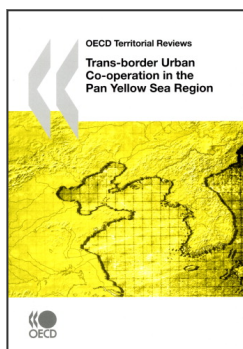


Acronyms and abbreviations

BUG	Busan-Ulsan-Gyungnam area in Korea
CCP	Cities for Climate Protection
CLAIR	Council of Local Authorities for International Relations
CNDP	Comprehensive National Development Plan (Korea)
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
DSS	Dust and Sandstorms
EANET	East Asian Network on Acid Rain
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GHG	Greenhouse Gas
GRDP	Gross Regional Domestic Product
HIIT	Horizontal Intra-Industry Trade
ICLEI	International Council for Local Environmental Initiatives
ICSEAD	International Centre for the Study of East Asian Development
ICT	Information and Computer Technology
IIT	Intra-Industry Trade
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
JNTO	Japan National Tourism Organisation
KEI	Kyushu Economy International

KITA	Kitakyushu International Technology Cooperation Association
KOICA	Korean International Cooperation Agency
LCC	Low-Cost Carriers
LCL	Less than Container Load
MLTM	Ministry of Land, Transport and Maritime Affairs (Korea)
MNEs	Multi-National Enterprises
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NDRC	National Development and Reform Commission (China)
NEAC	Northeast Asian Conference on Environment Cooperation
NEAR	Association of Northeast Asia Regional Governments
NEASPEC	North East Asia Sub-regional Programme for Environment Cooperation
NIE	Newly-Industrialising Economies
NOWPAP	North West Pacific Action Plan
NSP	National Spatial Plan
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OEAED	Organization for East Asian Economic Development
OWT	One-Way Trade
PCLCC	Promotion Council for Low Carbon Cities
PYSR	Pan Yellow Sea Region
R&D	Research and Development
RCA	Revealed Comparative Advantage
SEZ	Special Economic Zone
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SMEs	Small and Medium-sized Enterprises
SO ₂	Sulphur dioxide
SSE	Shanghai Super Express
TEMM	Tripartite Environment Ministers Meeting
TEU	Twenty-foot Equivalent Unit
TPO	Tourism Promotion Organisation

UCLG	Urban Cities and Local Governments
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention for Climate Change
VAL	Value Added Logistics
VIIT	Vertical Intra-Industry Trade
WTO	World Tourist Organization
YSRETC	Yellow Sea Rim Economic and Technology Conference



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