Low or middle income country
LMWH	Low-molecular-weight heparin
LTC	Long-term care
MERS	Middle East respiratory syndrome
MPP	Medicines Patent Pool
MRI	Magnetic resonance imaging
NGO	Non-governmental organisation
NHS	National Health Service
NPI	Non-pharmaceutical intervention
NTD	Neglected tropical disease
NTM	Non-tariff measure
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PDP	Product development partnership
PHEP	Public health emergency preparedness
PHQ-9	9-item Patient Health Questionnaire
PI	Pharmaceutical intervention
PPE	Personal protective equipment
PPP	Pandemic preparedness plan (Chapter 4)
PPP	Public-private partnership (Chapter 13)
PPR	Pandemic preparedness and response
PRV	Priority review voucher
R&D	Research and development
RT-PCR	Reverse transcriptase-polymerase chain reaction
SARS	Severe acute respiratory syndrome
SARS-CoV-2	Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2
SD	Standard deviation
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
SME	Small or medium sized enterprise
SPS	Sanitary and phytosanitary measure
TBT	Technical barrier to trade
TER	Transferable exclusivity right
TiVA	Trade in Value Added
UHC	Universal health coverage
WHA	World Health Assembly
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization

OECD Country ISO codes

AUS	Australia
AUT	Austria
BEL	Belgium
CAN	Canada
CHL	Chile
COL	Colombia
CRI	Costa Rica
CZE	Czech Republic
DNK	Denmark
GB-ENG	England (United Kingdom)
EST	Estonia
FIN	Finland
FRA	France
DEU	Germany
GRC	Greece
HUN	Hungary
ISL	Iceland
IRL	Ireland
ISR	Israel
ITA	Italy
JPN	Japan
KOR	Korea
LVA	Latvia
LTU	Lithuania
LUX	Luxembourg
MEX	Mexico
NLD	Netherlands
NZL	New Zealand
GB-NIR	Northern Ireland (United Kingdom)
NOR	Norway
POL	Poland
PRT	Portugal
GB-SCT	Scotland (United Kingdom)
SVK	Slovak Republic
SVN	Slovenia
ESP	Spain
SWE	Sweden
CHE	Switzerland
TUR	Türkiye
GBR	United Kingdom
USA	United States
GB-WLS	Wales (United Kingdom)



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