

BASIC STATISTICS OF MEXICO, 2013
(Numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)*

LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE					
Population (million)	118.4		Population density per km ²	60.3	(34.7)
Under 15 (%)	28.4	(18.2)	Life expectancy	74.6	(80.2)
Over 65 (%)	6.5	(15.6)	Men	71.4	(77.3)
Foreign-born (% , 2010)	0.8		Women	77.3	(82.8)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	1.0	(0.5)	Latest general election	July	2012
ECONOMY					
Gross domestic product (GDP)			Value added shares (%)		
In current prices (billion USD)	1 261		Primary sector	3.5	(2.6)
In current prices (billion MXN)	16 101		Industry including construction	34.8	(27.8)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	2.0	(0.8)	Services	61.7	(69.4)
Per capita (thousand USD PPP)	17	(37.0)			
GENERAL GOVERNMENT					
Per cent of GDP					
Expenditure	27.2	(42.7)	General government gross debt	46.5	(108.4)
Revenue	23.3	(39.0)	General government net debt	40.4	(68.3)
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS					
Exchange rate (MXN per USD)	12.8		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)		
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1)	8.00		Machinery and transport equipment	55.9	
In per cent of GDP			Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.8	
Exports of goods and services	31.8	-53	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.0	
Imports of goods and services	32.8	(49.3)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)		
Current account balance	-2.1	(-0.1)	Machinery and transport equipment	47.4	
Net international investment position	-37.6		Manufactured goods	13.5	
			Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.3	
LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION					
Employment rate for 15-64 year-olds (%)	60.8	(65.2)	Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (age 15 and over) (%)	4.9	(7.8)
Men	78.3	(73.1)	Youth (age 15-24, %)	9.5	(16.1)
Women	45.0	(57.4)	Long-term unemployed (1 year and over, %, 2012)	0.1	(2.7)
Participation rate for 15-64 year-olds (% , 2012)	64.5	(70.9)	Tertiary educational attainment 25-64 year-olds (% , 2011)	27.7	(31.5)
Average hours worked per year	2 237	(1 770)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP, 2011)	0.4	(2.4)
ENVIRONMENT					
Total primary energy supply per capita (toe, 2012)	1.6	-4.0	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes, 2012)	3.7	(10.0)
Renewables (% , 2012)	8.7	(8.5)	Water abstractions per capita (1 000 m ³ , 2011)	0.7	
Fine particulate matter concentration (urban, PM ₁₀ , µg/m ³ , 2011)	45.6	(28.0)	Municipal waste per capita (tonnes, 2012)	0.4	(0.5)
SOCIETY					
Income inequality (Gini coefficient, 2012)	0.482	(0.308)	Education outcomes (PISA score, 2012)		
Relative poverty rate (% , 2012)	21.4	(10.9)	Reading	424	(496)
			Mathematics	413	(494)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)			Science	415	(501)
Health care (2012)	6.2	(9.2)	Share of women in parliament (% , September 2014)	36.8	(26.7)
Pensions (2011)	1.8	(8.7)	Net official development assistance (% of GNI)	N/A	(0.37)
Education (primary, secondary, post sec. non tertiary, 2011)	4.0	(3.9)			

Better life index: www.oecdbetterlifeindex.org

* Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exist for at least 29 member countries.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from the databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, World Bank, INEGI, International Monetary Fund and Inter-Parliamentary Union.



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