

Annex. Background Economic Indicators

Table A. Gross domestic product at current prices and PPP

Million USD

	2005	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	719 487	1 212 854	1 247 086	1 323 864	1 337 586	1 430 883	1 595 175
Austria	288 087	460 283	476 591	503 361	530 167	510 519	536 879
Belgium	347 658	550 678	573 789	600 270	641 096	629 599	681 681
Canada	1 171 340	1 678 093	1 765 763	1 852 988	1 873 756	1 796 435	2 029 877
Chile	205 184	424 832	450 892	478 094	487 574	478 810	553 061
Colombia	351 666	665 398	693 117	747 104	796 590	770 956	870 825
Czech Republic	225 621	381 420	411 328	437 356	471 830	458 114	479 257
Denmark	185 074	297 719	319 130	333 035	348 344	354 703	379 912
Estonia	22 537	41 201	44 556	48 133	51 758	52 434	57 850
Finland	168 147	246 928	262 027	273 456	286 082	289 196	303 053
France	1 926 880	2 864 106	2 983 011	3 125 380	3 403 143	3 252 218	3 478 994
Germany	2 622 040	4 165 170	4 386 729	4 576 057	4 769 306	4 696 678	4 890 605
Greece	281 028	296 467	307 636	317 881	334 039	303 987	332 930
Hungary	172 573	274 223	288 707	311 925	338 459	333 034	356 137
Iceland	11 075	17 939	19 106	20 177	21 634	20 029	21 716
Ireland	168 336	340 185	374 826	412 302	442 688	468 295	536 251
Israel	177 584	326 529	343 724	357 372	370 644	370 629	412 730
Italy	1 746 658	2 420 672	2 517 184	2 600 327	2 735 565	2 564 209	2 760 019
Japan	4 110 440	5 158 900	5 262 255	5 344 061	5 352 170	5 250 957	5 369 285
Korea	1 213 618	2 026 968	2 103 651	2 220 442	2 247 126	2 316 980	2 426 255
Latvia	31 150	52 362	55 691	59 505	63 018	62 744	65 975
Lithuania	48 212	88 700	95 492	101 910	111 628	112 143	122 693
Luxembourg	31 997	65 980	68 570	70 825	74 116	75 649	84 154
Mexico	1 341 775	2 383 253	2 460 766	2 535 950	2 529 768	2 333 909	2 481 479
Netherlands	614 044	890 489	943 740	996 447	1 044 303	1 043 302	1 111 921
New Zealand	106 148	188 251	203 223	208 377	228 675	231 483	241 155
Norway	221 765	310 303	340 837	373 183	373 904	350 332	442 650
Poland	530 377	1 069 459	1 137 654	1 216 240	1 327 876	1 338 304	1 439 116
Portugal	238 691	326 364	340 370	359 199	383 669	359 907	378 197
Slovak Republic	89 400	161 499	163 951	170 864	182 476	179 644	184 664
Slovenia	47 717	70 079	75 439	80 823	87 897	85 921	92 678
Spain	1 205 129	1 734 116	1 842 770	1 905 450	2 031 915	1 799 155	1 927 531
Sweden	309 213	500 424	522 477	544 594	579 771	581 192	626 111
Switzerland	308 825	563 950	576 361	601 868	623 152	611 617	661 115
Türkiye	815 102	2 116 398	2 264 269	2 302 310	2 313 136	2 332 379	2 580 935
United Kingdom	1 977 961	2 903 650	3 045 582	3 137 072	3 294 262	3 076 855	3 351 728
United States	13 039 197	18 695 106	19 477 337	20 533 058	21 380 976	21 060 474	23 315 081
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	11 680 233 e	18 073 757 e	19 040 749 e	19 953 982 e	21 243 915 e	20 542 500 e	21 900 448 e
OECD-Total	37 071 739 e	55 970 950 e	58 445 637 e	61 081 262 e	63 470 096 e	61 983 678 e	67 179 677 e
Argentina	527 986	885 228	1 039 331	1 036 307	1 033 473	942 431	1 082 341
China	6 592 136	18 712 097	19 887 035	21 736 535	23 441 904	24 255 796	27 312 555
Romania	204 715	478 203	531 673	571 406	637 650	637 437	690 238
Russian Federation	1 822 445	3 538 975	3 807 099	4 231 840	4 398 115	4 367 292	4 762 304 e
Singapore	250 890	501 388	535 131	566 206	582 534	558 073	625 520 e
South Africa	461 032	707 744	724 101	746 948	757 984	713 819	773 271 e
Chinese Taipei	655 057	1 112 783	1 143 252	1 203 184	1 262 174	1 320 347	1 465 546

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20230612/d19a>Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database (underlying sources described in section 10 of the documentation, http://www.oecd.org/sti/ino/MSTI_documentation_e.pdf.)

Table B. Implicit GDP price indices

Year 2015 = 1.000

	2005	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	0.792	1.037	1.056	1.092	1.111	1.142	1.224
Austria	0.830	1.018	1.029	1.048	1.064	1.091	1.112
Belgium	0.854	1.019	1.038	1.054	1.073	1.089	1.121
Canada	0.833	1.011	1.025	1.041	1.060	1.078	1.120
Chile	0.634	1.046	1.096	1.114	1.142	1.243	1.337
Colombia	0.656	1.051	1.105	1.157	1.203	1.219	1.299
Czech Republic	0.873	1.011	1.025	1.051	1.092	1.139	1.177
Denmark	0.839	1.003	1.014	1.022	1.033	1.060	1.089
Estonia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Finland	0.819	1.001	1.009	1.029	1.045	1.062	1.085
France	0.881	1.005	1.010	1.020	1.034	1.062	1.076
Germany	0.872	1.013	1.029	1.049	1.071	1.091	1.124
Greece	0.907	0.994	0.997	0.995	0.998	0.989	1.002
Hungary	0.711	1.013	1.054	1.105	1.158	1.232	1.310
Iceland	0.555	1.023	1.032	1.059	1.107	1.147	1.216
Ireland	0.909	1.007	1.018	1.029	1.066	1.049	1.056
Israel	0.831	1.004	1.003	1.011	1.030	1.040	1.063
Italy	0.860	1.011	1.019	1.030	1.039	1.056	1.062
Japan	1.040	1.004	1.003	1.003	1.010	1.019	1.017
Korea	0.829	1.020	1.043	1.048	1.039	1.055	1.081
Latvia	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Lithuania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Luxembourg	0.714	0.989	1.010	1.031	1.046	1.095	1.163
Mexico	0.641	1.056	1.127	1.183	1.231	1.283	1.349
Netherlands	0.887	1.005	1.017	1.042	1.074	1.094	1.122
New Zealand	0.798	1.023	1.051	1.065	1.099	1.110	1.149
Norway	0.732	1.020	1.043	1.077	1.107	1.146	1.172
Poland	0.805	1.001	1.019	1.031	1.062	1.108	1.163
Portugal	0.871	1.017	1.033	1.051	1.070	1.091	1.108
Slovak Republic	0.912	0.995	1.007	1.027	1.053	1.078	1.104
Slovenia	0.839	1.009	1.024	1.045	1.069	1.082	1.110
Spain	0.901	1.003	1.016	1.029	1.044	1.057	1.081
Sweden	0.837	1.015	1.037	1.062	1.089	1.111	1.142
Switzerland	0.954	0.994	0.991	0.998	0.997	0.990	1.000
Türkiye	0.476	1.081	1.200	1.398	1.591	1.827	2.356
United Kingdom	0.822	1.019	1.037	1.055	1.077	1.141	1.141
United States	0.836	1.010	1.029	1.054	1.073	1.087	1.136
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0.134	1.411	1.778	2.526	3.812	5.332	8.216
China	0.680	1.014	1.057	1.094	1.106	1.112 e	1.161 e
Romania	0.533	1.024	1.072	1.139	1.216	1.263	1.332
Russian Federation	0.362	1.028	1.083	1.192	1.229	1.236 e	1.439 e
Singapore	0.869	1.006	1.037	1.071	1.065	1.034	1.075 e
South Africa	0.526	1.072	1.129	1.173	1.220	1.284	1.364 e
Chinese Taipei	1.006	1.008	0.999	0.993	0.992	1.004	1.034

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Table C. Purchasing power parities

National currency per USD

	2005	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	1.39	1.45	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.45	1.45
Austria	0.88	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.75	0.75	0.76
Belgium	0.89	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.75	0.73	0.74
Canada	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.24
Chile	333.69	397.25	397.69	396.23	401.61	418.42	435.09
Colombia	961.02	1 298.14	1 328.02	1 322.16	1 330.76	1 295.43	1 351.85
Czech Republic	14.56	12.58	12.42	12.37	12.27	12.46	12.75
Denmark	8.57	7.08	6.87	6.77	6.63	6.55	6.59
Estonia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Finland	0.98	0.88	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.83
France	0.92	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.72	0.71	0.72
Germany	0.87	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.74
Greece	0.71	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.55
Hungary	130.93	132.03	136.04	139.09	140.83	145.37	154.79
Iceland	95.84	140.03	138.28	140.97	140.70	146.68	149.72
Ireland	1.01	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.81	0.80	0.79
Israel	3.72	3.79	3.75	3.78	3.87	3.84	3.82
Italy	0.86	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.65	0.65
Japan	129.55	105.52	105.10	104.16	104.24	102.66	102.32
Korea	788.92	858.81	872.62	854.87	856.43	837.61	853.85
Latvia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0.95	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.86	0.86
Mexico	7.13	8.45	8.91	9.28	9.66	10.04	10.40
Netherlands	0.90	0.80	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.76	0.77
New Zealand	1.54	1.44	1.43	1.47	1.42	1.41	1.47
Norway	9.01	10.04	9.75	9.58	9.62	9.88	9.51
Poland	1.87	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.72	1.75	1.82
Portugal	0.66	0.57	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.57
Slovak Republic	0.56	0.50	0.52	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.53
Slovenia	0.61	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.55	0.56
Spain	0.77	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.61	0.62	0.63
Sweden	9.48	8.82	8.85	8.87	8.71	8.67	8.72
Switzerland	1.69	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.11
Türkiye	0.83	1.24	1.38	1.63	1.86	2.16	2.81
United Kingdom	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.69	0.68	0.69	0.68
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	1.10	9.29	10.26	14.23	21.10	29.16	43.14
China	2.84	3.99	4.18	4.23	4.21	4.18	4.19
Romania	1.40	1.60	1.61	1.67	1.66	1.66	1.71
Russian Federation	12.74	24.19	24.12	24.54	24.84	24.49	27.33
Singapore	0.85	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.84	0.84
South Africa	3.56	6.16	6.43	6.53	6.70	6.97	7.17
Chinese Taipei	18.38	15.78	15.73	15.27	14.98	15.00	14.81

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Table D. Value added in industry at current prices and PPP

Million USD

	2005	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	483 339	795 584	822 951	872 278	881 319 e	942 792 e	1 051 042 e
Austria	189 163	298 021	309 567	327 882	345 011 e	325 377 e	343 467 e
Belgium	220 965	340 763	354 531	370 533	396 574	385 490 e	420 167 e
Canada	780 788	1 044 078	1 107 884	1 167 409	1 175 490	1 126 983 e	1 273 432 e
Chile	150 597 e	288 811	303 706	321 521 e	327 897 e	322 003 e	371 937 e
Colombia	238 551	449 198	462 274	496 521	527 487	499 329 e	564 011 e
Czech Republic	157 565	263 137	283 519	298 162	320 598	305 711 e	320 368 e
Denmark	107 005	174 669	187 309	196 742	206 342 e	207 067 e	225 734 e
Estonia	15 380	25 870	28 349	30 887	32 833 e	33 320 e	36 981 e
Finland	103 138	140 184	151 749	158 199	165 644 e	165 391 e	173 877 e
France	1 144 059	1 648 926	1 711 940	1 803 075	1 976 257	1 836 978 e	1 984 859 e
Germany	1 691 833	2 656 825	2 801 135	2 916 522	3 006 859	2 926 754 e	3 065 952 e
Greece	172 823	159 130	168 362	173 854	184 022	166 071 e	186 144 e
Hungary	109 041	170 782	180 018	194 206	209 737 e	203 193 e	218 496 e
Iceland	6 689	11 137	11 581	12 295	13 210	11 533 e	12 732 e
Ireland	115 328	259 731	291 775	321 854	343 974	367 864 e	422 616 e
Israel	104 189 e	191 903	200 798 e	209 365 e	217 140 e	217 132 e	241 796 e
Italy	1 108 896	1 486 645	1 553 672	1 608 070	1 694 646	1 561 451 e	1 691 477 e
Japan	3 087 685	3 695 332	3 780 519	3 827 130	3 806 662	3 734 676 e	3 818 835 e
Korea	858 894 e	1 407 070	1 459 754	1 531 770	1 533 434 e	1 563 677 e	1 637 424 e
Latvia	20 716	31 972	34 274	36 961	39 179 e	38 351 e	40 326 e
Lithuania	34 584	62 669	67 896	71 843	78 347 e	77 224 e	84 794 e
Luxembourg	21 125	44 784	46 487	48 739	50 679 e	51 886 e	58 153 e
Mexico	995 958	1 743 779	1 837 161	1 901 367	1 887 178 e	1 694 898 e	1 833 282 e
Netherlands	399 997	574 772	608 491	638 422	665 988 e	652 855 e	694 523 e
New Zealand	71 276	120 209	131 167	134 101	145 820 e	147 611 e	153 778 e
Norway	147 023	185 802	206 413	227 957	223 356 e	202 147 e	277 654 e
Poland	365 400	758 808	806 105	854 839	928 003 e	927 955 e	981 451 e
Portugal	141 398	191 178	199 133	209 586	224 137 e	203 154 e	213 479 e
Slovak Republic	61 334	109 616	109 967	114 009	120 281	114 953 e	117 810 e
Slovenia	31 688	45 786	49 779	53 749	58 615 e	56 437 e	60 752 e
Spain	807 808	1 083 769	1 160 660	1 197 773	1 280 242 e	1 085 887 e	1 186 449 e
Sweden	192 853	311 176	325 261	337 634	360 995	359 149 e	392 011 e
Switzerland	216 809	388 256	396 869	414 783	427 255 e	419 346 e	453 284 e
Türkiye	560 357	1 460 484	1 603 343	1 645 324	1 649 423	1 646 751 e	1 910 318 e
United Kingdom	1 223 972	1 776 015	1 875 723	1 932 210	2 031 149	1 857 341 e	2 023 268 e
United States	8 404 271	11 786 312	12 332 276	13 028 776	13 580 051	13 176 168 e	14 962 179 e
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	7 467 686 e	11 358 291 e	12 001 025 e	12 577 055 e	13 360 869 e	12 711 382 e	13 643 538 e
OECD-Total	24 542 494 e	36 183 182 e	37 962 399 e	39 686 350 e	41 115 831 e	39 614 905 e	43 504 859 e
Argentina	359 161	549 597 e	643 006 e	654 062 e	645 935 e	585 654 e	690 766 e
China	5 699 767 e	15 439 957 e	16 331 333 e	17 745 564 e	19 151 873 e	19 816 816 e	22 314 168 e
Romania	144 833	328 891	368 761	399 631	438 776	437 633	475 213
Russian Federation	1 222 530 e	2 384 606	2 588 076	2 870 635	2 979 586	2 885 860	3 146 879 e
Singapore	211 014 e	404 125 e	433 172 e	466 955 e	479 494 e	467 280 e	522 174 e
South Africa	333 784 e	478 730 e	489 571 e	504 489 e	512 370 e	527 697 e	571 647 e
Chinese Taipei	484 883 e	845 967	876 573	920 200	957 699	1 010 192	1 140 772

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Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database (underlying sources described in section 10 of the documentation, http://www.oecd.org/sti/ino/MSTI_documentation_e.pdf.)

Table E. Total population

Thousands

	2005	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	20 177	24 191	24 602	24 983	25 366	25 693	25 738
Austria	8 225	8 740	8 795	8 838	8 878	8 917	8 952
Belgium	10 479	11 331	11 375	11 427	11 489	11 544	11 592
Canada	32 244	36 109	36 545	37 065	37 601	38 007	38 226
Chile	16 283	18 167	18 419	18 751	19 107	19 458	19 678
Colombia	40 533	45 845	46 422	47 241	48 323	49 261	49 941
Czech Republic	10 234	10 565	10 590	10 626	10 669	10 700	10 697
Denmark	5 419	5 729	5 765	5 794	5 817	5 830	5 854
Estonia	1 359	1 316	1 316	1 319	1 325	1 329	1 330
Finland	5 246	5 495	5 508	5 516	5 522	5 531	5 542
France	63 168	66 831	67 116	67 449	67 762	68 004	68 217
Germany	81 337	82 349	82 657	82 906	83 093	83 161	83 196
Greece	10 987	10 776	10 755	10 733	10 722	10 699	10 640
Hungary	10 087	9 814	9 788	9 776	9 771	9 750	9 710
Iceland	296	335	343	353	361	367	373
Ireland	4 160	4 749	4 802	4 861	4 927	4 980	5 019
Israel	6 961	8 543	8 710	8 879	9 051	9 214	9 367
Italy	58 167	60 115	60 002	59 877	59 729	59 439	59 133
Japan	127 755	126 933	126 706	126 443	126 167	125 708	125 502
Korea	48 185	51 218	51 362	51 585	51 765	51 836	51 745
Latvia	2 239	1 959	1 941	1 926	1 913	1 901	1 883
Lithuania	3 323	2 868	2 828	2 802	2 794	2 795	2 808
Luxembourg	466	584	597	609	622	631	641
Mexico	107 156	120 419	121 809	123 336	124 960	126 383	127 615
Netherlands	16 320	17 030	17 131	17 232	17 345	17 442	17 533
New Zealand	4 148	4 742	4 838	4 922	5 013	5 097	5 126
Norway	4 623	5 236	5 277	5 312	5 348	5 379	5 408
Poland	38 161	38 427	38 422	38 413	38 386	38 354	38 162
Portugal	10 503	10 326	10 300	10 284	10 286	10 297	10 288
Slovak Republic	5 387	5 431	5 438	5 446	5 453	5 461	5 441
Slovenia	2 001	2 065	2 066	2 072	2 089	2 103	2 108
Spain	43 663	46 450	46 533	46 729	47 105	47 356	47 332
Sweden	9 030	9 923	10 058	10 175	10 279	10 353	10 416
Switzerland	7 488	8 373	8 452	8 514	8 575	8 638	8 705
Türkiye	68 435	79 278	80 313	81 407	82 579	83 385	84 147
United Kingdom	60 413	65 648	66 040	66 436	66 797	67 081	67 351
United States	295 993	324 609	326 860	328 794	330 513	331 761	332 213
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	434 473 e	445 187 e	445 910 e	446 757 e	447 781 e	448 235 e	447 962 e
OECD-Total	1 240 649 e	1 332 521 e	1 340 481 e	1 348 832 e	1 357 501 e	1 363 845 e	1 367 629 e
Argentina	38 592	43 590	44 045	44 495	44 939	45 377	45 809
China	1 307 560	1 392 320	1 400 110	1 405 410	1 410 080	1 412 120	1 412 600
Romania	21 320	19 706	19 593	19 477	19 376	19 269	19 202
Russian Federation	143 519	146 675	146 842	146 831	146 765	146 460	145 846 e
Singapore	4 266	5 607	5 612	5 639	5 704	5 686	5 454 e
South Africa	47 602	55 174	55 906	56 623	57 342	58 065	58 572 e
Chinese Taipei	22 770	23 540	23 571	23 589	23 603	23 561	23 375

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Table F. Total employment

Thousands

	2005	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	9 965	12 080	12 450	12 754	13 049 e	12 846 e	13 241 e
Austria	3 873	4 341	4 413	4 489	4 537 e	4 463 e	4 553 e
Belgium	4 273	4 675	4 749	4 818	4 895	4 898 e	4 989 e
Canada	16 426	18 298	18 688	18 986	19 385	17 562 e	18 408 e
Chile	6 079	8 115	8 276	8 390	8 569 e	7 516 e	7 930 e
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	4 923	5 264	5 346	5 417	5 430	5 337 e	5 358 e
Denmark	2 783	2 876	2 922	2 963	3 005 e	2 973 e	3 046 e
Estonia	618	625	642	650	647 e	644 e	647 e
Finland	2 419	2 535	2 562	2 626	2 674 e	2 624 e	2 695 e
France	26 321	27 567	27 881	28 158	28 495	28 298 e	29 007 e
Germany	39 311	43 661	44 262	44 868	45 269	44 907 e	44 972 e
Greece	4 647	4 470	4 447	4 509	4 565	4 483 e	4 605 e
Hungary	4 122	4 473	4 559	4 667	4 718 e	4 666 e	4 715 e
Iceland	162	189	197	203	202	193 e	197 e
Ireland	1 962	2 082	2 145	2 213	2 276	2 212 e	2 346 e
Israel	2 924	4 026	4 124	4 195	4 266 e	4 192 e	4 253 e
Italy	24 511	24 849	25 138	25 371	25 504	24 954 e	25 092 e
Japan	65 531	66 138	66 832	68 006	68 615	68 265 e	68 207 e
Korea	22 831	26 409	26 725	26 822	27 123 e	26 904 e	27 273 e
Latvia	969	886	886	900	899 e	878 e	856 e
Lithuania	1 421	1 372	1 362	1 381	1 389 e	1 367 e	1 377 e
Luxembourg	308	418	433	449	465 e	473 e	487 e
Mexico	32 801	38 201	38 645	39 240	39 364 e	37 395 e	37 892 e
Netherlands	8 340	8 943	9 157	9 396	9 611 e	9 559 e	9 747 e
New Zealand	2 059	2 449	2 537	2 572	2 620 e	2 638 e	2 712 e
Norway	2 319	2 715	2 747	2 793	2 837 e	2 793 e	2 828 e
Poland	14 057	16 100	16 315	16 404	16 398 e	16 398 e	16 815 e
Portugal	5 041	4 650	4 803	4 914	4 953 e	4 865 e	4 959 e
Slovak Republic	2 089	2 321	2 372	2 420	2 445	2 399 e	2 385 e
Slovenia	930	961	990	1 021	1 046 e	1 039 e	1 053 e
Spain	19 704	18 885	19 388	19 817	20 340 e	19 489 e	19 969 e
Sweden	4 342	4 896	5 017	5 098	5 128	5 059 e	5 119 e
Switzerland	4 145	4 963	5 008	5 055	5 092 e	5 067 e	5 076 e
Türkiye	19 489	26 907	27 919	28 483	27 791	26 488 e	28 494 e
United Kingdom	28 853	31 745	32 060	32 443	32 795	32 509 e	32 407 e
United States	143 979	153 586	155 491	157 921	159 722	149 984	154 756
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	191 748 e	200 905 e	204 180 e	207 022 e	209 267 e	206 285 e	209 282 e
OECD-Total	534 526 e	582 672 e	591 486 e	600 411 e	606 119 e	586 338 e	598 465 e
Argentina	15 394	17 739	17 822	18 113	18 419	17 007	18 659
China	746 470	762 450	760 580	757 820	754 470	750 640	746 520
Romania	9 159	8 430	8 631	8 639	8 650	8 472	8 625
Russian Federation	68 339	72 393	72 316	72 532	71 933	70 601	..
Singapore	2 320	3 673	3 669	3 715	3 784	3 603	..
South Africa	12 769	15 780	16 169	16 394	16 350	15 061	14 690 e
Chinese Taipei	9 942	11 267	11 352	11 434	11 500	11 504	11 447

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20230612/d19a>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database (underlying sources described in section 10 of the documentation, http://www.oecd.org/sti/ino/MSTI_documentation_e.pdf.)

Table G. Industrial employment

Thousands

	2005	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	7 453	8 583	8 835	9 020	9 229 e	9 086 e	9 365 e
Austria	2 951	3 245	3 299	3 360	3 406 e	3 320 e	3 385 e
Belgium	2 963	3 181	3 227	3 275	3 324	3 310 e	3 375 e
Canada	12 265	13 287	13 595	13 778	14 035	12 558 e	13 163 e
Chile	4 651 e	6 176	6 245	6 308	6 442 e	5 651 e	5 962 e
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3 960	4 212	4 268	4 318	4 322	4 216 e	4 215 e
Denmark	1 858	1 917	1 961	1 997	2 029 e	1 990 e	2 032 e
Estonia	472	475	493	500	496 e	488 e	488 e
Finland	1 712	1 766	1 785	1 830	1 857 e	1 800 e	1 833 e
France	18 059	18 717	18 981	19 265	19 570	19 343 e	19 921 e
Germany	28 709	31 636	32 014	32 425	32 605	32 090 e	31 915 e
Greece	3 625	3 418	3 399	3 443	3 487	3 398 e	3 511 e
Hungary	3 178	3 359	3 467	3 563	3 632 e	3 593 e	3 636 e
Iceland	118	135	142	146	144	130 e	133 e
Ireland	1 534	1 547	1 590	1 635	1 673	1 603 e	1 685 e
Israel	1 882	2 573	2 639	2 662	2 730 e	2 614 e	2 643 e
Italy	18 313	18 350	18 629	18 840	18 963	18 454 e	18 581 e
Japan	54 940	52 818	53 412	54 325	54 765	54 486 e	54 439 e
Korea	19 193	21 113	21 223	21 236	21 314 e	21 026 e	21 123 e
Latvia	747	679	678	692	692 e	669 e	649 e
Lithuania	1 084	1 041	1 035	1 053	1 055 e	1 034 e	1 042 e
Luxembourg	245	323	334	346	358 e	362 e	371 e
Mexico	25 303	29 087	29 497	30 048	30 063 e	28 230 e	28 738 e
Netherlands	6 089	6 480	6 651	6 838	6 973 e	6 853 e	6 957 e
New Zealand	1 574	1 810	1 874	1 891	1 927 e	1 940 e	1 994 e
Norway	1 492	1 698	1 716	1 749	1 783 e	1 740 e	1 753 e
Poland	11 097	12 658	12 841	12 874	12 883 e	12 900 e	13 115 e
Portugal	3 922	3 528	3 664	3 756	3 779 e	3 682 e	3 766 e
Slovak Republic	1 624	1 822	1 866	1 908	1 925	1 876 e	1 864 e
Slovenia	765	772	795	823	844 e	833 e	841 e
Spain	15 266	13 841	14 265	14 579	15 109 e	14 283 e	14 554 e
Sweden	2 834	3 195	3 294	3 361	3 390	3 319 e	3 317 e
Switzerland	3 173	3 651	3 668	3 697	3 711 e	3 667 e	3 641 e
Türkiye	16 845	22 294	23 186	23 065	22 064	21 030 e	22 623 e
United Kingdom	21 280	23 253	23 550	23 826	24 103	23 622 e	23 404 e
United States	102 533	106 826	108 319	109 658	110 679	102 801	106 862
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	143 530 e	147 982 e	150 642 e	152 881 e	154 609 e	151 367 e	153 181 e
OECD-Total	403 706 e	429 468 e	436 437 e	442 089 e	445 362 e	427 995 e	436 895 e
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	7 918	7 257	7 424	7 462	7 445	7 265	7 417
Russian Federation	50 969	53 268	53 250	53 450	53 129	52 133	..
Singapore	2 040	3 192	3 179	3 218	3 277	3 089	..
South Africa	9 714 e	11 749	12 091	12 301	12 273	11 156	10 882 e
Chinese Taipei	8 727	9 797	9 876	9 958	10 014	9 999	9 936

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20230612/d19a>Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database (underlying sources described in section 10 of the documentation, http://www.oecd.org/sti/ino/MSTI_documentation_e.pdf.)



From:
Main Science and Technology Indicators, Volume 2022 Issue 2

Access the complete publication at:

<https://doi.org/10.1787/1cdcb031-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2023), "Annex. Background Economic Indicators", in *Main Science and Technology Indicators, Volume 2022 Issue 2*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/1fdcd89c-en>

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