

BASIC STATISTICS OF ITALY, 2011

(The numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)

LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE

Population (1 000 000):	59.1		Population density per km ²	196.0 (34.3)
Under 15 (%)	14.0	(18.4)	Life expectancy (years, 2009):	82.0 (79.7)
Over 65 (%)	20.8	(14.9)	Males	79.4 (76.9)
Foreign-born (% , 2009)	8.0		Females	84.6 (82.5)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	0.0	(0.5)	Last general election:	February 2013

ECONOMY

GDP, current prices (billion USD)	2 199.1		Value added shares (%):	
GDP, current prices (billion, local currency)	1 580.4		Primary	2.0 (2.6)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	-0.6	(0.8)	Industry incl. construction	24.7 (27.8)
GDP per capita, PPP (thousand USD)	33.9	(35.4)	Services	73.3 (69.5)

GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Expenditure (% of GDP)	49.9	(45.0)	Gross financial debt (% of GDP)	119.8 (90.2)
Revenue (% of GDP)	46.1	(38.1)	Net financial debt (% of GDP)	94.1 (58.1)

EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS

Exchange rate (per USD)	0.719		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports):	
PPP exchange rate (USA=1)	0.790		Manufactured	82.6
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28.9	(52.7)	of which, machinery and transport	35.1
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30.4	(49.7)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports):	
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.2	(-0.7)	Manufactured	64.1
Net international investment position (% of GDP)	-22.3		of which, machinery and transport	24.8
			Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.8

LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION

Employment rate (%) for 15-64 year olds:	57.0	(64.9)	Unemployment rate (%):	8.4 (7.9)
Males	67.5	(73.0)	Youth (%)	29.0 (16.2)
Females	46.5	(56.8)	Long-term unemployed (%)	4.3 (2.6)
Average worked hours per year	1 774.0	(1 776.0)	Tertiary educational attainment 25-64 year-olds (% , 2010)	14.5 (30.0)
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP, 2010)	1.3			

ENVIRONMENT

Total primary energy supply per capita (toe):	2.8	(4.3)	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per capita	
Renewables (%)	11.7	(8.2)	(tonnes, 2009)	6.5 (9.8)
Fine particulate matter concentration			Water abstractions per capita (dam ³ , 2008)	0.9
(urban, PM10, ug/m ³ , 2008)	23.3	(22.0)	Municipal waste per capita (tonnes, 2009)	0.5 (0.5)

SOCIETY

Income inequality (Gini coefficient)	0.337	(0.314)	Education outcomes (PISA score, 2009):	
Relative poverty rate	19.9	(17.7)	Reading	486 (493)
Public and private spending (% of GDP):			Mathematics	483 (496)
Health care (2009)	9.5	(9.6)	Science	489 (501)
Pensions (2007)	14.3	(8.6)	Share of women in parliament (% , July 2012)	20.7 (24.4)
Education (2008)	3.3	(4.0)	Net official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2 (0.4)

Better Life Index: www.oecdbetterlifeindex.org.

Note: OECD average shown when data are available for at least 75% of the member countries.

Source: OECD.STAT (<http://stats.oecd.org>); OECD, Economic Outlook Database.



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