

Basic statistics of Portugal

2021 or latest available year (OECD values in parenthesis)^a

PEOPLE AND SOCIETY					
Population (million)	10		Population density per km ²	112	(36)
Share of population by type of region			Population annual growth rate, latest 5 years	-0.1	(0.6)
Predominantly urban (%)	47	(68)	Income inequality (Gini coefficient)	0.31	(0.32)
Intermediate (%)	22		Poverty rate after taxes and transfers, Poverty line 50%	0.11	(0.12)
Rural (%)	31	(32)	Life expectancy	81	(81)
ECONOMY AND EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS					
Total GDP (National currency, billion)	211		Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43	(29)
Total GDP (USD billion, current PPPs)	374		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)		
GDP compound annual real growth rate, latest 5 years	1.0	(1.5)	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	27	
GDP per capita (1 000 USD current PPPs)	36	(49)	Non-ferrous metals	22	
Value added shares (%)			Vegetables and fruits	16	
Agriculture	3	(2)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)		
Industry including construction	22	(24)	Machinery and transport equipment	29	
Services	75	(74)	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16	
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	(29)	Manufactured goods	16	
GENERAL GOVERNMENT					
Percentage of GDP					
Expenditure	48	(48)	Education expenditure	5.0	(5.3)
Revenue	45	(38)	Health expenditure	7.2	(7.9)
Gross financial debt	144	(125)	Environmental protection expenditure	0.7	(0.5)
Fiscal balance	-3	(-7)	Environmental taxes (% of GDP)	2.4	(1.4)
			(% of total tax revenue)	6.8	(4.6)
LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION					
Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force)	6.6	(6.1)	Patent applications (% of all technologies) ^b Environment-related technologies	8.3	(11.5)
Tertiary educational attainment of 25- to 64-year-olds (%)	31	(40)	Environmental management	3.9	(3.3)
Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.6	(2.7)	Climate change mitigation technologies	6.1	(9.7)
			Climate change adaptation technologies	2.2	(1.3)
ENVIRONMENT					
Energy intensity TES per capita (toe/cap.)	1.9	(3.8)	Road vehicle stock (vehicles/100 inhabitants)	60	(67)
TES per GDP (toe/1 000 USD 2015 PPPs)	0.06	(0.09)	Water stress (abstraction as % of available resources)	6.5	(7.4)
Renewables (% of TES)	29	(12)	Water abstraction per capita (m ³ /cap./year)	465	(691)
Carbon intensity (energy-related CO ₂)			Municipal waste per capita (kg/capita)	518	(534)
Emissions per capita (t/cap.)	4.3	(7.9)	Material productivity (USD, 2015 PPPs/DMC, kg)	1.9	(2.5)
Emissions per GDP (t/1 000 USD 2015 PPPs)	0.13	(0.18)	Land area (1 000 km ²)	91.6	
GHG intensity ^c			% of arable land and permanent crops	19.8	(11.2)
Emissions per capita (t CO ₂ eq/cap.)	5.6	(10.5)	% of permanent meadows/pastures	22.4	(22.8)
Emissions per GDP (t CO ₂ eq/1 000 USD 2015 PPPs)	0.18	(0.26)	% of forest area	36.2	(32.8)
Mean population exposure to air pollution (PM _{2.5}), µg/m ³	8.2	(13.9)	% of other land (built-up/other land)	7.9	(32.4)

a) Values earlier than 2016 are not taken into consideration. OECD value: where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of the latest available data is calculated where data exist for a significant number of countries.

b) Higher-value inventions that have sought protection in at least two jurisdictions.

c) Excluding emissions/removals from land use, land-use change and forestry.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from databases of the OECD, IEA/OECD, EUROSTAT and the World Bank.



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