Acronyms and abbreviations
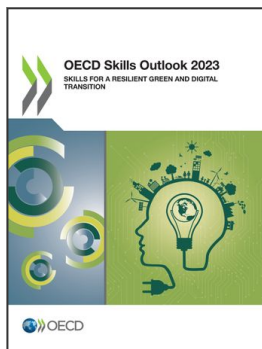
The following are the main abbreviations and acronyms cited in the report.

Abbreviation/acronym	Full description
AI	Artificial intelligence
AWS	Amazon Web Services
BLI	Better Letter Initiative
CAD	Computer-aided design
CAM	Computer-aided manufacturing
CAT	Computer-assisted translation
CCWC	Computing and Communication Workshop and Conference
CEFR	Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
CGE	Computable General Equilibrium
CO_2	Carbon dioxide
CRM	Customer relationship management
EPIC	Environmental Policies and Individual Behaviour Change
ERP	Enterprise resource planning
ESCO	European Skills, Competences, Qualifications and Occupations
ESCS	Economic, social and cultural status
ESR	Effort Sharing Regulation
ETS	Emission Trading System
EU	European Union
GDP	Gross domestic product
GHG	Greenhouse gas
HIQA	Health Information and Quality Authority
HLS19	European Health Literacy Population Survey 2019-2021
HLS-EU	European Health Literacy Survey
IAQ	Indoor air quality
ICT	Information and communication technology
IHF	Irish Heart Foundation
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
ISCED	International Standard Classification of Education
ISCO	International Standard Classification of Occupations
ISO	International Organization of Standards
IT	Information technology
KAVI	Kansallinen audiovisuaalinen instituutti
LSTM	Long short-term memory
MLW	Media Literacy Week
MoH	Ministry of Health
MT	Machine translation
NALA	National Adult Literacy Agency
NGOs	Non-governmental organisations

Abbreviation/acronym	Full description
NLLB	No Language Left Behind
NMT	Neural machine translation
OCR	Optical character reader
PIAAC	Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies
PISA	Programme for International Student Assessment
PM	Particulate matter
RBMT	Rule-based machine translation
REALM	Rapid Estimate of Adult Literacy in Medicine
SES	Socio-economic status
SMT	Statistical machine translation
STEM	Science, technology, engineering and mathematics
TOFHLA	Test of Functional Health Literacy
VET	Vocational education and training
WHO	World Health Organization

From:
OECD Skills Outlook 2023
Skills for a Resilient Green and Digital Transition

Access the complete publication at:
https://doi.org/10.1787/27452f29-en