

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

### A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2014/16	2017	Δ:06/08-17
FDI inflows	1802.3	269.7	-68.0	-
Remittances	151.0	189.3	293.3	94%
Other official flows (OOF)	2.9	144.8	17.6	505%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	43.8	5.9	27014%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	60.6	43.4	88.8	46%
of which Aid for Trade	2.2	2.3	0.7	-67%

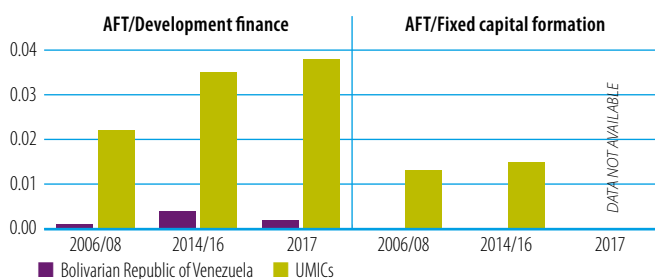
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

<b>1</b> Export diversification	<b>2</b> Trade facilitation	<b>3</b> Trade policy
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

#### SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



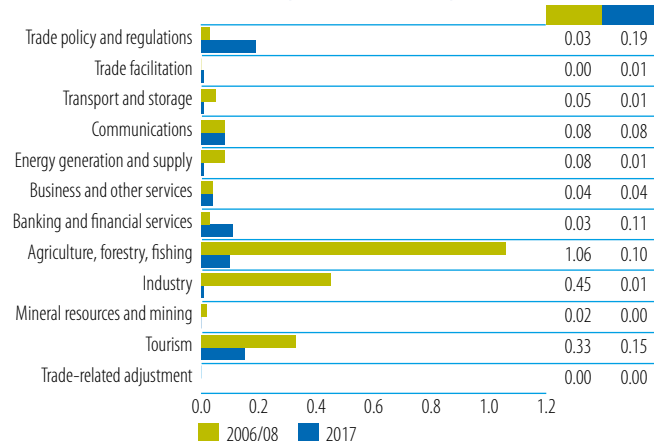
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2017	value	%
Japan	0.9	44	United Kingdom	0.2	26
Spain	0.3	15	EU Institutions	0.1	17
EU Institutions	0.2	10	Japan	0.1	16
United States	0.2	9	United Arab Emirates	0.1	14
Italy	0.2	8	UNICEF	0.1	11

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)



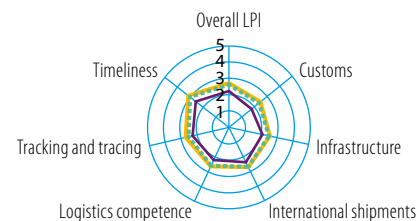
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### B. TRADE COSTS

INDICATORS	2006	2017
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	13.0	13.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (06-15)	...	12.6
Exports: weighted avg. faced (05-16)	0.1	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %) (05-16)	98.4	75.1
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (10-17)	21.4	49.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	2.0	8.2
Internet users	15.2	64.3

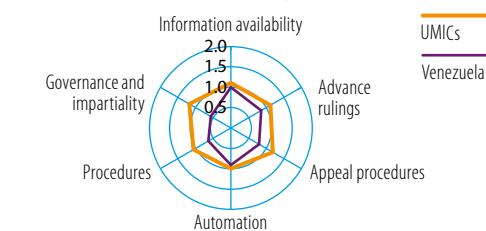
Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

#### LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)

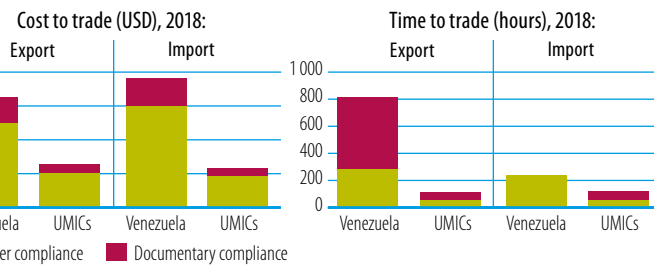


Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

#### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)

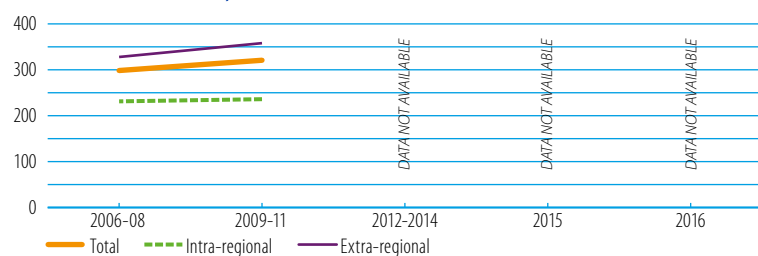


Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators



Source: WB, Doing Business

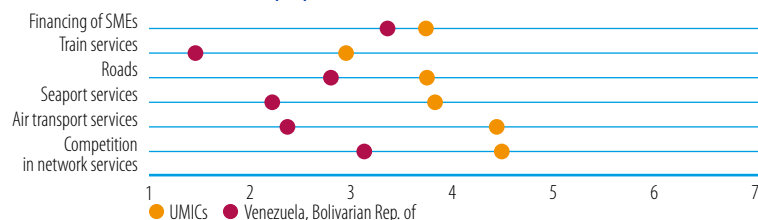
#### TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database

Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (59), intra-regional (18), extra-regional (41)

#### COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

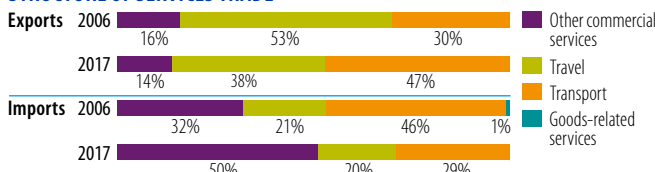
INDICATOR	2006	2017
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	58	...
Commercial services as % of total exports (% 2006-2016)	2	4
Commercial services as % of total imports (% 2006-2016)	15	36
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. exp.s)	7	...
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. imp.s)	33	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2017	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	65.574	27.399	-58%	▼
	Commercial services	1.445	1.242	-14%	▼
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	33.547	16.338	-51%	▼
	Commercial services	5.782	9.068	+57%	▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
United States	51		
LAlA, nes	17		
Neth. Antilles	6	...	
Other Asia, nes	4		
Spain	3		

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
Petroleum oils, crude	92		
Aluminium	2		
Pig iron, spiegeleisn, etc.	2	...	
Flat-rolled iron etc.	1		
Petroleum products	0		

Source: UN Comtrade

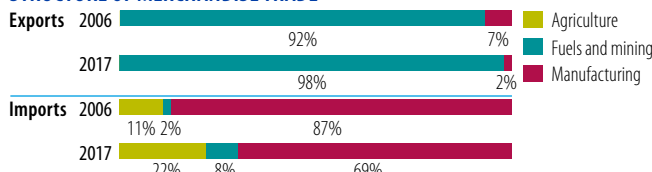
INDICATOR	2006	2017
<b>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</b>		
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)	550	...
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)	1112	...
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.839	...
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.050	...

Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	93	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	121	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.446	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.121	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
United States	24		
Brazil	8		
Colombia	8	...	
China	5		
Mexico	5		

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
Special transactions not classified	20		
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	6		
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6	...	
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3		
Medicaments	2		

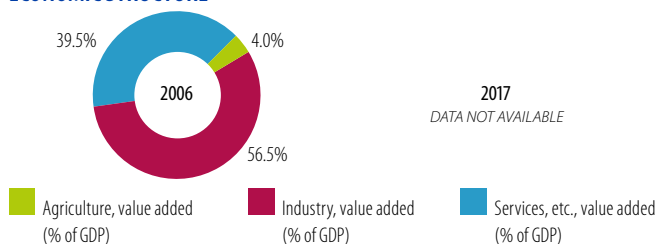
Source: UN Comtrade

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2017
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	8.6	7.4
Female labour force participation rate (%)	50.7	47.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.0	...
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports, 2006-2016)	7.5	57.4
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.73	0.8

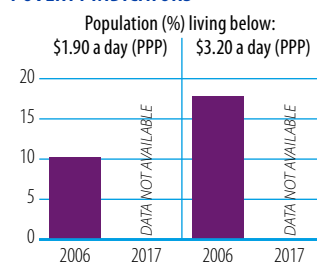
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



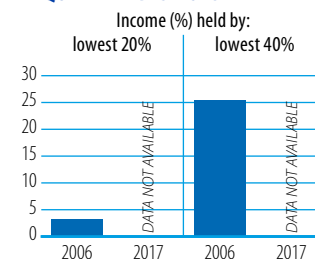
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS

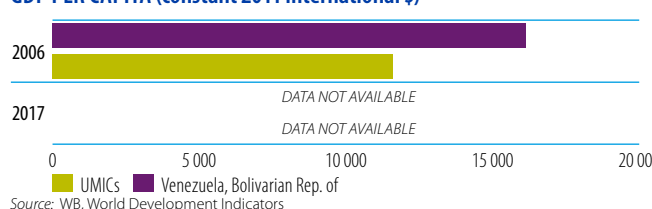


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

INEQUALITY INDICATORS



GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators



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