

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.3. All countries: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)

Million EUR

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	1 300 759	3 390 525	3 246 241	3 362 203	3 563 132
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	72.37	76.37	75.45	75.35	78.31
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	1 287 443	3 235 432	3 077 783	3 251 253	3 377 260
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	258 483	429 986	405 621	435 206	449 130
Support based on commodity output	153 026	187 918	173 351	188 374	202 028
Market Price Support ¹	136 245	174 542	166 828	174 766	182 032
Positive Market Price Support	162 501	276 408	257 232	277 996	293 997
Negative Market Price Support	-26 256	-101 866	-90 404	-103 230	-111 965
Payments based on output	16 781	13 376	6 523	13 608	19 996
Payments based on input use	40 071	87 298	82 141	88 740	91 014
Based on variable input use	21 204	52 112	46 894	54 547	54 895
with input constraints	371	1 445	1 678	1 411	1 245
Based on fixed capital formation	10 379	24 620	25 371	24 470	24 018
with input constraints	683	2 786	3 006	2 597	2 756
Based on on-farm services	8 488	10 567	9 877	9 723	12 101
with input constraints	1 051	1 490	1 370	1 511	1 589
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	45 859	76 805	77 258	75 458	77 700
Based on Receipts / Income	4 339	6 239	6 180	6 119	6 418
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	41 520	70 566	71 078	69 339	71 282
with input constraints	18 367	37 274	40 955	35 529	35 339
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	77	1 885	2 120	1 740	1 795
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	15 324	68 440	63 819	73 133	68 368
With variable payment rates	4 719	7 646	5 687	11 701	5 549
with commodity exceptions	4 460	7 496	5 565	11 541	5 382
With fixed payment rates	10 605	60 794	58 131	61 431	62 819
with commodity exceptions	6 601	2 375	2 246	2 271	2 608
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	3 976	5 965	5 626	5 931	6 337
Based on long-term resource retirement	3 645	4 374	4 080	4 331	4 712
Based on a specific non-commodity output	257	1 493	1 488	1 480	1 511
Based on other non-commodity criteria	74	98	58	121	115
Miscellaneous payments	150	1 675	1 307	1 830	1 888
Percentage PSE (%)	18.17	11.79	11.64	12.01	11.73
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.07
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	60 405	92 660	89 554	94 634	93 793
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	11 954	22 466	23 409	21 478	22 511
Inspection and control	2 951	7 684	7 652	7 738	7 663
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	25 403	39 569	36 096	42 153	40 457
Marketing and promotion	6 098	6 495	5 248	7 298	6 939
Cost of public stockholding	11 308	14 642	15 310	14 185	14 429
Miscellaneous	2 692	1 804	1 838	1 781	1 794
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	17.26	15.18	16.17	14.75	14.79
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-128 461	-159 576	-160 861	-150 282	-167 586
Transfers to producers from consumers	-136 735	-200 869	-179 346	-201 925	-221 335
Other transfers from consumers	-24 305	-64 374	-49 452	-77 517	-66 152
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	30 766	87 165	58 743	111 579	91 171
Excess feed cost	1 811	18 502	9 194	17 581	28 729
Percentage CSE (%)	-10.24	-5.07	-5.33	-4.79	-5.10
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.14	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.05
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	349 655	609 811	553 918	641 420	634 094
Transfers from consumers	161 039	265 243	228 798	279 442	287 487
Transfers from taxpayers	212 920	408 942	374 572	439 495	412 759
Budget revenues	-24 305	-64 374	-49 452	-77 517	-66 152
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.02	0.88	0.79	0.96	0.88
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	213 410	435 269	387 090	466 654	452 063
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.63	0.63	0.56	0.70	0.62

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States, and the Emerging Economies: Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>