Acronyms and abbreviations

ABNJ Area beyond national jurisdiction AIS Automatic identification system

Artificial neural network **ANN**

API Application programme interface Areas beyond national jurisdiction Area

ASV Autonomous and semi-autonomous surface vehicle

Autonomous underwater vehicle **AUV**

Brazil, Russian Federation, India, Indonesia, China and South Africa **BRIICS**

CBD Convention on Biological Diversity

CCZ Clarion Clipperton Zone

CO₂ Carbon dioxide

ECA Emission control area

ECDIS Electronic Chart Display and Information System

EEZ Economic exclusion zone

EIA Environmental impact assessment **EWEA** European Wind Energy Association **FPSO** Floating storage and offloading vessel

GDP Gross domestic product

Greenhouse gas **GHG**

GNSS Global satellite navigation system

Global Ocean Commission GOC

GOOS Global Ocean Observing System

GVA Gross value added

High-voltage direct current HVDC

ICT Information and communication technology

ICZM Integrated coastal zone management

IEA International Energy Agency ILO International Labour Organization IMO **International Maritime Organization**

IPCC Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

ISA International Seabed Authority

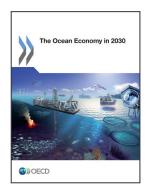
VTS

WHO

Vessel Traffic Service

World Health Organization

International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities ISIC **International Transport Forum** ITF **IUCN** International Union for Conservation of Nature Ш Illegal, unreported and unregulated (fishing) Liquefied natural gas LNG **MFP** Multifactor productivity **MPA** Marine protected area MRE Marine renewable energy **MSP** Maritime or marine spatial planning MSR Marine scientific research NGO Non-governmental organisation **NOAA** National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Northern Sea Route **NSR OPEC** Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries **OSV** Offshore supply vessel Ocean thermal energy conservation **OTEC** Parts per million ppm Particularly sensitive sea area **PSSA** RD&D Research, design and development Rare earth elements REE **RFMO** Regional fisheries management organisation **ROV** Remotely operated underwater vehicle Science and technology S&T **SEA** Strategic environmental assessment SIP Strategy Implementation Plan SME Small and medium-sized enterprise Seabed massive sulphide **SMS SNA** System of National Accounts **TEEB** The Economics of Ecosystems and Biodiversity UAV Unmanned airborne vehicle UNCLOS United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea United Nations Industrial Development Organization UNIDO **UNSNA** United Nationals Systems of National Accounts Vessel monitoring system **VMS**



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