

Acronyms and abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank
AEO	African Economic Outlook
AfDB	African Development Bank
AIDS	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
ART	Antiretroviral therapy
ASPIRE	The Atlas of Social Protection: Indicators of Resilience and Equity
BEPS	Base erosion and profit shifting
CD4	Cluster of differentiation 4
CIT	Corporate income tax
ECD	Early childhood development
EPWP	Expanded Public Works Programme
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FDI	Foreign direct investment
G20	Group of Twenty
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNI	Gross national income
GNP	Gross national product
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
HPAEs	High-performing Asian economies
HSNP	Hunger Safety Net Programme
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IFPRI	International Food Policy Research Institute
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
KSR	Kenyan single registry
LDC	Least developed country
MDC	Matching defined contribution
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MGNREGS	Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme
NDC	Notional defined contribution
NEETS	Not in education, employment, or training
NGO	Non-governmental organization
NHI	National health insurance
NIMES	National Integrated Monitoring and Evaluation System

NSSF	National Social Security Fund, Kenya
ODA	Official development assistance
ODI	Overseas Development Institute
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PAYG	Pay-as-you-go
PIT	Personal income tax
PMT	Proxy means test
PPP	Purchasing power parity
PSNP	Productive Safety Net Programme, Ethiopia
PWP	Public Works Programme
R&D	Research and development
RBA	Retirement Benefits Authority, Kenya
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SHI	Social health insurance
SRH	Sexual and reproductive health
SSA	Sub-Saharan Africa
TASAF	Tanzania Social Action Fund
TFR	Total fertility rate
UBI	Universal basic income
UN DESA	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UN-Habitat	United Nations Human Settlements Programme
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNRISD	United Nations Research Institute for Social Development
USD	United States dollar
VAT	Value-added tax
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organization
WIDER	World Institute for Development Economics Research
WPP	World Population Projections



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