

## BASIC STATISTICS OF BRAZIL (2010 unless noted)

Area (thousands sq. km)	8 515
<b>POPULATION</b>	
Total (millions)	190.8
Inhabitants per sq. km	22.0
Net average annual increase over previous 10 years (per cent)	1.2
Age distribution (% of total population)	
0-14	24.1
15-64	68.5
65+	7.4
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>	
Total employment (thousands, PNAD, 2009)	92 689
In %: Agriculture	17.0
Industry (including construction)	22.1
Services	60.7
Unemployment rate (per cent)	6.7
<b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</b>	
GDP at current prices and current exchange rate (USD billion)	2 088.4
Per capita GDP at current prices and current exchange rate (USD)	10 948.0
Average annual growth over previous 5 years (in %)	4.4
In % of total value added: Agriculture	5.8
Industry (including construction)	26.8
Services	67.4
<b>INVESTMENT</b>	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7
Average annual growth of ratio over previous 5 years (%)	4.6
<b>CONSOLIDATED PUBLIC SECTOR (in % of GDP)</b>	
Revenue	38.4
Primary balance	2.8
Nominal balance	-2.6
Net debt	40.2
<b>INDICATORS OF LIVING STANDARD</b>	
Internet users, per 100 inhabitants (2009)	39.2
Doctors, per 1 000 inhabitants (2007)	1.72
Infant mortality per 1 000 live births (2009)	17.3
Income inequality (2009, Gini coefficient)	0.54
Poverty incidence (2009, national poverty line, % of population)	21.4
Literacy rate (2009, % of 10+ population)	80.4
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b>	
Exports of goods (USD billion)	201.9
As % of GDP	9.7
Imports of goods (USD billion)	181.7
As % of GDP	8.7
Total official reserves billion (USD)	288.6
As ratio of average monthly imports of goods	19.1
Financial account (billion USD)	98.5
Of which: FDI (net inflows)	48.4



**From:**  
**OECD Economic Surveys: Brazil 2011**

**Access the complete publication at:**  
[https://doi.org/10.1787/eco\\_surveys-bra-2011-en](https://doi.org/10.1787/eco_surveys-bra-2011-en)

**Please cite this chapter as:**

OECD (2011), "Basic statistics of Brazil (2010 unless noted)", in *OECD Economic Surveys: Brazil 2011*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: [https://doi.org/10.1787/eco\\_surveys-bra-2011-1-en](https://doi.org/10.1787/eco_surveys-bra-2011-1-en)

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document and any map included herein are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area.

You can copy, download or print OECD content for your own use, and you can include excerpts from OECD publications, databases and multimedia products in your own documents, presentations, blogs, websites and teaching materials, provided that suitable acknowledgment of OECD as source and copyright owner is given. All requests for public or commercial use and translation rights should be submitted to [rights@oecd.org](mailto:rights@oecd.org). Requests for permission to photocopy portions of this material for public or commercial use shall be addressed directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) at [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com) or the Centre français d'exploitation du droit de copie (CFC) at [contact@cfcopies.com](mailto:contact@cfcopies.com).