

Basic Statistics of Hungary, 2017

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LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE				
Population (million)	9.7		Population density per km ²	105.3 (37.2)
Under 15 (%)	14.4	(17.9)	Life expectancy (years, 2016)	76.2 (80.6)
Over 65 (%)	18.7	(17.0)	Men	72.6 (77.8)
Foreign-born (% , 2016)	5.2		Women	79.7 (83.2)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	-0.4	(0.6)	Latest general election	April 2018
ECONOMY				
Gross domestic product (GDP)			Value added shares (%)	
In current prices (billion USD)	139.8		Primary sector	4.4 (2.5)
In current prices (billion HUF)	38 183		Industry including construction	30.3 (26.9)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	3.2	(2.1)	Services	65.3 (70.5)
Per capita (000 USD PPP)	28.8	(44.3)		
GENERAL GOVERNMENT				
Per cent of GDP				
Expenditure	46.9	(41.0)	Gross financial debt	91.9 (110.1)
Revenue	44.7	(38.8)	Net financial debt	63.1 (71.1)
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS				
Exchange rate (HUF per USD)	273.946		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)	
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1)	138.885		Machinery and transport equipment	55.9
In per cent of GDP			Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.6
Exports of goods and services	88.6	(55.6)	Manufactured goods	10.9
Imports of goods and services	81.0	(51.2)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)	
Current account balance	3.1	(0.4)	Machinery and transport equipment	47.8
Net international investment position	-56.1		Manufactured goods	14.6
			Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.1
LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION				
Employment rate for 15-64 year-olds (%)	68.2	(67.7)	Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (age 15 and over) (%)	4.2 (5.8)
Men	75.2	(75.4)	Youth (age 15-24, %)	10.7 (11.9)
Women	61.3	(60.1)	Long-term unemployed (1 year and over, %)	1.7 (1.7)
Participation rate for 15-64 year-olds (%)	71.2	(72.1)	Tertiary educational attainment 25-64 year-olds (%)	24.1 (36.9)
Average hours worked per year	1 740	(1 759)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP, 2016)	1.2 (2.3)
ENVIRONMENT				
Total primary energy supply per capita (toe)	2.7	(4.1)	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes, 2016)	4.5 (9.1)
Renewables (%)	10.9	(10.2)	Water abstractions per capita (1 000 m ³ , 2012)	0.5
Exposure to air pollution (more than 10 µg/m ³ of PM _{2.5} , % of population, 2015)	100.0	(75.2)	Municipal waste per capita (tonnes, 2016)	0.4 (0.5)
SOCIETY				
Income inequality (Gini coefficient, 2014)	0.288	(0.313)	Education outcomes (PISA score, 2015)	
Relative poverty rate (% , 2014)	10.1	(11.7)	Reading	470 (493)
Median disposable household income (000 USD PPP, 2014)	11.8	(23.1)	Mathematics	477 (490)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)			Science	477 (493)
Health care	7.2	(8.8)	Share of women in parliament (% , 2016)	10.1 (28.7)
Pensions (2015)	9.7	(8.5)	Net official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.11 (0.37)
Education (primary, secondary, post sec. non tertiary, 2015)	2.9	(3.5)		

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* Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exist for at least 29 member countries.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from the databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, World Bank, International Monetary Fund and Inter-Parliamentary Union.



From:
OECD Economic Surveys: Hungary 2019

Access the complete publication at:
https://doi.org/10.1787/eco_surveys-hun-2019-en

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2019), “Basic Statistics of Hungary, 2017: (Numbers in parenthesis refer to the OECD average)*”, in *OECD Economic Surveys: Hungary 2019*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/ec29d359-en>

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