

Basic statistics of Norway

2020 or latest available year (OECD values in parentheses)^a

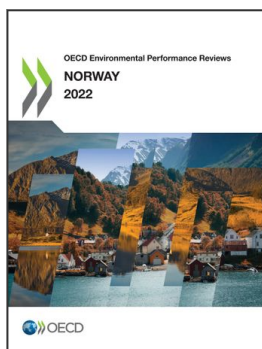
PEOPLE AND SOCIETY				
Population (million)	5		Population density per km ²	9 (36)
Share of population by type of region:			Population compound annual growth rate, latest 5 years	0.8 (0.6)
Predominantly urban (%)	24	(48)	Income inequality (Gini coefficient)	0.26 (0.33)
Intermediate (%)	50	(28)	Poverty rate (% of pop. with less than 50% median income)	8 (12)
Rural (%)	26	(24)	Life expectancy	83 (81)
ECONOMY AND EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS				
Total GDP (National currency, billion)	3 413		Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33 (29)
Total GDP (USD, billion, current prices and PPPs)	340		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)	
GDP compound annual real growth rate, latest 5 years	0.9	(0.7)	Petroleum and related products	32
GDP per capita (1 000 USD current PPPs)	63	(45)	Gas, natural and manufactured	17
Value added shares (%)			Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	13
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2	(2)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)	
Industry including construction	33	(24)	Road vehicles	11
Services	65	(74)	Electrical machinery and transport equipment	6
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	(29)	Other industrial machinery	5
GENERAL GOVERNMENT				
Percentage of GDP				
Expenditure	58.4	(40.8)	Education expenditure	5.6 (5.0)
Revenue	55.0	(37.7)	Health expenditure	8.7 (7.8)
Gross financial debt	53.6	(109.2)	Environment protection expenditure	0.9 (0.5)
Fiscal balance	-3.4	-(3.2)	Environmental taxes: (% of GDP)	2.0 (1.5)
			(% of total tax revenue)	5.1 (5.0)
LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION				
Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force)	4.4	(7.1)	Patent applications (% of all technologies) ^b	
			Environment-related technologies	12 (11)
Tertiary educational attainment of 25-64 year-olds (%)	45	(40)	Environmental management	5 (3)
Gross expenditure on R&D, % of GDP	2.2	(2.5)	Climate change mitigation technologies	10 (10)
			Climate adaptation technologies	7 (1)
ENVIRONMENT				
Total energy supply (TES) intensity:				
TES per capita (toe/cap.)	5.3	(3.7)	Road vehicle stock (vehicles./100 inhabitants)	76 (67)
TES per GDP (toe/1 000 USD, 2015 PPPs)	0.09	(0.09)	Water stress (abstraction as % of available resources)	.. (8.6)
Renewables (% of TPES)	51	(12)	Water abstraction per capita (m ³ /cap./year)	.. (696)
Carbon intensity (energy-related CO ₂):			Municipal waste per capita, (kg/capita)	772 (538)
Emissions per capita (t/cap.)	6.7	(8.3)	Material productivity (USD, 2015 PPPs/DMC, kg)	2.0 (2.9)
Emissions per GDP (t/1 000 USD, 2015 PPP)	0.11	(0.19)	Land area (1 000 km ²)	365
GHG intensity: ^c			% of arable land and permanent crops	2 (11)
Emissions per capita (tCO ₂ eq/cap.)	9.4	(11.3)	% of permanent meadows and pastures	0 (23)
Emissions per GDP (tCO ₂ eq/cap. USD, 2015 PPP)	0.15	(0.26)	% of forest area	33 (33)
Mean population exposure to air pollution (PM _{2.5}), µg/m ³	6.7	(13.9)	% of other land (built-up and other land)	64 (32)

a) Values earlier than 2014 are not taken into consideration. OECD value: where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of the latest available data is calculated where data exist for a significant number of countries.

b) Higher-value inventions that have sought protection in at least two jurisdictions. Average of latest three years.

c) Excluding emissions/removals from land use, land-use change and forestry.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from databases of the OECD, IEA/OECD, EUROSTAT and the World Bank.



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