

## Annex B. Additional tables

**Table B.1. Likelihood of economies to be the source of counterfeit and pirated imports in Italy**

GTRIC-e, 2011-2013

Provenance economy	2011	2012	2013	Provenance economy	2011	2012	2013
Albania	0.292	0.271	0.390	Congo	0.071	0.063	0.116
Algeria	0.135	0.121	0.202	Cook Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000
Angola	0.073	0.064	0.118	Costa Rica	0.000	0.000	0.000
Anguilla	0.000	0.000	0.000	Côte d'Ivoire	0.000	0.000	0.000
Antigua and Barbuda	0.000	0.000	0.000	Croatia	0.068	0.060	0.112
Argentina	0.000	0.000	0.000	Cuba	0.000	0.000	0.000
Armenia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Curaçao	0.000	0.000	0.000
Aruba	0.000	0.000	0.000	Cyprus*	0.000	0.000	0.000
Australia	0.071	0.063	0.116	Czech Republic	0.000	0.000	0.000
Austria	0.000	0.000	0.000	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.000	0.000	0.000
Azerbaijan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bahamas	0.000	0.000	0.000	Denmark	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bahrain	0.000	0.000	0.000	Djibouti	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bangladesh	0.224	0.206	0.312	Dominica	0.000	0.000	0.000
Barbados	0.000	0.000	0.000	Dominican Republic	0.128	0.115	0.193
Belarus	0.000	0.000	0.000	Ecuador	0.070	0.062	0.113
Belgium	0.215	0.198	0.302	Egypt	0.221	0.203	0.308
Belize	0.000	0.000	0.000	El Salvador	0.000	0.000	0.000
Benin	0.000	0.000	0.000	Equatorial Guinea	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bermuda	0.000	0.000	0.000	Eritrea	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bhutan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Estonia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bolivia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Ethiopia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.000	0.000	0.000	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.000	0.000	0.000
Botswana	0.000	0.000	0.000	Faroe Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000
Brazil	0.000	0.000	0.000	Fiji	0.000	0.000	0.000
British Indian Ocean Territory	0.000	0.000	0.000	Finland	0.000	0.000	0.000
British Virgin Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Brunei Darussalam	0.000	0.000	0.000	France	0.071	0.063	0.115
Bulgaria	0.800	0.782	0.866	French Polynesia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Burkina Faso	0.000	0.000	0.000	French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.000	0.000	0.000
Burundi	0.000	0.000	0.000	Gabon	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cabo Verde	0.000	0.000	0.000	Gambia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cambodia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Georgia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cameroon	0.000	0.000	0.000	Germany	0.434	0.410	0.541
Canada	0.136	0.123	0.203	Ghana	0.243	0.224	0.334
Cayman Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000	Gibraltar	0.000	0.000	0.000
Central African Republic	0.000	0.000	0.000	Greece	1.000	1.000	1.000
Chad	0.000	0.000	0.000	Greenland	0.000	0.000	0.000
Chile	0.071	0.063	0.116	Grenada	0.000	0.000	0.000
China (People's Republic of)	1.000	0.999	1.000	Guam	0.000	0.000	0.000
Christmas Island	0.000	0.000	0.000	Guatemala	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000	Guinea	0.000	0.000	0.000
Colombia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Guinea-Bissau	0.000	0.000	0.000
Comoros	0.000	0.000	0.000	Guyana	0.000	0.000	0.000

**Table B.1. Likelihood of economies to be the source of counterfeit and pirated imports in Italy**  
(continued)

GTRIC-e, 2011-2013

Provenance economy	2011	2012	2013	Provenance economy	2011	2012	2013
Haiti	0.000	0.000	0.000	Mozambique	0.000	0.000	0.000
Heard Island and McDonald Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000	Myanmar	0.000	0.000	0.000
Holy See	0.000	0.000	0.000	Namibia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Honduras	0.069	0.061	0.113	Nauru	0.000	0.000	0.000
Hong Kong (China)	1.000	1.000	1.000	Nepal	0.000	0.000	0.000
Hungary	0.071	0.063	0.115	Netherlands	0.213	0.196	0.299
Iceland	0.000	0.000	0.000	New Caledonia	0.000	0.000	0.000
India	0.240	0.221	0.330	New Zealand	0.000	0.000	0.000
Indonesia	0.147	0.133	0.218	Nicaragua	0.000	0.000	0.000
Iran	0.068	0.060	0.112	Niger	0.000	0.000	0.000
Iraq	0.000	0.000	0.000	Nigeria	0.059	0.052	0.099
Ireland	0.000	0.000	0.000	Niue	0.000	0.000	0.000
Israel	0.000	0.000	0.000	Northern Mariana Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000
Italy	0.211	0.194	0.297	Norway	0.000	0.000	0.000
Jamaica	0.000	0.000	0.000	Oman	0.000	0.000	0.000
Japan	0.068	0.060	0.112	Pakistan	0.536	0.511	0.640
Jordan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Palestinian Authority*	0.000	0.000	0.000
Kazakhstan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Panama	0.000	0.000	0.000
Kenya	0.000	0.000	0.000	Papua New Guinea	0.000	0.000	0.000
Kiribati	0.000	0.000	0.000	Paraguay	0.171	0.156	0.248
Korea	0.073	0.065	0.119	Peru	0.410	0.386	0.516
Kuwait	0.000	0.000	0.000	Philippines	0.541	0.517	0.645
Kyrgyzstan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Pitcairn	0.000	0.000	0.000
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.000	0.000	0.000	Poland	0.000	0.000	0.000
Latvia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Portugal	0.154	0.139	0.226
Lebanon	0.174	0.159	0.252	Qatar	0.071	0.063	0.116
Lesotho	0.000	0.000	0.000	Romania	0.071	0.063	0.116
Liberia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Russia	0.071	0.063	0.115
Libya	0.223	0.204	0.310	Rwanda	0.000	0.000	0.000
Lithuania	0.000	0.000	0.000	Saint Helena	0.000	0.000	0.000
Luxembourg	0.060	0.053	0.099	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.000	0.000	0.000
Macau (China)	0.000	0.000	0.000	Saint Lucia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Madagascar	0.000	0.000	0.000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0.000	0.000	0.000
Malawi	0.000	0.000	0.000	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.000	0.000	0.000
Malaysia	0.264	0.244	0.358	Samoa	0.000	0.000	0.000
Maldives	0.000	0.000	0.000	Sao Tome and Principe	0.000	0.000	0.000
Mali	0.000	0.000	0.000	Saudi Arabia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Malta	0.253	0.234	0.346	Senegal	1.000	1.000	1.000
Marshall Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000	Serbia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Mauritania	0.000	0.000	0.000	Seychelles	0.000	0.000	0.000
Mauritius	0.000	0.000	0.000	Sierra Leone	0.000	0.000	0.000
Mayotte	0.000	0.000	0.000	Singapore	0.639	0.615	0.733
Mexico	0.059	0.052	0.099	Slovak Republic	0.000	0.000	0.000
Micronesia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Slovenia	0.756	0.736	0.832
Moldova	0.000	0.000	0.000	Solomon Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000
Mongolia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Somalia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Montenegro	0.000	0.000	0.000	South Africa	0.062	0.055	0.103
Morocco	0.743	0.722	0.821	Spain	0.138	0.125	0.206

**Table B.1. Likelihood of economies to be the source of counterfeit and pirated imports in Italy** (*end*)

GTRIC-e, 2011-2013

Provenance economy	2011	2012	2013	Provenance economy	2011	2012	2013
Sri Lanka	0.069	0.061	0.113	Turkey	0.705	0.683	0.790
Sudan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Turkmenistan	0.000	0.000	0.000
Suriname	0.000	0.000	0.000	Turks and Caicos Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000
Swaziland	0.000	0.000	0.000	Tuvalu	0.000	0.000	0.000
Sweden	0.000	0.000	0.000	Uganda	0.000	0.000	0.000
Switzerland	0.229	0.210	0.317	Ukraine	0.059	0.052	0.098
Syrian Arab Republic	0.367	0.343	0.471	United Arab Emirates	0.955	0.949	0.975
Tajikistan	0.000	0.000	0.000	United Kingdom	0.214	0.196	0.300
Tanzania	0.000	0.000	0.000	United States	0.209	0.191	0.294
Thailand	0.306	0.285	0.406	Venezuela	0.069	0.061	0.112
Timor-Leste	0.000	0.000	0.000	Viet Nam	0.231	0.212	0.320
Togo	0.000	0.000	0.000	Wallis and Futuna	0.000	0.000	0.000
Tokelau	0.000	0.000	0.000	Yemen	0.000	0.000	0.000
Tonga	0.000	0.000	0.000	Zambia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Trinidad and Tobago	0.000	0.000	0.000	Zimbabwe	0.000	0.000	0.000
Tunisia	0.851	0.836	0.905				

*Notes:* A high GTRIC-e score indicates that an economy is highly prone to be a source of counterfeit products sold in Italy, either in absolute terms or as a share of Italian imports.

Note by Turkey: The information in this document with reference to “Cyprus” relates to the southern part of the Island. There is no single authority representing both Turkish and Greek Cypriot people on the Island. Turkey recognises the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC). Until a lasting and equitable solution is found within the context of the United Nations, Turkey shall preserve its position concerning the “Cyprus issue”.

Note by all the European Union Member States of the OECD and the European Union: The Republic of Cyprus is recognised by all members of the United Nations with the exception of Turkey. The information in this document relates to the area under the effective control of the Government of the Republic of Cyprus.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

**Table B.2. Likelihood of product categories to be affected by counterfeiting and piracy**

GTRIC-p, 2011-2013

Product category (HS codes)	2011	2012	2013
Foodstuffs (02-21)	0.238	0.233	0.194
Tobacco (24)	1.000	1.000	1.000
Pharmaceutical products (30)	0.283	0.276	0.234
Tanning or dyeing extracts (32)	0.390	0.382	0.333
Perfumery and cosmetics (33)	0.914	0.911	0.888
Soap; albuminoidal substances; glues; explosives (34-37)	0.179	0.174	0.142
Miscellaneous chemical products (38)	0.157	0.153	0.124
Plastic and articles thereof (39)	0.395	0.388	0.339
Rubber and article thereof (40)	0.229	0.223	0.186
Articles of leather; handbags (42)	1.000	1.000	0.999
Pulp and paper (47/48)	0.350	0.343	0.296
Printed articles (49)	0.879	0.875	0.845
Carpets and rugs (57)	0.078	0.076	0.058
Finishing of textiles (58)	0.158	0.153	0.124
Clothing and accessories, not knitted or crocheted (62/65)	0.458	0.451	0.400
Clothing, knitted or crocheted (61)	0.993	0.992	0.989
Other made-up textile articles (63)	0.186	0.181	0.148
Footwear (64)	0.970	0.968	0.957
Glass and glassware (70)	0.196	0.191	0.157
Jewellery (71)	0.506	0.498	0.446
Iron and steel; and articles thereof (72/73)	0.315	0.309	0.264
Copper; nickel; aluminium; lead; zinc; tin; and articles thereof (74-81)	0.078	0.075	0.058
Tools and cutlery of base metal (82)	0.257	0.251	0.211
Miscellaneous articles of base metal (83)	0.165	0.160	0.130
Machinery and mechanical appliances (84)	0.374	0.367	0.319
Electrical machinery and electronics (85)	0.846	0.841	0.807
Vehicles (87)	0.535	0.528	0.475
Optical; photographic; medical apparatus (90)	0.870	0.866	0.835
Watches (91)	1.000	1.000	1.000
Furnitures (94)	0.193	0.188	0.154
Toys and games (95)	0.987	0.987	0.981
Miscellaneous manufactured articles (66/67/96)	1.000	1.000	1.000

*Notes:* A high GTRIC-p score signals a product category that is more likely to be counterfeit – that is to say, it contains high euro values for counterfeit products, or a large share of Italian sales in that product category is counterfeit. Figures in parenthesis are Harmonized System (HS) codes as defined by the United Nations Trade Statistics (UN Trade Statistics, 2017). GTRIC-p values are zero for HS categories non-displayed in this table.

**Table B.3. Estimates of counterfeit and pirated imports in Italy by product category, 2011-2013**

Unit HS category	Value in EUR mn			Share of imports within the category		
	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013
Foodstuffs (02-21)	464.0	418.0	481.0	1.5%	1.3%	1.5%
Tobacco (24)	138.0	127.0	158.0	6.2%	5.8%	7.7%
Pharmaceutical products (30)	257.0	246.0	297.0	1.6%	1.5%	1.9%
Tanning or dyeing extracts (32)	70.3	61.6	71.5	3.2%	3.0%	3.5%
Perfumery and cosmetics (33)	106.0	96.3	134.0	4.6%	4.2%	5.8%
Soap; albuminoidal substances; glues; explosives (34-37)	27.2	24.1	26.8	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%
Miscellaneous chemical products (38)	48.4	45.4	48.6	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%
Plastic and articles thereof (39)	466.0	408.0	476.0	3.0%	2.7%	3.1%
Rubber and article thereof (40)	81.3	64.2	68.1	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%
Articles of leather; handbags (42)	359.0	346.0	352.0	15.5%	14.8%	15.3%
Pulp and paper (47/48)	122.0	99.7	115.0	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%
Printed articles (49)	49.6	47.1	54.7	8.0%	7.9%	9.6%
Carpets and rugs (57)	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
Finishing of textiles (58)	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.0%	1.9%	1.6%
Clothing, knitted or crocheted (61)	784.0	675.0	725.0	12.3%	11.5%	12.7%
Clothing and accessories, not knitted or crocheted (62/65)	425.0	359.0	328.0	6.5%	6.0%	5.8%
Other made-up textile articles (63)	24.8	20.6	20.0	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%
Footwear (64)	472.0	430.0	495.0	9.7%	9.5%	10.8%
Glass and glassware (70)	29.1	24.7	24.1	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%
Jewellery (71)	256.0	252.0	283.0	2.9%	2.5%	3.6%
Iron and steel; and articles thereof (72/73)	493.0	365.0	392.0	2.2%	2.0%	2.2%
Copper; nickel; aluminium; lead; zinc; articles thereof (74-81)	86.4	68.8	64.2	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%
Tools and cutlery of base metal (82)	30.5	25.4	27.6	2.5%	2.2%	2.4%
Miscellaneous articles of base metal (83)	21.6	18.9	17.6	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%
Machinery and mechanical appliances (84)	1130.0	1050.0	1080.0	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%
Electrical machinery and electronics (85)	3120.0	2230.0	2260.0	9.6%	8.3%	9.3%
Vehicles (87)	1270.0	897.0	1020.0	4.0%	3.6%	4.2%
Optical; photographic; medical apparatus (90)	668.0	629.0	781.0	7.4%	7.3%	9.0%
Watches (91)	102.0	101.0	128.0	8.7%	7.8%	9.8%
Furnitures (94)	63.8	56.6	51.4	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%
Toys and games (95)	312.0	262.0	247.0	14.3%	13.4%	14.3%
Miscellaneous manufactured articles (66/67/96)	115.0	109.0	126.0	14.2%	11.8%	13.4%

Notes: Figures in parenthesis are Harmonized System (HS) codes as defined by the United Nations Trade Statistics (UN Trade Statistics, 2017). Values are zero for HS categories non-displayed in this table.

**Table B.4. Likelihood of economies to import counterfeit products infringing Italian IPR**

GTRIC-e for destination economies, 2011-2013

Destination economy	2011	2012	2013	Destination economy	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Congo	0.836	0.836	0.835
Albania	0.670	0.670	0.668	Cook Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000
Algeria	0.289	0.289	0.288	Costa Rica	0.000	0.000	0.000
American Samoa	0.000	0.000	0.000	Côte d'Ivoire	0.000	0.000	0.000
Andorra	0.000	0.000	0.000	Croatia	0.204	0.204	0.203
Angola	0.000	0.000	0.000	Cuba	0.000	0.000	0.000
Anguilla	0.000	0.000	0.000	Curaçao	0.000	0.000	0.000
Antigua and Barbuda	0.000	0.000	0.000	Cyprus*	0.485	0.485	0.483
Argentina	0.554	0.554	0.552	Czech Republic	0.883	0.883	0.882
Armenia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.000	0.000	0.000
Aruba	0.000	0.000	0.000	Democratic Republic of the Congo	1.000	1.000	1.000
Australia	0.198	0.198	0.196	Denmark	0.310	0.310	0.308
Austria	0.290	0.290	0.288	Djibouti	0.397	0.397	0.396
Azerbaijan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Dominica	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bahamas	0.146	0.146	0.145	Dominican Republic	0.162	0.162	0.161
Bahrain	0.000	0.000	0.000	Ecuador	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bangladesh	0.000	0.000	0.000	Egypt	0.000	0.000	0.000
Barbados	0.000	0.000	0.000	El Salvador	0.164	0.164	0.163
Belarus	0.000	0.000	0.000	Equatorial Guinea	0.000	0.000	0.000
Belgium	0.416	0.416	0.414	Eritrea	0.000	0.000	0.000
Belize	0.000	0.000	0.000	Estonia	0.308	0.308	0.307
Benin	0.000	0.000	0.000	Ethiopia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bermuda	0.000	0.000	0.000	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bhutan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Faroe Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bolivia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Fiji	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bonaire	0.000	0.000	0.000	Finland	0.537	0.537	0.535
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.354	0.354	0.353	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.439	0.439	0.438
Botswana	0.000	0.000	0.000	France	0.330	0.330	0.329
Bouvet Island	0.000	0.000	0.000	French Polynesia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Brazil	0.147	0.147	0.146	French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.000	0.000	0.000
British Virgin Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000	Gabon	0.000	0.000	0.000
Brunei Darussalam	0.000	0.000	0.000	Gambia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bulgaria	0.719	0.719	0.717	Georgia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Burkina Faso	0.000	0.000	0.000	Germany	0.363	0.363	0.362
Burundi	0.000	0.000	0.000	Ghana	0.155	0.155	0.154
Cabo Verde	0.000	0.000	0.000	Gibraltar	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cambodia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Greece	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cameroon	0.000	0.000	0.000	Greenland	0.000	0.000	0.000
Canada	0.000	0.000	0.000	Grenada	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cayman Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000	Guam	0.000	0.000	0.000
Central African Republic	0.000	0.000	0.000	Guatemala	0.000	0.000	0.000
Chad	0.000	0.000	0.000	Guinea	0.878	0.878	0.877
Chile	0.568	0.568	0.566	Guinea-Bissau	0.000	0.000	0.000
China (People's Republic of)	0.285	0.285	0.283	Guyana	0.000	0.000	0.000
Christmas Island	0.000	0.000	0.000	Haiti	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000	Holy See	0.000	0.000	0.000
Colombia	0.389	0.389	0.388	Honduras	0.000	0.000	0.000
Comoros	0.000	0.000	0.000	Hong Kong (China)	0.000	0.000	0.000

**Table B.4. Likelihood of economies to import counterfeit products infringing Italian IPR**  
(continued)

GTRIC-e for destination economies, 2011-2013

Destination economy	2011	2012	2013	Destination economy	2011	2012	2013
Hungary	0.659	0.659	0.657	Netherlands	0.423	0.423	0.421
Iceland	0.000	0.000	0.000	New Caledonia	0.000	0.000	0.000
India	0.000	0.000	0.000	New Zealand	0.000	0.000	0.000
Indonesia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Nicaragua	0.000	0.000	0.000
Iran	0.000	0.000	0.000	Niger	0.000	0.000	0.000
Iraq	0.000	0.000	0.000	Nigeria	0.000	0.000	0.000
Ireland	0.432	0.432	0.431	Niue	0.000	0.000	0.000
Israel	0.271	0.271	0.269	Norfolk Island	0.000	0.000	0.000
Jamaica	0.000	0.000	0.000	Northern Mariana Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000
Japan	0.474	0.474	0.472	Norway	0.000	0.000	0.000
Jordan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Oman	0.000	0.000	0.000
Kazakhstan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Pakistan	0.000	0.000	0.000
Kenya	0.000	0.000	0.000	Palau	0.000	0.000	0.000
Kiribati	0.000	0.000	0.000	Palestinian Authority*	0.000	0.000	0.000
Korea	0.146	0.146	0.145	Panama	0.000	0.000	0.000
Kuwait	0.994	0.994	0.994	Papua New Guinea	0.000	0.000	0.000
Kyrgyzstan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Paraguay	1.000	1.000	1.000
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.000	0.000	0.000	Peru	0.000	0.000	0.000
Latvia	0.529	0.529	0.527	Philippines	0.000	0.000	0.000
Lebanon	0.000	0.000	0.000	Pitcairn	0.000	0.000	0.000
Lesotho	0.000	0.000	0.000	Poland	0.284	0.284	0.282
Liberia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Portugal	0.833	0.833	0.832
Libya	0.150	0.150	0.149	Qatar	0.000	0.000	0.000
Lithuania	0.286	0.286	0.285	Romania	0.403	0.403	0.401
Luxembourg	0.361	0.361	0.359	Russia	0.313	0.313	0.311
Macau (China)	0.000	0.000	0.000	Rwanda	0.000	0.000	0.000
Madagascar	0.000	0.000	0.000	Saint Barthélemy	0.000	0.000	0.000
Malawi	0.000	0.000	0.000	Saint Helena	0.000	0.000	0.000
Malaysia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.000	0.000	0.000
Maldives	0.000	0.000	0.000	Saint Lucia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Mali	0.000	0.000	0.000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0.000	0.000	0.000
Malta	0.345	0.345	0.343	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.000	0.000	0.000
Marshall Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000	Samoa	0.000	0.000	0.000
Mauritania	0.000	0.000	0.000	San Marino	0.147	0.147	0.146
Mauritius	0.149	0.149	0.148	Sao Tome and Principe	0.000	0.000	0.000
Mayotte	0.000	0.000	0.000	Saudi Arabia	0.340	0.340	0.339
Mexico	0.146	0.146	0.145	Senegal	0.161	0.161	0.160
Micronesia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Serbia	0.290	0.290	0.289
Moldova	0.000	0.000	0.000	Seychelles	0.000	0.000	0.000
Mongolia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Sierra Leone	0.000	0.000	0.000
Montenegro	0.638	0.638	0.636	Singapore	0.000	0.000	0.000
Montserrat	0.000	0.000	0.000	Sint Maarten	0.000	0.000	0.000
Morocco	0.467	0.467	0.466	Slovak Republic	0.483	0.483	0.481
Mozambique	0.000	0.000	0.000	Slovenia	0.374	0.374	0.372
Myanmar	0.000	0.000	0.000	Solomon Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000
Namibia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Somalia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Nauru	0.000	0.000	0.000	South Africa	0.000	0.000	0.000

**Table B.4. Likelihood of economies to import counterfeit products infringing Italian IPR**  
(*end*)

GTRIC-e for destination economies, 2011-2013

Destination economy	2011	2012	2013	Destination economy	2011	2012	2013
South Sudan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Turkey	0.146	0.146	0.145
Spain	0.875	0.875	0.874	Turkmenistan	0.000	0.000	0.000
Sri Lanka	0.000	0.000	0.000	Turks and Caicos Islands	0.000	0.000	0.000
Sudan	0.408	0.408	0.406	Tuvalu	0.000	0.000	0.000
Suriname	0.000	0.000	0.000	Uganda	0.000	0.000	0.000
Swaziland	0.000	0.000	0.000	Ukraine	0.296	0.296	0.294
Sweden	0.304	0.304	0.302	United Arab Emirates	0.284	0.284	0.283
Switzerland	0.284	0.284	0.283	United Kingdom	0.619	0.619	0.617
Syrian Arab Republic	0.000	0.000	0.000	United States	0.374	0.374	0.373
Tajikistan	0.000	0.000	0.000	Uruguay	0.000	0.000	0.000
Tanzania	0.000	0.000	0.000	Uzbekistan	0.000	0.000	0.000
Thailand	0.000	0.000	0.000	Vanuatu	0.000	0.000	0.000
Timor-Leste	0.000	0.000	0.000	Venezuela	0.291	0.291	0.289
Togo	0.991	0.991	0.991	Viet Nam	0.218	0.218	0.216
Tokelau	0.000	0.000	0.000	Wallis and Futuna	0.000	0.000	0.000
Tonga	0.000	0.000	0.000	Yemen	0.174	0.174	0.173
Trinidad and Tobago	0.000	0.000	0.000	Zambia	0.000	0.000	0.000
Tunisia	0.000	0.000	0.000	Zimbabwe	0.000	0.000	0.000

*Notes:* A high GTRIC-e score indicates that an economy is highly prone to be a destination market for counterfeit products infringing Italian trademarks and patents, either in absolute terms or as a share of Italian sales.

Note by Turkey: The information in this document with reference to “Cyprus” relates to the southern part of the Island. There is no single authority representing both Turkish and Greek Cypriot people on the Island. Turkey recognises the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC). Until a lasting and equitable solution is found within the context of the United Nations, Turkey shall preserve its position concerning the “Cyprus issue”.

Note by all the European Union Member States of the OECD and the European Union: The Republic of Cyprus is recognised by all members of the United Nations with the exception of Turkey. The information in this document relates to the area under the effective control of the Government of the Republic of Cyprus.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.



**Table B.5. Likelihood that product categories will be targeted by infringements of Italian IP**

GTRIC-p for goods infringing Italian IPR, 2011-2013

HS category	2011	2012	2013
Foodstuffs (02-21)	0.227	0.227	0.122
Tanning or dyeing extracts (32)	0.098	0.098	0.042
Perfumery and cosmetics (33)	0.997	0.997	0.990
Plastic and articles thereof (39)	0.255	0.255	0.141
Articles of leather; handbags (42)	1.000	1.000	0.999
Pulp and paper (47/48)	0.210	0.210	0.110
Printed articles (49)	0.211	0.211	0.111
Carpets and rugs (57)	0.180	0.180	0.091
Finishing of textiles (58)	0.987	0.987	0.962
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (60)	0.324	0.324	0.192
Clothing, knitted or crocheted (61)	0.988	0.988	0.965
Clothing and accessories, not knitted or crocheted (62/65)	0.996	0.996	0.986
Other made-up textile articles (63)	0.384	0.384	0.241
Footwear (64)	0.853	0.853	0.737
Glass and glassware (70)	0.299	0.299	0.173
Jewellery (71)	0.439	0.439	0.288
Iron and steel; and articles thereof (72/73)	0.104	0.104	0.046
Tools and cutlery of base metal (82)	0.272	0.272	0.154
Miscellaneous articles of base metal (83)	0.620	0.620	0.460
Machinery and mechanical appliances (84)	0.213	0.213	0.112
Electrical machinery and electronics (85)	0.320	0.320	0.189
Vehicles (87)	0.213	0.213	0.112
Optical; photographic; medical apparatus (90)	1.000	1.000	1.000
Watches (91)	1.000	1.000	1.000
Musical instruments (92)	0.098	0.098	0.042
Furniture (94)	0.099	0.099	0.043
Toys and games (95)	0.491	0.491	0.334
Miscellaneous manufactured articles (66/67/96)	0.240	0.240	0.130

*Notes:* A high GTRIC-p score implies either that a given product category contains high values of Italian trademarks or patents that are sensitive to global counterfeiting and piracy in absolute terms (e.g. in euros); or, that a large share of the production of goods associated with an Italian trademark or patent registered in this product category is counterfeit or pirated. Figures in parenthesis are Harmonized System (HS) codes as defined by the United Nations Trade Statistics (UN Trade Statistics, 2017). Values are zero for HS categories non-displayed in this table.

**Table B.6. Correspondence between HS categories and sectors**

Sector	HS category
Food, beverages and tobacco	Foodstuffs (02-21)
	Beverages (22)
	Residues from the food industries (23)
	Tobacco (24)
Chemical and allied products; except pharmaceuticals, perfumery and cosmetics	Fertilisers (31)
	Miscellaneous chemical products (38)
	Tanning or dyeing extracts (32)
	Organic and inorganic chemicals (28/29)
	Soap; albuminoidal substances; glues; explosives (34-37)

**Table B.6. Correspondence between HS categories and sectors (continued)**

Sector	HS category
Pharmaceutical and medicinal chemical products	Pharmaceutical products (30)
Perfumery and cosmetics	Perfumery and cosmetics (33)
Textiles and other intermediate products (e.g. plastics; rubbers; paper; wood)	Man-made filaments and staple fibres (54/55)
	Wadding; cordage; ropes and articles thereof (56)
	Wood and articles thereof (44)
	Other textiles n.e.c. (59)
	Cork; straw and articles thereof (45/46)
	Finishing of textiles (58)
	Pulp and paper (47/48)
	Furskins and artificial fur (43)
	Raw hides, skins and leather (41)
	Silk; wool; and other vegetable textile fibres (50-53)
	Plastic and articles thereof (39)
Rubber and article thereof (40)	
Clothing, footwear, leather and related products	Other made-up textile articles (63)
	Clothing and accessories, not knitted or crocheted (62/65)
	Clothing, knitted or crocheted (61)
	Footwear (64)
	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (60)
	Articles of leather; handbags (42)
Watches and jewellery	Jewellery (71)
	Watches (91)
Non-metallic mineral products (e.g. glass and glass products, ceramic products)	Ceramic products (69)
	Articles of stone, plaster and cement (68)
	Glass and glassware (70)
Basic metals and fabricated metal products (except machinery and equipment)	Copper; nickel; aluminium; lead; zinc; tin; and articles thereof (74-81)
	Tools and cutlery of base metal (82)
	Iron and steel; and articles thereof (72/73)
	Miscellaneous articles of base metal (83)
Electrical household appliances, electronic and telecommunications equipment	Electrical machinery and electronics (85)
	Optical; photographic; medical apparatus (90)
Machinery, industrial equipment; computers and peripheral equipment; ships and aircrafts	Railway (86)
	Aircraft (88)
	Ships (89)
	Machinery and mechanical appliances (84)
Motor vehicles and motorcycles	Vehicles (87)
Household cultural and recreation goods; including toys and games, books and musical instruments	Toys and games (95)
	Printed articles (49)
	Musical instruments (92)
Furniture, lighting equipment, carpets and other manufacturing n.e.c	Carpets and rugs (57)
	Arms and ammunition (93)
	Furniture (94)
	Miscellaneous manufactured articles (66/67/96)

*Notes:* Figures in parenthesis are Harmonized System (HS) codes as defined by the United Nations Trade Statistics (UN Trade Statistics, 2017<sub>[18]</sub>). “Sectors” have been built for the purpose of this study, in order to merge HS product categories, NACE C (manufacturing activities) and NACE G (wholesale and retail activities) in a unified analytical framework.

**Table B.7. Correspondence between NACE C. categories and sectors**

Sector	NACE Rev 2. code	NACE Rev.2 description
Food, beverages and tobacco	C1000	Manufacture of food products
	C1100	Manufacture of beverages
	C1200	Manufacture of tobacco products
Chemical and allied products; except pharmaceuticals, perfumery and cosmetics	C2011	Manufacture of industrial gases
	C2012	Manufacture of dyes and pigments
	C2013	Manufacture of other inorganic basic chemicals
	C2014	Manufacture of other organic basic chemicals
	C2015	Manufacture of fertilisers and nitrogen compounds
	C2016	Manufacture of plastics in primary forms
	C2017	Manufacture of synthetic rubber in primary forms
	C2020	Manufacture of pesticides and other agrochemical products
	C2030	Manufacture of paints, varnishes and similar coatings printing ink and mastics
	C2041	Manufacture of soap and detergents
	C2051	Manufacture of explosives
	C2052	Manufacture of glues
Pharmaceutical and medicinal chemical products	C2059	Manufacture of other chemical products n.e.c
	C2100	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations
Perfumery and cosmetics	C2042	Manufacture of perfumes and toilet preparation
	C2053	Manufacture of essential oils
	C2500	Manufacture of fabricated metal products
Electrical household appliances, electronic and telecommunications equipment	C2610	Manufacture of electronic components and boards
	C2630	Manufacture of communication equipment
	C2640	Manufacture of consumer electronics
	C2651	Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation
	C2660	Manufacture of irradiation, electromedical and electrotherapeutic equipment
	C2670	Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment
	C2680	Manufacture of magnetic and optical media
	C2720	Manufacture of batteries and accumulators
	C2731	Manufacture of fibre optic cables
	C2732	Manufacture of other electronic and electric wires and cables
	C2733	Manufacture of wiring devices
	C2740	Manufacture of electric lighting equipment
C2790	Manufacture of other electrical equipment	
Machinery, industrial equipment; computers and peripheral equipment; ships and aircrafts	C2620	Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment
	C2711	Manufacture of electrical motors generators and transformers
	C2712	Manufacture of electricity distribution and control apparatus
	C2750	Manufacture of domestic appliances
	C2800	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c
	C3000	Manufacture of other transport equipment

**Table B.7. Correspondence between NACE C. categories and sectors (continued)**

Sector	NACE Rev 2. code	NACE Rev.2 description
Motor vehicles and motorcycles	C2900	Manufacture of motor vehicles
Textiles and other intermediate products (e.g. plastics; rubbers; paper; wood)	C1300	Manufacture of textiles
	C1600	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork
	C1700	Manufacture of paper and paper products
	C1800	Printing and reproduction of recorded media
	C2060	Manufacture of man-made fibers
	C2200	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products
	C1400	Manufacture of wearing apparel
Clothing, footwear, leather and related products	C1500	Manufacture of leather, footwear and related products
Watches and jewellery	C2652	Manufacture of watches and clocks
	C3210	Manufacture of jewellery bijouterie and related articles
Basic metals and fabricated metal products (except machinery and equipment)	C2400	Manufacture of basic metals
	C2500	Manufacture of fabricated metal products
Non-metallic mineral products (e.g. glass and glass products, ceramic products)	C2300	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
Machinery, industrial equipment; computers and peripheral equipment; ships and aircrafts	C2620	Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment
	C2711	Manufacture of electrical motors generators and transformers
	C2712	Manufacture of electricity distribution and control apparatus
	C2750	Manufacture of domestic appliances
	C2800	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c
	C3000	Manufacture of other transport equipment
Household cultural and recreation goods; including toys and games, books and musical instruments	C3220	Manufacture of musical instruments
	C3230	Manufacture of sports goods
	C3240	Manufacture of games and toys
Motor vehicles and motorcycles	C2900	Manufacture of motor vehicles
Furniture, lighting equipment, carpets and other manufacturing n.e.c	C3100	Manufacture of furniture
	C3250	Manufacture of medical and dental instruments and supplies
	C3290	Manufacture n.e.c

*Notes:* NACE C is the statistical classification of economic activities for manufacturing industries in the European Community. It is a four-digit classification, which provides the framework for collecting and presenting a large range of statistical data according to economic activity in the fields of economic statistics (e.g. production, employment and national accounts) and in other statistical domains developed within the European statistical system (ESS). For additional information, see [http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Main\\_Page](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Main_Page). “Sectors” have been built for the purpose of this study, in order to merge HS product categories, NACE C (manufacturing activities) and NACE G (wholesale and retail activities) in a unified analytical framework.

**Table B.8. Correspondence between NACE G. categories and sectors**

Sector	NACE code	NACE description
Food, beverages and tobacco	G4617	Agents involved in the sale of food, beverages and tobacco
	G4723	Retail sale of fish, crustaceans and molluscs in specialised stores
	G4638	Wholesale of other food, including fish, crustaceans and molluscs
	G4634	Wholesale of beverages
	G4721	Retail sale of fruit and vegetables in specialised stores
	G4726	Retail sale of tobacco products in specialised stores
	G4632	Wholesale of meat and meat products
	G4633	Wholesale of dairy products, eggs and edible oils and fats
	G4635	Wholesale of tobacco products
	G4729	Other retail sale of food in specialised stores
	G4781	Retail sale via stalls and markets of food, beverages and tobacco products
	G4631	Wholesale of fruit and vegetables
	G4636	Wholesale of sugar and chocolate and sugar confectionery
	G4724	Retail sale of bread, cakes, flour confectionery and sugar confectionery in specialised stores
	G4722	Retail sale of meat and meat products in specialised stores
	G4637	Wholesale of coffee, tea, cocoa and spices
G4639	Non-specialised wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	
G4711	Retail sale in non-specialised stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating	
G4725	Retail sale of beverages in specialised stores	
Chemical and allied products; except pharmaceuticals, perfumery and cosmetics	G4675	Wholesale of chemical products
Pharmaceutical and medicinal chemical products	G4646	Wholesale of pharmaceutical goods
Perfumery and cosmetics	G4775	Retail sale of cosmetic and toilet articles in specialised stores
	G4645	Wholesale of perfume and cosmetics
Textiles and other intermediate products (e.g. plastics; rubbers; paper; wood)	G4676	Wholesale of other intermediate products
	G4751	Retail sale of textiles in specialised stores
	G4641	Wholesale of textiles
	G4673	Wholesale of wood, construction materials and sanitary equipment
Clothing, footwear, leather and related products	G4771	Retail sale of clothing in specialised stores
	G4782	Retail sale via stalls and markets of textiles, clothing and footwear
	G4642	Wholesale of clothing and footwear
	G4616	Agents involved in the sale of textiles, clothing, fur, footwear and leather goods
	G4773	Dispensing chemist in specialised stores
	G4772	Retail sale of footwear and leather goods in specialised stores
Watches and jewellery	G4648	Wholesale of watches and jewellery
	G4777	Retail sale of watches and jewellery in specialised stores

**Table B.8. Correspondence between NACE G. categories and sectors (continued)**

Sector	NACE code	NACE description
Non-metallic mineral products (e.g. glass and glass products, ceramic products)	G4752	Retail sale of hardware, paints and glass in specialised stores
	G4644	Wholesale of china and glassware and cleaning materials
Basic metals and fabricated metal products (except machinery and equipment)	G4613	Agents involved in the sale of timber and building materials
	G4672	Wholesale of metals and metal ores
	G4677	Wholesale of waste and scrap
	G4674	Wholesale of hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies
Electrical household appliances, electronic and telecommunications equipment	G4743	Retail sale of audio and video equipment in specialised stores
	G4742	Retail sale of telecommunications equipment in specialised stores
	G4774	Retail sale of medical and orthopaedic goods in specialised stores
	G4754	Retail sale of electrical household appliances in specialised stores
	G4652	Wholesale of electronic and telecommunications equipment and parts
	G4643	Wholesale of electrical household appliances
Machinery, industrial equipment; computers and peripheral equipment; ships and aircrafts	G4614	Agents involved in the sale of machinery, industrial equipment, ships and aircraft
	G4651	Wholesale of computers, computer peripheral equipment and software
	G4661	Wholesale of agricultural machinery, equipment and supplies
	G4663	Wholesale of mining, construction and civil engineering machinery
	G4666	Wholesale of other office machinery and equipment
	G4741	Retail sale of computers, peripheral units and software in specialised stores
	G4669	Wholesale of other machinery and equipment
	G4662	Wholesale of machine tools
	G4664	Wholesale of machinery for the textile industry and of sewing and knitting machines
Motor vehicles and motorcycles	G4511	Sale of cars and light motor vehicles
	G4540	Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories
	G4520	Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles
	G4532	Retail trade of motor vehicle parts and accessories
	G4531	Wholesale trade of motor vehicle parts and accessories
	G4519	Sale of other motor vehicles

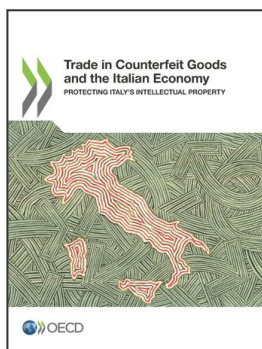
**Table B.8. Correspondence between NACE G. categories and sectors (end)**

Sector	NACE code	NACE description
Household cultural and recreation goods; including toys and games, books and musical instruments	G4764	Retail sale of sporting equipment in specialised stores
	G4763	Retail sale of music and video recordings in specialised stores
	G4649	Wholesale of other household goods
	G4765	Retail sale of games and toys in specialised stores
	G4761	Retail sale of books in specialised stores
	G4762	Retail sale of newspapers and stationery in specialised stores
Furniture, lighting equipment, carpets and other manufacturing n.e.c	G4690	Non-specialised wholesale trade
	G4665	Wholesale of office furniture
	G4719	Other retail sale in non-specialised stores
	G4753	Retail sale of carpets, rugs, wall and floor coverings in specialised stores
	G4759	Retail sale of furniture, lighting equipment and other household articles in specialised stores
	G4615	Agents involved in the sale of furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery
	G4647	Wholesale of furniture, carpets and lighting equipment
G4778	Other retail sale of new goods in specialised stores	

Notes: NACE is the statistical classification of economic activities for wholesale and retail industries in the European Community. It is a four-digit classification, which provides the framework for collecting and presenting a large range of statistical data according to economic activity in the fields of economic statistics (e.g. production, employment and national accounts) and in other statistical domains developed within the European statistical system (ESS). For additional information, see [http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Main\\_Page](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Main_Page). “Sectors” have been built for the purpose of this study, in order to merge HS product categories, NACE C (manufacturing activities) and NACE G (wholesale and retail activities) in a unified analytical framework.

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