

## BASIC STATISTICS OF CANADA, 2021<sup>1</sup>

(Numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)<sup>2</sup>

<b>LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE</b>					
Population (million)	38.2		Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	4.3	(38.7)
Under 15 (%)	15.7	(17.4)	Life expectancy at birth (years, 2020)	81.7	(79.0)
Over 65 (%)	18.5	(17.7)	Men (2020)	79.7	(76.2)
International migrant stock (% of population, 2019)	21.3	(13.2)	Women (2020)	83.9	(82.0)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	1.2	(0.5)	Latest general election	September-2021	
<b>ECONOMY</b>					
Gross domestic product (GDP)			Value added shares (% , 2018, OECD: 2021)		
In current prices (billion USD)	2 002.3		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.8	(2.6)
In current prices (billion CAD)	2 509.6		Industry including construction	26.4	(26.6)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	1.5	(1.6)	Services	71.8	(70.8)
Per capita (thousand USD PPP)	53.1	(50.8)			
<b>GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>					
Per cent of GDP					
Expenditure	45.9	(46.4)	Gross financial debt	120.9	(111.9)
Revenue	41.5	(38.8)	Net financial debt	21.2	(70.7)
<b>EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS</b>					
Exchange rate (CAD per USD)	1.25		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)		
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1)	1.24		Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	23.8	
In per cent of GDP			Machinery and transport equipment	20.1	
Exports of goods and services	30.9	(29.8)	Manufactured goods	12.3	
Imports of goods and services	31.0	(29.9)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)		
Current account balance	-0.3	(0.2)	Machinery and transport equipment	39.3	
Net international investment position	50.8		Manufactured goods	13.8	
			Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.9	
<b>LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION</b>					
Employment rate (aged 15 and over, %)	60.2	(56.2)	Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (aged 15 and over, %)	7.5	(6.1)
Men	64.3	(64.1)	Youth (aged 15-24, %)	13.6	(12.8)
Women	56.3	(48.7)	Long-term unemployed (1 year and over, %)	1.2	(2.0)
Participation rate (aged 15 and over, %)	65.1	(60.3)	Tertiary educational attainment (aged 25-64, %)	62.0	(39.9)
Average hours worked per year	1,685	(1,716)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP, 2020)	1.7	(3.0)
<b>ENVIRONMENT</b>					
Total primary energy supply per capita (toe)	7.6	(3.8)	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes)	13.8	(7.9)
Renewables (%)	16.1	(11.6)	Water abstractions per capita (1 000 m <sup>3</sup> , 2015)	0.9	
Exposure to air pollution (more than 10 µg/m <sup>3</sup> of PM 2.5, % of population, 2019)	1.8	(61.7)	Municipal waste per capita (tonnes, 2018, OECD: 2020)	0.4	(0.5)
<b>SOCIETY</b>					
Income inequality (Gini coefficient, 2020, OECD: latest available)	0.280	(0.315)	Education outcomes (PISA score, 2018)		
Relative poverty rate (% , 2020, OECD: 2018)	8.6	(11.7)	Reading	520	(485)
Median disposable household income (thousand USD PPP, 2020, OECD: 2018)	38.5	(25.5)	Mathematics	512	(487)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)			Science	518	(487)
Health care (OECD: 2020)	11.7	(9.7)	Share of women in parliament (%)	30.5	(32.4)
Pensions (2018, OECD: 2017)	4.9	(8.6)	Net official development assistance (% of GNI, 2017)	0.3	(0.4)
Education (% of GNI, 2020)	4.9	(4.4)			

1. The year is indicated in parenthesis if it deviates from the year in the main title of this table.

2. Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exist for at least 80% of member countries.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, International Labour Organisation.



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