

Table A.3. All countries: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)

Million EUR

	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	1 300 462	3 175 952	3 026 813	3 199 857	3 301 187
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	72.38	76.36	74.85	76.42	77.79
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	1 285 222	3 052 196	2 843 525	3 105 068	3 207 996
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	258 437	380 225	362 384	391 043	387 247
Support based on commodity output	152 979	157 427	160 813	158 042	153 428
Market Price Support ¹	136 198	146 540	146 553	151 533	141 534
Positive Market Price Support	162 501	237 765	230 593	242 547	240 155
Negative Market Price Support	-26 303	-91 225	-84 040	-91 014	-98 621
Payments based on output	16 781	10 887	14 259	6 509	11 894
Payments based on input use	40 072	83 742	79 334	82 159	89 732
Based on variable input use	21 204	48 296	43 618	46 769	54 502
with input constraints	371	1 627	1 396	1 679	1 805
Based on fixed capital formation	10 379	25 453	26 589	25 393	24 376
with input constraints	683	3 059	3 554	3 014	2 610
Based on on-farm services	8 488	9 993	9 127	9 996	10 855
with input constraints	1 051	1 406	1 335	1 370	1 512
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	45 859	69 493	61 674	77 424	69 380
Based on Receipts / Income	4 339	5 877	5 599	5 849	6 183
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	41 520	63 616	56 076	71 574	63 197
with input constraints	18 367	34 713	28 113	41 586	34 439
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	77	1 918	1 893	2 120	1 742
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	15 324	60 188	52 188	63 891	64 484
With variable payment rates	4 719	4 411	2 559	5 709	4 966
with commodity exceptions	4 460	4 286	2 427	5 587	4 845
With fixed payment rates	10 605	55 776	49 629	58 182	59 518
with commodity exceptions	6 601	2 239	2 127	2 246	2 343
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	3 976	5 615	4 588	5 891	6 365
Based on long-term resource retirement	3 645	4 217	3 283	4 503	4 866
Based on a specific non-commodity output	257	1 311	1 239	1 330	1 365
Based on other non-commodity criteria	74	86	66	58	134
Miscellaneous payments	150	1 842	1 894	1 516	2 117
Percentage PSE (%)	18.17	11.15	11.18	11.37	10.92
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	60 151	88 683	89 319	88 992	87 739
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	11 954	23 001	22 713	23 208	23 083
Inspection and control	2 954	7 194	6 734	7 573	7 274
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	25 403	36 188	37 212	35 893	35 460
Marketing and promotion	6 099	5 106	4 565	5 180	5 572
Cost of public stockholding	11 048	15 471	16 520	15 304	14 589
Miscellaneous	2 692	1 724	1 575	1 834	1 762
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	17.20	16.53	17.59	16.64	15.44
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-128 407	-132 912	-132 517	-152 636	-113 583
Transfers to producers from consumers	-136 668	-159 323	-157 226	-165 358	-155 385
Other transfers from consumers	-24 317	-50 512	-40 352	-51 477	-59 706
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	30 766	67 998	56 206	54 666	93 122
Excess feed cost	1 811	8 925	8 855	9 532	8 387
Percentage CSE (%)	-10.25	-4.45	-4.75	-5.00	-3.65
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.14	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	349 354	536 906	507 909	534 700	568 108
Transfers from consumers	160 984	209 835	197 578	216 834	215 091
Transfers from taxpayers	212 686	377 583	350 683	369 343	412 723
Budget revenues	-24 317	-50 512	-40 352	-51 477	-59 706
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.03	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.87
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	213 156	390 366	361 356	383 167	426 574
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.63	0.58	0.56	0.55	0.65

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States, and the Emerging Economies: Argentina, Brazil, China, Costa Rica, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

 Source: OECD (2021), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>