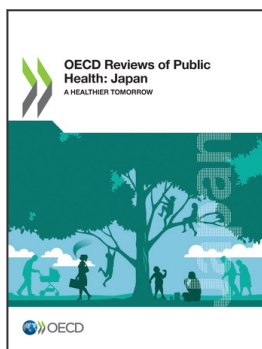


Acronyms and abbreviations

AIDS	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
AMR	Antimicrobial resistance
ASK	Alcohol Yakubutu Mondai Zenkoku Shimin Kyokai (Non-profit organisation to prevent alcohol and drug problems, and other addictions)
BMI	Body Mass Index
CAN	Dutch Club of Active Non-Smokers
COPD	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
CT	Computed tomography
CVD	Cerebrovascular disease
DBH	Disaster base hospitals
DDD	Daily dose per day
DHEAT	Disaster Health Emergency Assistance Team
DMAT	Disaster Medical Assistance Team
DTP	Diphtheria, tetanus and pertussis
EHI	Employee's Health Insurance
EMIS	Emergency Medical Information System
ENDS	Electronic nicotine delivery systems
EU	European Union
FCTC	WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control
FOBT	Faecal occult blood test
GDP	Gross domestic product
GEJE	Great East Japan Earthquake
GHSA	Global Health Security Agenda
GP	General practitioner
GPHIN	Canada's Global Public Health Intelligence Network
H1N1	H1N1 Flu Virus (Swine Flu)
HGPI	The Health and Global Policy Institute
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
HJ21	Health Japan 21
HPM	Health and Productivity Management
HPV	Human Papillomavirus
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
JANIS	Japan Nosocomial Infections Surveillance
JASSO	Japan Society for the Study of Obesity
JMA	Japan Medical Association
JMAT	Japan Medical Association Teams
JPX	Japan Exchange Group
JPY	Japanese Yen
LUKEX	Germany's National Strategic Crisis Management Exercise
MAFF	Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries
MCM	Medical countermeasures
METI	Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry
MEXT	Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology
MHLW	Ministry of Health, Labour Welfare
MITI	Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry

MRSA	Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus
NCD	Non-communicable disease
NESID	National Epidemiological Surveillance of Infectious Diseases
NGO	Non-governmental organisation
NHS	United Kingdom National Health Service
NICE	National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (United Kingdom)
NIPH	National Institute of Public Health
NLST	United States National Lung Screening Trial
NRA	United Kingdom National Risk Assessment
PE	Physical Education
PHEIC	Public Health Emergency of International Concern
PM	particulate matter
PRSP	Penicillin resistance Streptococcus Pneumoniae
PSA	Prostate-specific antigen
SALAR	Swedish Association of Local Authorities and Regions
SARS	Severe acute respiratory syndrome
SES	Socio-economic status
TB	Tuberculosis
TNM	Tumour node metastasis
TSE	Tokyo Stock Exchange
UN	United Nations
UPI	Unique patient identifier
WHO	World Health Organization



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