

Acronyms and abbreviations

Acronyms

5G	Fifth generation of mobile networks
AI	Artificial intelligence
AMNE	Analytical multinational database
B2B	Business-to-business
B2C	Business-to-consumer
CoR	OECD-European Committee of the Regions
COVID-19	Coronavirus disease 2019
CRM	Customer relationship management
EC	European Commission
ESG	Environmental, social and governance
EU	European Union
FA	Foreign affiliate
FDI	Foreign direct investment
Fintech	Financial Technology
FOBS	Future of Business Survey
G2B	Government to business
GAFAM	Google, Apple, Facebook, Amazon, Microsoft
GDP	Gross domestic product
GEM	Global Entrepreneurship Monitor
GVC	Global value chain
ICIO	Inter-Country Input-Output matrix
ICT	Information and communication technology
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
ISO	International Standard for Country Codes
IT	Information technology

LFS	Labour force statistics
MNE	Multinational enterprise
MSME	Micro, small- and medium-sized enterprises
OI	Open innovation
PPP	Purchasing power parity
R&D	Research and Development
RBC	Responsible business conduct
RRF	Recovery and Resilience Facility
RTA	Revealed technological advantage
SARS	Severe acute respiratory syndrome
SDBS	Structural and Demographic Business Statistics database
SMBs	Small and medium-sized businesses
SME	Small and medium-sized enterprise
SME&E	Small and medium-sized enterprises and entrepreneurship
TEC	Trade by Enterprise Characteristics
TEI	Timely Entrepreneurship Indicators
TiVA	Trade in Value Added database
VC	Venture capital
WB	World Bank
WHO	World Health Organisation

Abbreviations

Table 1. Country abbreviations and national currency (ISO codes)

ARG	Argentina	Argentine peso	ARS
AUS	Australia	Australian dollar	AUD
AUT	Austria	Euro	EUR
BEL	Belgium	Euro	EUR
BRA	Brazil	Brazilian real	BRL
CAN	Canada	Canadian dollar	CAD
CHE	Switzerland	Franc	CHF
CHL	Chile	Chilean peso	CLP
CHN	People's Republic of China	Yuan renminbi	CNY
CIR	Costa Rica	Colón	CRC
COL	Colombia	Colombian peso	COP
CZE	Czech Republic	Koruna	CZK
DEU	Germany	Euro	EUR
DNK	Denmark	Krone	DKK
ESP	Spain	Euro	EUR
EST	Estonia	Estonian kroon	EEK
EU	European Union	Euro	EUR

FIN	Finland	Euro	EUR
FRA	France	Euro	EUR
GBR	United Kingdom	British pound	GBP
GRC	Greece	Euro	EUR
HUN	Hungary	Forint	HUF
IDN	Indonesia	Rupiah	IDR
IRL	Ireland	Euro	EUR
ISL	Iceland	Króna	ISK
ISR	Israel	New Israeli sheqel	ILS
ITA	Italy	Euro	EUR
JPN	Japan	Yen	JPY
KOR	Korea	Won	KRW
LTU	Lithuania	Lithuanian litas	LTL
LUX	Luxembourg	Euro	EUR
LVA	Latvia	Latvian lat	LVL
MEX	Mexico	Mexican peso	MXN
NLD	Netherlands	Euro	EUR
NOR	Norway	Krone	NOK
NZL	New Zealand	New Zealand dollar	NZD
POL	Poland	Zloty	PLN
PRT	Portugal	Euro	EUR
ROU	Romania	Romanian leu	RON
RUS	Russian Federation	New Russian ruble	RUB
SVK	Slovak Republic	Koruna	SKK
SVN	Slovenia	Euro	EUR
SWE	Sweden	Krona	SEK
TUR	Turkey	Turkish lira	TRY
USA	United States	United States dollar	USD
ZAF	South Africa	South African rand	ZAR

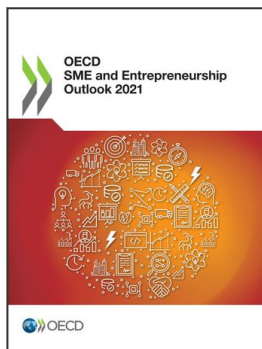
Country groupings

BRIICS	Brazil, Russian Federation, India, Indonesia, People's Republic of China, South Africa.
EU27	European Union (Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden).
G20	Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Turkey, the United Kingdom, the United States, and the European Union.
OECD	Total OECD 38 (Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States).

Country notes

Israel

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.



From:
OECD SME and Entrepreneurship Outlook 2021

Access the complete publication at:
<https://doi.org/10.1787/97a5bbfe-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2021), "Acronyms and abbreviations", in *OECD SME and Entrepreneurship Outlook 2021*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/c573a3df-en>

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document, as well as any data and map included herein, are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area. Extracts from publications may be subject to additional disclaimers, which are set out in the complete version of the publication, available at the link provided.

The use of this work, whether digital or print, is governed by the Terms and Conditions to be found at <http://www.oecd.org/termsandconditions>.