

Acronyms and abbreviations

ABMI	Asian Bond Market Initiative
ACRAA	Association of Credit Rating Agencies in Asia
AFC	Asian Financial Crisis
AFI	Alliance for Financial Inclusion
AI	Artificial intelligence
APVAX	Asia Pacific Vaccine Access facility
ARC	African Risk Capacity
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASEAN-5	Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand and Viet Nam
ASEAN+3	ASEAN-10 countries plus China, Japan and Korea
ASEAN WC-FINC	ASEAN Working Committee on Financial Inclusion
ATMs	Automated teller machines
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
BND	Brunei dollars
BSP	Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas
CBI	Climate Bonds Initiative
CCRIF	Caribbean Catastrophe Risk Insurance Facility
CDB	Caribbean Development Bank
CEPI	Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations
CGIF	Credit Guarantee and Investment Facility
CIPFA	Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy
CLM	Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar
COVAX	COVID-19 Vaccines Global Access facility
CPI	Consumer Price Index
CSE	Cambodia Securities Exchange
DSSI	Debt Service Suspension Initiative
DTI	Debt-to-income
ECB	European Central Bank
EIB	European Investment Bank
EMEAP	Executives' Meeting of East Asia-Pacific Central Banks
ESG	Environmental, Social and Governance
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FEPA	Financial Education Programme for Adults
FET	Fast and Easy Testing
FinTech	Financial technology
GBP	Green Bond Principles
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GFC	Global Financial Crisis
GPS	Global Positioning System
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce
ICMA	International Capital Market Association
ICT	Information and Communication Technology

ICU	Intensive Care Unit
IDR	Indonesian rupiah
IFC	International Finance Corporation
ILO	International Labour Organization
ILS	Insurance-linked securities
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INR	Indian rupee
IRDAI	Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India
JPY	Japanese yen
KHR	Cambodian riel
KPI	Key performance indicator
LIBOR	London Interbank Offered Rate
LTV	Loan-to-value
MAS	Monetary Authority of Singapore
MDBs	Multilateral development banks
MLI	Multilateral lending institution
MMK	Myanmar kyat
mRNA	Messenger ribonucleic acid
MSMEs	Micro, small and medium enterprises
MTI	Ministry of Trade and Industry
MYR	Malaysian ringgit
NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
NNT	National News Bureau of Thailand
NPIs	Non-pharmaceutical interventions
NPV	Net present value
NSFE	National Strategy for Financial Education
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PBOC	People's Bank of China
PCDIP	Philippine City Disaster Insurance Pool
PCRAFI	Pacific Catastrophe Risk Assessment and Financing Initiative
PEF	Pandemic Emergency Financing Facility
PHP	Philippine peso
PMI	Purchasing Managers' Index
PPE	Personal Protective Equipment
PSA	Philippine Statistics Authority
QR	Quick Response
RBF	Reserve Bank of Fiji
RBI	Reserve Bank of India
RMB	Chinese renminbi
RT-PCR	Reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction
SBP	Social Bond Principles
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SEADRIF	Southeast Asia Disaster Risk Insurance Facility
SEBI	Securities and Exchange Board of India
SFWG	Sustainable Finance Working Group
SMEs	Small and medium-sized enterprises

SPV	Special-purpose vehicle
TAT	Tourism Authority of Thailand
TCFD	Taskforce for Climate-related Financial Disclosures
TFCA	United States Tropical Forest and Coral Reef Conservation Act
THB	Thai baht
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
USD	US dollars
VAT	Value added tax
VND	Vietnamese dong
WHO	World Health Organization
WISE	Womenpreneur Indonesia for Sustainability & Empowerment
WRI	World Resources Institute



From:

Economic Outlook for Southeast Asia, China and India 2022

Financing Sustainable Recovery from COVID-19

Access the complete publication at:

<https://doi.org/10.1787/e712f278-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2022), “Acronyms and abbreviations”, in *Economic Outlook for Southeast Asia, China and India 2022: Financing Sustainable Recovery from COVID-19*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/2d3451f4-en>

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document, as well as any data and map included herein, are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area. Extracts from publications may be subject to additional disclaimers, which are set out in the complete version of the publication, available at the link provided.

The use of this work, whether digital or print, is governed by the Terms and Conditions to be found at <http://www.oecd.org/termsandconditions>.