

**Basic statistics of Romania, 2020\***  
(Numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)\*\*

<b>LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE</b>					
Population (million)	19.3		Population density per km	83.8	(38.6)
Under 15 (%)	15.5	(17.8)	Life expectancy at birth (years, 2019)	75.5	(80.2)
Over 65 (%)	19.2	(17.4)	Men (2019)	71.8	(77.6)
International migrant stock (% of population, 2019)	2.4	(13.2)	Women (2019)	79.3	(82.9)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	-0.5	(0.6)	Latest general election	December	2020
<b>ECONOMY</b>					
Gross domestic product (GDP)			Value added shares (% , OECD: 2019)		
In current prices (billion USD)	249.0		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	(2.7)
In current prices (billion RON)	1 055.5		Industry including construction	29.5	(26.2)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	3.3	(0.8)	Services	66.2	(71.1)
Per capita (000 USD PPP)	31.9	(46.3)			
<b>GENERAL GOVERNMENT (Per cent of GDP)</b>					
Expenditure	42.2	(48.8)	Gross financial debt (OECD: 2019)	59.4	(109.0)
Revenue	32.8	(38.2)	Net financial debt (OECD: 2019)	32.6	(68.1)
<b>EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS</b>					
Exchange rate (RON per USD)	4.24		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)		
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1)	1.70		Machinery and transport equipment	48.3	
In per cent of GDP			Manufactured goods	16.0	
Exports of goods and services	37.3	(50.6)	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14.7	
Imports of goods and services	41.7	(47.2)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)		
Current account balance	-5.0	(0.0)	Machinery and transport equipment	36.9	
Net international investment position	-54.7		Manufactured goods	18.9	
			Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.8	
<b>LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION***</b>					
Employment rate (aged 15 and over, %)	52.3	(55.1)	Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (aged 15 and over, %)	5.0	(7.1)
Men	62.0	(63.0)	Youth (aged 15-24, %)	17.3	(15.0)
Women	43.2	(47.7)	Long-term unemployed (1 year and over, %)	1.5	(1.3)
Participation rate (aged 15 and over, %)	55.1	(59.5)	Tertiary educational attainment (aged 25-64, %)	18.7	(39.0)
Average hours worked per year	1,795	(1,687)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP, 2018)	0.5	(2.6)
<b>ENVIRONMENT</b>					
Total primary energy supply per capita (toe, 2019, OECD: 2020)	1.7	(3.7)	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes, 2018, OECD: 2019)	3.7	(8.3)
Renewables (% , 2019, OECD: 2020)	18.3	(11.9)	Renewable internal freshwater resources per capita (1 000 m, 2017)	2.2	
Exposure to air pollution (more than 10 g/m of PM 2.5, % of population, 2019)	98.0	(61.7)			
<b>SOCIETY</b>					
Income inequality (Gini coefficient, 2019, OECD: latest available)	0.339	(0.318)	Education outcomes (PISA score, 2018)		
Relative poverty rate (% , 2019, OECD: 2018)	17.0	(11.7)	Reading (2015, OECD: 2018)	428	(485)
Median disposable household income (000 USD PPP, 2018, OECD: 2017)	11.9	(25.4)	Mathematics	430	(487)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)			Science	426	(487)
Health care (2018)	5.6	(12.4)	Share of women in parliament (%)	21.9	(31.5)
Education (% of GNI, 2019)	2.8	(4.4)	Net official development assistance (% of GNI, 2017)	0.1	(0.4)

\* The year is indicated in parenthesis if it deviates from the year in the main title of this table.

\*\* Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exist for at least 80% of member countries.

\*\*\* Labour market data refers to the pre-2021 LFS methodology.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, International Labour Organisation, International Monetary Fund, United Nations, World Bank.



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