Basic statistics of Portugal

2021 or latest available year (OECD values in parenthesis)a

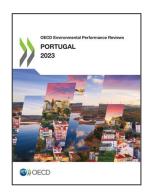
	PE	OPLE AND	SOCIETY		
Population (million)	10		Population density per km ²	112	(36)
Share of population by type of region			Population annual growth rate, latest 5 years	-0.1	(0.6)
Predominantly urban (%)	47	(68)	Income inequality (Gini coefficient)	0.31	(0.32)
Intermediate (%)	22		Poverty rate after taxes and transfers, Poverty line 50%	0.11	(0.12)
Rural (%)	31	(32)	Life expectancy	81	(81)
E	CONOMY	AND EXTE	ERNAL ACCOUNTS		
Total GDP (National currency, billion)	211		Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43	(29)
Total GDP (USD billion, current PPPs)	374		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)		,
GDP compound annual real growth rate, latest 5 years	1.0	(1.5)	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	27	
GDP per capita (1 000 USD current PPPs)	36	(49)	Non-ferrous metals	22	
Value added shares (%)		, ,	Vegetables and fruits	16	
Agriculture	3	(2)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)		
Industry including construction	22	(24)	Machinery and transport equipment	29	
Services	75	(74)	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16	
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	(29)	Manufactured goods	16	
		NERAL GO Percentage	VERNMENT		
Expenditure	48	(48)	Education expenditure	5.0	(5.3)
Revenue	45	(38)	Health expenditure	7.2	(7.9)
Gross financial debt	144	(125)	Environmental protection expenditure	0.7	(0.5)
Fiscal balance	-3	(-7)	Environmental taxes (% of GDP)	2.4	(1.4)
		,	(% of total tax revenue)	6.8	(4.6)
LAB	OUR MAR	KET, SKIL	LS AND INNOVATION		
Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force)	6.6	(6.1)	Patent applications (% of all technologies) ^b Environment-related technologies	8.3	(11.5)
Tertiary educational attainment of 25- to 64-year-olds (%)	31	(40)	Environmental management	3.9	(3.3)
Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.6	(2.7)	Climate change mitigation technologies	6.1	(9.7)
			Climate change adaptation technologies	2.2	(1.3)
		ENVIRON	IMENT		
Energy intensity TES per capita (toe/cap.)	1.9	(3.8)	Road vehicle stock (vehicles/100 inhabitants)	60	(67)
TES per GDP (toe/1 000 USD 2015 PPPs)	0.06	(0.09)	Water stress (abstraction as % of available resources)	6.5	(7.4)
Renewables (% of TES)	29	(12)	Water abstraction per capita (m³/cap./year)	465	(691)
Carbon intensity (energy-related CO ₂)			Municipal waste per capita (kg/capita)	518	(534)
Emissions per capita (t/cap.)	4.3	(7.9)	Material productivity (USD, 2015 PPPs/DMC, kg)	1.9	(2.5)
Emissions per GDP (t/1 000 USD 2015 PPPs)	0.13	(0.18)	Land area (1 000 km²)	91.6	
GHG intensity ^c			% of arable land and permanent crops	19.8	(11.2)
Emissions per capita (t CO ₂ eq/cap.)	5.6	(10.5)	% of permanent meadows/pastures	22.4	(22.8)
Emissions per GDP (t CO ₂ eq/1 000 USD 2015 PPPs)	0.18	(0.26)	% of forest area	36.2	(32.8)
Mean population exposure to air pollution (PM _{2.5}), µg/m ³	8.2	(13.9)	% of other land (built-up/other land)	7.9	(32.4)

a) Values earlier than 2016 are not taken into consideration. OECD value: where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of the latest available data is calculated where data exist for a significant number of countries.

b) Higher-value inventions that have sought protection in at least two jurisdictions.

c) Excluding emissions/removals from land use, land-use change and forestry.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from databases of the OECD, IEA/OECD, EUROSTAT and the World Bank.



From:

OECD Environmental Performance Reviews: Portugal 2023

Access the complete publication at:

https://doi.org/10.1787/d9783cbf-en

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2023), "Basic statistics of Portugal: 2021 or latest available year (OECD values in parenthesis)a", in OECD Environmental Performance Reviews: Portugal 2023, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: https://doi.org/10.1787/69d85eb9-en

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document, as well as any data and map included herein, are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area. Extracts from publications may be subject to additional disclaimers, which are set out in the complete version of the publication, available at the link provided.

The use of this work, whether digital or print, is governed by the Terms and Conditions to be found at http://www.oecd.org/termsandconditions.

