BASIC STATISTICS OF FINLAND, 2014

(Numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD)

		LAND AN	D PEOPLE		
Devulation (millione)				10.0	(04.0)
Population (millions)	5.5	(10.1)	Population density per km ²	18.0	(34.9
Under 15 (%)	16.3		Life expectancy (years, 2013)	80.8	(80.5)
Over 65 (%)	19.8	(16.0)	Men	78.1	(77.8
Foreign-born (%, 2013)	5.6	(11.6)	Women	83.7	(83.1)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	0.5	(0.6)	Latest general election	19th Ap	oril 2015
		ECO	NOMY		
Gross domestic product			Value added shares (%)		
In current prices (billion USD)	270.7		Primary	2.8	(2.6)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	0.5	(1.9)	Industry including construction	26.0	(26.5)
Per capita (thousand USD PPP)	39.8	(39.0)	Services	71.2	(71.0)
	GE	NERAL G	OVERNMENT		
Expenditure (% of GDP)	58.3	(41.9)	General government gross debt (% of GDP)	71.4	(112.1)
Revenue (% of GDP)	54.9	(37.8)	General government net debt (% of GDP)	-54.0	(69.0)
	E	KTERNAL	ACCOUNTS		
Exchange rate (EUR per USD)	0.75		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)		
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1)	0.94		Machinery and transport equipment	28.8	
In per cent of GDP	0.01		Manufactured goods	27.8	
Exports of goods and services	37.9	(28.5)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	10.8	
Imports of goods and services	38.7	(28.6)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)		
Current account balance	-0.9	(0.0)	Machinery and transport equipment	27.2	
Balance of income	0.5	(0.7)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.2	
Net transfers	-1.2	• • •	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	
LAB	OUR MA	RKET, SK	ILLS AND INNOVATION		
Employment rate for 15-64 year-olds (%)	68.9	(65.7)	Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (15-64 year-olds, %)	8.7	(7.5)
Men	69.8		Youth (age 15-24, %)	19.3	(15.0)
Women	67.9	. ,	Long-term unemployed (1 year and over, % of unemployed)	25.2	(35.3)
Participation rate for 15-64 year-olds (%)	75.5	(71.2)		33.1	(33.3)
Average hours worked per year		. ,	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP, 2012)	3.6	(2.4)
		ENVIRO) DNMENT		
Total primary aperaty supply per capita (toe)	6.3	(4.2)		9.0	(9.7)
Total primary energy supply per capita (toe) Renewables (% of TPES)	0.3 29.6	(4.2)	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes, 2012) Municipal waste per capita (tonnes, 2013)	9.0 0.5	(9.7)
Fine particulate matter concentration (urban, PM10, μg/m3, 2011)	12.0	(28.0)	initia waste per capita (tonnes, 2013)	0.5	(0.5)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			 ETY		
Income inequality (Gini coefficient, 2012)	0.26	(0.31)			
Relative poverty rate (2012)	6.5	(10.9)	Reading	525.0	(496)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)	0.0	(10.9)	Mathematics	519	(490)
Health care, current expenditure (2013)	8.6	(9.0)	Science	546.0	(494)
Education (primary, secondary, post sec. non tert., 2012)	8.0 3.9			546.0 42.5	
		(3.7)	Share of women in parliement		(26.0)
Pensions (2011)	10.3	(7.9)	Net official devolpment aid (% of GNI)	0.6	(0.39)

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from the databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, World Bank and World Health Organisation.

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