

BASIC STATISTICS OF BRAZIL (2013 or latest available year)

(Number in parentheses refer to the OECD averages)*

PEOPLE AND SOCIETY				
Population (million)	198.0		Population growth (% , latest 5-year yearly average growth)	0.9 (0.6)
Share of population by type of region: (Brazil 2010)			Population density per km ²	23.3 (34.8)
Predominantly urban (%)	26.0	(48.0)	Income inequality (Gini coefficient, 2012)	52.7 (31.4)
Intermediate (%)	24.0	(26.2)	Poverty rate (% of population with less than USD 2 a day, PPP)	6.8
Predominantly rural (%)	50.0	(25.1)	Life expectancy	75.0 (80.4)
ECONOMY AND EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS				
Total GDP (BRL billion)	4 845		Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15.3 (28.9)
Total GDP (USD billion)	2 247		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)	
GDP, latest 5-year average real growth (%)	2.8	(0.8)	Vegetables, animals, food products	35.1
GDP per capita (1 000 USD PPP)	15.2	(37.9)	Fuels, minerals	22.2
Value added shares (% , 2012 Brazil and 2011 OECD)			Machinery, transport	18.3
Primary sector	5.7	(1.4)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)	
Industry including construction	25.0	(23.8)	Machinery, transport	33.8
Services	69.3	(74.7)	Fuels, minerals	20.0
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13.1	(28.6)	Chemicals	15.9
GENERAL GOVERNMENT				
Percentage of GDP				
Expenditure	38.6	(41.9)	Fiscal balance	-3.1 (-4.2)
Revenue	35.6	(37.7)	Environmental taxes: (% of GDP)	0.7 (1.6)
Gross financial debt	62.2	(109.3)	(% of total tax revenue)	1.9 (5.1)
LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION				
Unemployment rate, (% civilian labour force)	5.4	(7.9)	Patent applications in environment-related technologies (% of all technologies, average 2009-11) ^a	9.2 (11.3)
Tertiary educational attainment of 25- 64 years-olds (% , 2012)	13.0	(32.2)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.2 (2.4)
ENVIRONMENT				
Energy intensity (Brazil 2012): TPES per capita (toe/cap.)	1.4	(4.2)	Water stress (Brazil 2012) (abstraction as % of available resources)	1.0 (9.5)
TPES per GDP (toe/1 000 USD, 2005 PPP)	0.11	(0.13)	Water abstraction per capita (Brazil 2012) (m ³ /cap./year)	420 (830)
Renewables (Brazil 2012) (% of TPES)	40.7	(8.8)	Municipal waste per capita (Brazil 2012) (kg/cap.)	290 (520)
Carbon intensity (energy-related CO ₂ , 2012): per capita (t/cap.)	2.2	(9.7)	Material productivity (2011) (USD, 2005 PPP/kg)	0.4 (1.8)
per GDP (t/1 000 USD, 2005 PPP)	0.2	(0.3)	Terrestrial and inland water protected areas (% of total area) ^b	17.2
GHG intensity (2012): ^c per capita (t/1 000 USD, 2005 PPP)	5.3	(12.5)	Land area (1 000 km ² , 2012)	8 358
per GDP (t/1 000 USD, 2005 PPP)	0.40	(0.40)	% of arable and cropland	10 (12)
Exposure to air pollution (PM _{2.5}) (2012, µg/m ³)	5.7		% of meadows and pastures	23 (23)
Road vehicle stock (veh./100 inhab.)	35	(57)	% of forest land	62 (30)
			% of other land (built-up and other land)	5 (34)

* Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exist for at least 29 member countries.

a) Higher-value inventions that have sought patent protection in at least two jurisdictions.

b) Official protected areas according to Brazil's National System of Protected Areas (SNUC).

c) Excluding emissions/removals from land use, land-use change and forestry.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from databases of the following organisations: OECD, IEA, IMF, UN, World Bank.



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