

BASIC STATISTICS OF FINLAND, 2019

(Numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)

LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE					
Population (million)	5.5		Population density per km ² (2018)	18.1	(38.0)
Under 15 (%)	16.0	(17.9)	Life expectancy at birth (years, 2018)	81.7	(80.1)
Over 65 (%)	22.1	(17.1)	Men (2018)	79.1	(77.5)
Foreign born (%)	7.0		Women (2018)	84.5	(82.8)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	0.2	(0.6)	Latest general election	April - 2019	
ECONOMY					
Gross domestic product (GDP)			Value added shares (%)		
In current prices (billion USD)	269.3		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.6	(2.6)
In current prices (billion EUR)	240.6		Industry including construction	27.7	(26.8)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	1.9	(2.2)	Services	69.7	(70.5)
Per capita (1000 USD PPP)	51.4	(48.4)			
GENERAL GOVERNMENT					
Per cent of GDP					
Expenditure	53.3	(41.6)	Gross financial debt (OECD: 2018)	72.7	(95.8)
Revenue	52.3	(38.5)	Net financial debt (OECD: 2017)	-63.2	(68.7)
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS					
Exchange rate (EUR per USD)	0.89		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)		
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1)	0.85		Machinery and transport equipment	33.2	
In per cent of GDP			Manufactured goods	25.9	
Exports of goods and services	40.2	(54.2)	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.3	
Imports of goods and services	39.9	(50.6)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)		
Current account balance	-0.2	(0.3)	Machinery and transport equipment	33.1	
Net international investment position	1.5		Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13.9	
			Manufactured goods	11.0	
LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION					
Employment rate (aged 15 and over, %)	55.5	(57.6)	Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (aged 15 and over, %)	6.7	(5.4)
Men	58.7	(65.6)	Youth (aged 15-24, %)	16.9	(11.7)
Women	52.3	(50.0)	Long-term unemployed (1 year and over, %)	1.2	(1.4)
Participation rate (aged 15 and over, %)	67.1	(61.1)	Tertiary educational attainment (aged 25-64, %)	45.9	(38.0)
Average hours worked per year	1,540	(1,726)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP, 2018)	2.8	(2.6)
ENVIRONMENT					
Total primary energy supply per capita (toe, 2018)	6.2	(4.0)	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes, 2018)	7.9	(8.6)
Renewables (% , 2018)	33.8	(10.5)	Municipal waste per capita (tonnes, 2018)	0.6	(0.5)
Exposure to air pollution (mean population exposure to PM 2.5, 2017)	5.9	(12.5)			
SOCIETY					
Income inequality (Gini coefficient, 2017)	0.27	(0.32)	Education outcomes (PISA score, 2018)		
Relative poverty rate (2017)	6.3	(11.6)	Reading	520	(487)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)			Mathematics	507	(489)
Health care (2018)	9.1	(8.8)	Science	522	(489)
Education (% of GNI, 2018)	6.3	(4.5)	Share of women in parliament (%)	47.0	(30.7)
Pensions (2015)	13.0	(8.5)	Net official development assistance (% of GNI, 2017)	0.4	(0.4)

1. The year is indicated in parenthesis if it deviates from the year in the main title of this table.

2. Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exist for at least 80% of member countries.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, International Labour Organisation, International Monetary Fund, World Bank.



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