

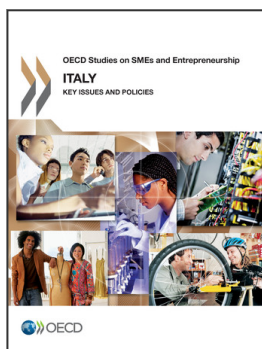
BASIC STATISTICS OF ITALY

(The numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)

LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE					
Population (1 000 000):	60.7		Population density per km ²	196.0	(34.3)
Under 15 (%)	14.0	(18.4)	Life expectancy (years, 2009):	82.0	(79.7)
Over 65 (%)	20.5	(14.9)	Males	79.4	(76.9)
Foreign-born (% , 2010)	8.8		Females	84.6	(82.5)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	0.0	(0.5)	Last general election: February 2013		
ECONOMY					
GDP, current prices (billion USD)	2 017		Value added shares (% , 2011):		
GDP, current prices (billion, local currency)	1 566		Primary	2.0	(2.6)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	-0.6	(0.8)	Industry incl. construction	24.7	(27.8)
GDP per capita, PPP (thousand USD)	33.1	(35.4)	Services	73.3	(69.5)
GENERAL GOVERNMENT					
Expenditure (% of GDP)	50.6	(45.0)	Gross financial debt (% of GDP)	127.0	(90.2)
Revenue (% of GDP)	47.7	(38.1)	Net financial debt (% of GDP)	112.9	(58.1)
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS					
Exchange rate (per USD)	0.778		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports, 2011):		
PPP exchange rate (USA=1)	0.776		Manufactured	82.6	
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP, 2011)	28.9	(52.7)	of which, machinery and transport	35.1	
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP, 2011)	30.4	(49.7)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports, 2011):		
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-0.6	(-0.7)	Manufactured	64.1	
			of which, machinery and transport	24.8	
			Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.8	
LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION					
Employment rate (%) for 15-64 year olds:	57.7	(64.9)	Unemployment rate (%):	10.6	(7.9)
Males	67.5	(73.0)	Youth (%)	35.2	(16.2)
Females	47.7	(56.8)	Long-term unemployed (%)	5.6	(2.6)
Average worked hours per year	1 774.0	(1 776.0)	Tertiary educational attainment 25-64 year-olds (% , 2010)	14.5	(30.0)
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP, 2010)	1.3				

Notes: Figures for 2012 except where otherwise noted; OECD average shown when data are available for at least 75% of the member countries

Sources: OECD.STAT (<http://stats.oecd.org>); OECD Economic Outlook database, OECD Better Life Index: www.oecdbetterlifeindex.org.



From:
Italy: Key Issues and Policies

Access the complete publication at:
<https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264213951-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2014), "Basic statistics of Italy", in *Italy: Key Issues and Policies*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264213951-3-en>

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document and any map included herein are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area.

You can copy, download or print OECD content for your own use, and you can include excerpts from OECD publications, databases and multimedia products in your own documents, presentations, blogs, websites and teaching materials, provided that suitable acknowledgment of OECD as source and copyright owner is given. All requests for public or commercial use and translation rights should be submitted to rights@oecd.org. Requests for permission to photocopy portions of this material for public or commercial use shall be addressed directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) at info@copyright.com or the Centre français d'exploitation du droit de copie (CFC) at contact@cfcopies.com.