

**Table 2.3. All countries: Estimates of support to agriculture**

Million USD

	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>1 195 819</b>	<b>3 638 643</b>	<b>3 572 201</b>	<b>3 581 869</b>	<b>3 761 858</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	72.38	76.36	74.85	76.42	77.79
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>1 181 908</b>	<b>3 495 771</b>	<b>3 355 887</b>	<b>3 475 764</b>	<b>3 655 662</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>237 753</b>	<b>435 565</b>	<b>427 680</b>	<b>437 727</b>	<b>441 287</b>
Support based on commodity output	140 753	180 512	189 789	176 910	174 838
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	125 385	167 956	172 960	169 624	161 285
Positive Market Price Support	149 601	272 438	272 142	271 504	273 668
Negative Market Price Support	-24 217	-104 482	-99 182	-101 880	-112 384
Payments based on output	15 369	12 556	16 829	7 286	13 553
Payments based on input use	36 844	95 950	93 628	91 967	102 254
Based on variable input use	19 491	55 312	51 477	52 353	62 107
with input constraints	342	1 861	1 647	1 880	2 057
Based on fixed capital formation	9 545	29 194	31 379	28 425	27 778
with input constraints	630	3 514	4 194	3 374	2 974
Based on on-farm services	7 808	11 444	10 772	11 190	12 370
with input constraints	967	1 611	1 575	1 533	1 723
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	42 194	79 505	72 787	86 667	79 062
Based on Receipts / Income	3 986	6 734	6 607	6 548	7 046
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	38 209	72 772	66 180	80 119	72 016
with input constraints	16 898	39 658	33 179	46 551	39 245
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	71	2 197	2 235	2 373	1 985
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	14 091	68 864	61 592	71 519	73 482
With variable payment rates	4 318	5 023	3 021	6 391	5 659
with commodity exceptions	4 079	4 880	2 864	6 254	5 521
With fixed payment rates	9 773	63 841	58 571	65 128	67 823
with commodity exceptions	6 081	2 565	2 510	2 515	2 669
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	3 664	6 421	5 415	6 595	7 253
Based on long-term resource retirement	3 358	4 820	3 875	5 041	5 545
Based on a specific non-commodity output	237	1 502	1 462	1 489	1 555
Based on other non-commodity criteria	69	99	78	65	153
Miscellaneous payments	136	2 115	2 235	1 697	2 412
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>18.17</b>	<b>11.15</b>	<b>11.18</b>	<b>11.37</b>	<b>10.92</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.05</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.12</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>55 289</b>	<b>101 670</b>	<b>105 413</b>	<b>99 616</b>	<b>99 983</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	10 996	26 362	26 805	25 978	26 304
Inspection and control	2 718	8 238	7 947	8 477	8 289
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	23 354	41 501	43 918	40 178	40 408
Marketing and promotion	5 602	5 845	5 387	5 799	6 349
Cost of public stockholding	10 144	17 751	19 497	17 131	16 624
Miscellaneous	2 475	1 973	1 859	2 053	2 008
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>17.20</b>	<b>16.53</b>	<b>17.59</b>	<b>16.64</b>	<b>15.44</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-118 283</b>	<b>-152 228</b>	<b>-156 394</b>	<b>-170 858</b>	<b>-129 433</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-125 857	-182 574	-185 556	-185 099	-177 068
Other transfers from consumers	-22 410	-57 761	-47 623	-57 622	-68 038
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	28 315	77 881	66 334	61 192	106 117
Excess feed cost	1 669	10 226	10 450	10 671	9 557
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-10.25</b>	<b>-4.45</b>	<b>-4.75</b>	<b>-5.00</b>	<b>-3.65</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.07</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.04</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>321 358</b>	<b>615 116</b>	<b>599 427</b>	<b>598 535</b>	<b>647 386</b>
Transfers from consumers	148 267	240 335	233 179	242 721	245 107
Transfers from taxpayers	195 501	432 542	413 871	413 436	470 318
Budget revenues	-22 410	-57 761	-47 623	-57 622	-68 038
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>0.87</b>
<b>Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)</b>	<b>195 973</b>	<b>447 160</b>	<b>426 467</b>	<b>428 911</b>	<b>486 101</b>
<b>Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.65</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States, and the Emerging Economies: Argentina, Brazil, China, Costa Rica, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

Source: OECD (2021), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>