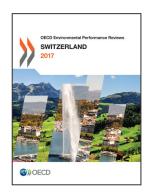
## BASIC STATISTICS OF SWITZERLAND (2015 or latest available year)\*

(OECD values in parentheses)

	(OECL	values	n parentheses)		
	I	PEOPLE AN	ID SOCIETY		
Population (million)	8.1	(1 274)	Population density per km <sup>2</sup>	196.9	(35.1)
Share of population by type of region: <sup>a</sup>			Population compound annual growth rate, latest 5 years	0.8	(0.6
Predominantly urban (%)	60.6	(45.2)	Income inequality (Gini coefficient)	0.28	(0.32)
Intermediate (%)	36.2	(34.5)	Poverty rate (% of population with less than 50% of med. income)	9.1	(11.3)
Rural (%)	3.3	(25.7)	Life expectancy	83.3	, ,
	ECONOM	IY AND EX	TERNAL ACCOUNTS		
Total GDP (national currency, billion)	646		Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51.2	(28.5)
Total GDP (USD, billion, current PPPs)	506	(51 188)	Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)		
GDP compound annual real growth rate, latest 5 years	1.5	(1.7)	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	30.5	
GDP per capita (1 000 USD current PPPs)	62.3	(40.2)	Pharmaceutical products	20.8	
Value added shares (%)	02.3	(40.2)	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical	20.0	
value added silaies ( /0)			appliances; parts thereof	7.9	
Agriculture	0.7	(1.8)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)		
Industry including construction	25.5	(24.8)	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal,		
			and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	34.4	
Services	73.8	(73.4)	Pharmaceutical products	8.6	
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62.9	(28.9)	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	7.0	
	G		<b>OVERNMENT</b> ge of GDP <sup>b</sup>		
Expenditure	33.9	(41.8)	Education expenditure	6.0	(5.3)
Revenue	35.0		Health expenditure	2.3	(7.6)
Gross financial debt	45.2	, ,	Environmental protection expenditure	0.7	(0.5)
Fiscal balance	1.1	-(3.1)	Environmentally related taxes: (% of GDP)	1.8	(1.6)
			(% of total tax revenue)	6.6	(5.2)
L	ABOUR M	ARKET, SK	ILLS AND INNOVATION		
Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force)	4.2	(7.3)	Patent applications in environment-related technologies		
			(% of all technologies, average of latest 3 years) <sup>c</sup>	8.7	(11.7)
Tertiary educational attainment of 25 to 64 years-olds (%)	41.7	(35.0)	Environmental management	2.7	(4.4)
Gross expenditure on R&D, % of GDP	3.0	(2.4)	Water-related adaptation technologies Climate change mitigation technologies	0.9 6.7	(0.5)
		ENVIRO	DIMENT		(0)
Energy intensity: TPES per capita (toe/cap.)	2.0			70 5	(60.0)
TPES per GDP (toe/1 000 USD, 2010 PPPs)	3.0 0.1	. ,	Road vehicle stock (veh./100 inhabitants) Water stress (abstraction as % of available resources)	73.5 3.8	(68.2) (9.7)
Renewables (% of TPES)	22.4	. ,	Water abstraction per capita (m³/cap./year)	249	(819)
Carbon intensity (energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> ):	22.4	(8.0)	Municipal waste per capita (kg/capita)	742	(520)
per capita (t/cap.)	4.7	(9.4)	Material productivity (USD, 2010 PPPs/DMC, kg)	4.3	(1.7)
per GDP (t/1 000 USD, 2010 PPP)	0.09	' '	Land area (1 000 km <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	(34 404)
GHG intensity: <sup>d</sup>	0.00	(0.20)	% of arable land and crops	10.8	(12.2)
per capita (t/cap.)	6.0	(12.4)	% of permanent meadows and pastures	27.8	(23.4)
per GDP (t/1 000 USD, 2010 PPP)	0.11	(0.34)	% of forest area	31.6	(31.3)
Mean population exposure to air pollution (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ), $\mu$ g/m <sup>3</sup>	12.5	(14.5)	% of other land (built-up and other land)	29.8	(33.1)

<sup>\*</sup> Values earlier than 2010 are not taken into consideration. OECD value is a simple average of available countries b) OECD value: where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of the latest available data is calculated. c) Higher-value inventions that have sought patent protection in at least two jurisdictions. Average of latest 3 years d) Excluding emissions/ removals from land use, land-use change and forestry. Source: Calculations based on data extracted from databases of the OECD, IEA/OECD, EUROSTAT and the World Bank.



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