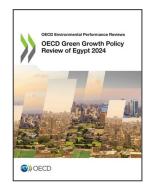
Basic statistics of Egypt

2022 or latest available year (OECD values in parentheses)a

		PEOPLE A	AND SOCIETY		
Population (million)	111		Population density per km ² °	938	
Share of population by type of region ^b			Population compound annual growth rate, latest 5 years	1.7	(0.5)
Predominantly urban (%)	66	(49)	Income inequality (Gini coefficient)	0.32	(0.32)
Intermediate (%)	27	(28)	Poverty gap at USD 3.65 a day (2017 PPP, %, 2019)	3.4	
Rural (%)	7	(23)	Life expectancy	70	(81)
	ECONO	MY AND E	XTERNAL ACCOUNTS		
Total GDP (National currency, billion)	7 843		Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	(29)
Total GDP (USD, billion, current prices and PPP)	1 675		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)		
GDP compound annual real growth rate, latest 5 years	4.9	(1.7)	Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials	38	
GDP per capita (1 000 USD current PPP)	15	(54)	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	17	
Value added shares (%)			Manufactured goods	15	
Agriculture	11	(2)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)		
Industry including construction	35	(23)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19	
Services	54	(75)	Machinery and transport equipment	17	
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	(29)	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	17	
	(GENERAL	GOVERNMENT		_
		Percent	age of GDP		
Expenditure	23	(43)	Education expenditure (public and private spending, % of GNI)	4.4	(4.4)
Revenue	17	(40)	Health expenditure (public and private spending, % of GNI)	4.4	(13.9)
Gross financial debt	90	(124)	Environmental taxes: (% of GDP)	0.6	(1.4)
Fiscal balance	-7	-(8)	(% of total tax revenue)	4.3	(4.6)
L	ABOUR N	MARKET, S	KILLS AND INNOVATION		
Employment rate (aged > 15, %)	39.8	(56.1)	Unemployment rate (Labour force Survey, aged >15, %)	7.4	(6.2)
Men	65.2	(64.2)	Youth (aged 15-24)	17.6	(12.8)
Women	12.9	(48.5)	Tertiary educational attainment (aged > 25, %) (2017)	6.2	(28.5)
Participation rate (aged > 15, %)	43.0	(60.2)	Gross expenditure on R&D, % of GDP	1.0	(2.7)
	-	ENVIR	ONMENT		
Energy intensity: TES per capita (toe/cap.)	0.89	(3.75)	Passenger cars stock (vehicles/100 inhabitants)	5	(49)
TES per GDP (toe/1 000 USD, 2015 PPP)	0.07	(80.0)	Renewable water resources per capita (m³)	562	(8 251)
Renewables (% of TES)	6	(12)	Water abstraction per capita (m³)	794	(735)
Carbon intensity (energy-related CO ₂):			Municipal waste per capita, (kg/capita)	251	(534)
Emissions per capita (t/cap.)	1.89	(7.8)	Material productivity (USD, 2015 PPP/DMC, kg)	1.6	(2.5)
Emissions per GDP (t/1 000 USD, 2015 PPP)	0.15	(0.18)	Land area (1 000 km²)		
GHG intensity: d			% of arable land and permanent crops	4	(11)
Emissions per capita (t/cap.)	2.7	(10.9)	% of permanent meadows and pastures	-	(23)
Emissions per GDP (t/1 000 USD, 2015 PPP)	0.21	(0.25)	% of forest area	0.1	(33)
Mean population exposure to air pollution (PM _{2.5}), µg/m ³	35	(14)	% of other land (built-up and other land)	96	(33)

- a) Values earlier than 2017 are not taken into consideration. OECD value: where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of the latest available data is calculated where data exist for a significant number of countries.
- b) Data from the internationally harmonised definition of cities: 66% of Egyptians lived in urban centres and 27% in semi-dense urban areas; according to national statistics, 42.8% of Egyptians lived in urban areas in 2020.
- c) Population density in inhabited areas. The areas were calculated by the Egyptian General Authority for Urban Planning. The inhabited area represented about 12% of total land area in July 2023.
- d) Excluding emissions/removals from land use, land-use change and forestry. Egypt: 2015 data.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from databases of the OECD, IEA/OECD, EUROSTAT and the World Bank.



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