

BASIC STATISTICS OF INDONESIA, 2013

(Numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)^a

LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE				
Population (millions)	249.9		Population density per km ²	129.6 (34.8)
Under 15 (%)	28.9 (18.3)		Life expectancy (years, 2012)	70.7 (80.2)
Over 65 (%)	5.2 (15.7)		Men	68.6 (77.5)
			Women	72.7 (82.3)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	1.3 (0.6)		Latest general election	October 2014
ECONOMY				
Gross domestic product (GDP)			Value added shares (%)	
In current prices (billion USD)	916.8		Primary	25.7 (2.5)
In current prices (billion IDR)	9 524.7		Industry including construction	34.5 (26.8)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	5.8 (0.8)		Services	39.9 (70.2)
Per capita (current prices, 000 USD PPP)	9.9 (38.2)			
GENERAL GOVERNMENT				
Per cent of GDP				
Expenditures ^{b, c}	17.3 (42.5)		Gross financial debt ^b	24.9 (110.4)
Revenue ^{b, c}	15.1 (36.8)			
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS				
Exchange rate (IDR per USD)	10 390		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)	
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1)	3 687		Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	31.4
In per cent of GDP			Machinery and transport material	12.1
Exports of goods and services	23.7 (53.4)		Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.1
Imports of goods and services	25.7 (49.4)		Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)	
Current account balance	-3.3 (-0.1)		Machinery and transport equipment	30.3
Net international investment position	-42.5		Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	24.4
			Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.3
LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION				
Employment rate for 15-64 year-olds (%)	62.7 (65.0)		Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (age 15 and over) (%)	6.2 (7.9)
			Youth (age 15-24, %)	21.6 (16.2)
Participation rate for 15-64 year-olds (%)	66.8 (71.1)		Tertiary educational attainment 25-64 year-olds (%), 2012)	7.9 (31.5)
ENVIRONMENT				
Total primary energy supply per capita (toe, 2012)	0.9 (4.2)		CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes, 2012)	1.8 (9.7)
Renewables (%), 2012)	33.4 (8.6)			
Fine particulate matter concentration (urban, PM ₁₀ , µg/m ³ , 2011)	48.0 (28.0)			
SOCIETY				
Income equality (Gini coefficient)	0.41 (0.31)		Education outcomes (PISA score, 2012)	
Relative poverty ratio at USD 2 a day (PPP) (%), of population, 2011)	43.3 (1.0)		Reading	396 (497)
			Mathematics	375 (494)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)			Science	382 (501)
Health care (2012)	3.0 (9.0)		Share of women in parliament (%), September 2014)	16.8 (28.7)
Education (public, 2012)	3.6 (5.3)			

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a) Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exist for at least 29 member countries.

b) 2012 for the OECD average.

c) Central government for Indonesia.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from the databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, World Bank, International Monetary Fund and Inter-Parliamentary Union.



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