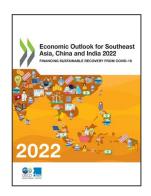
Acronyms and abbreviations

ABMI Asian Bond Market Initiative ACRAA Association of Credit Rating Agencies in Asia **AFC** Asian Financial Crisis **AFI** Alliance for Financial Inclusion **AI** Artificial intelligence **APVAX** Asia Pacific Vaccine Access facility **ARC** African Risk Capacity **ASEAN** Association of Southeast Asian Nations ASEAN-5 Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand and Viet Nam ASEAN+3 ASEAN-10 countries plus China, Japan and Korea ASEAN WC-FINC ASEAN Working Committee on Financial Inclusion **ATMs** Automated teller machines **BIS** Bank for International Settlements **BND** Brunei dollars BSP Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas **CBI** Climate Bonds Initiative **CCRIF** Caribbean Catastrophe Risk Insurance Facility **CDB** Caribbean Development Bank **CEPI** Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations **CGIF** Credit Guarantee and Investment Facility **CIPFA** Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy **CLM** Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar COVAX COVID-19 Vaccines Global Access facility **CPI** Consumer Price Index **CSE** Cambodia Securities Exchange **DSSI** Debt Service Suspension Initiative **DTI** Debt-to-income **ECB** European Central Bank **EIB** European Investment Bank **EMEAP** Executives' Meeting of East Asia-Pacific Central Banks **ESG** Environmental, Social and Governance FAO Food and Agriculture Organization FDI Foreign Direct Investment FEPA Financial Education Programme for Adults **FET** Fast and Easy Testing FinTech Financial technology **GBP** Green Bond Principles **GDP** Gross Domestic Product **GFC** Global Financial Crisis **GPS** Global Positioning System ICC International Chamber of Commerce ICMA International Capital Market Association **ICT** Information and Communication Technology

ICU Intensive Care Unit **IDR** Indonesian rupiah **IFC** International Finance Corporation **ILO** International Labour Organization **ILS** Insurance-linked securities **IMF** International Monetary Fund **INR** Indian rupee IRDAI Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India JPY Japanese yen KHR Cambodian riel **KPI** Key performance indicator **LIBOR** London Interbank Offered Rate LTV Loan-to-value MAS Monetary Authority of Singapore MDBs Multilateral development banks **MLI** Multilateral lending institution MMK Myanmar kyat mRNA Messenger ribonucleic acid MSMEs Micro, small and medium enterprises MTI Ministry of Trade and Industry MYR Malaysian ringgit **NEER** Nominal Effective Exchange Rate NNT National News Bureau of Thailand **NPIs** Non-pharmaceutical interventions **NPV** Net present value NSFE National Strategy for Financial Education **OECD** Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development PBOC People's Bank of China **PCDIP** Philippine City Disaster Insurance Pool PCRAFI Pacific Catastrophe Risk Assessment and Financing Initiative **PEF** Pandemic Emergency Financing Facility **PHP** Philippine peso PMI Purchasing Managers' Index **PPE** Personal Protective Equipment **PSA** Philippine Statistics Authority **QR** Quick Response **RBF** Reserve Bank of Fiji **RBI** Reserve Bank of India **RMB** Chinese renminbi RT-PCR Reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction **SBP** Social Bond Principles **SDGs** Sustainable Development Goals **SEADRIF** Southeast Asia Disaster Risk Insurance Facility

SEBI Securities and Exchange Board of India **SFWG** Sustainable Finance Working Group **SMEs** Small and medium-sized enterprises

- **SPV** Special-purpose vehicle
- TAT Tourism Authority of Thailand
- TCFD Taskforce for Climate-related Financial Disclosures
- TFCA United States Tropical Forest and Coral Reef Conservation Act
- **THB** Thai baht
- **UNCTAD** United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
 - **UNDP** United Nations Development Programme
- UNESCAP United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
 - **UNICEF** United Nations Children's Fund
 - **USD** US dollars
 - **VAT** Value added tax
 - **VND** Vietnamese dong
 - WHO World Health Organization
 - WISE Womenpreneur Indonesia for Sustainability & Empowerment
 - **WRI** World Resources Institute



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