

**Table 24. Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD)
as a percentage of GDP**

Percentage

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	1.05	1.28	1.23 ^v	..	1.19	..	..
Austria	1.66 ^c	1.87 ^c	1.84	2.06 ^c	2.10	2.16 ^c	2.18 ^{c,p}
Belgium	1.21	1.38	1.48	1.68	1.72	1.75 ^c	1.77 ^p
Canada	1.10 ^g	0.95 ^g	0.95 ^g	0.92 ^g	0.84 ^g	0.80 ^{g,p}	..
Chile	..	0.10 ^y	0.12 ^y	0.13 ^y	0.14 ^y	0.13 ^y	0.13 ^{p,y}
Czech Republic	0.69	0.77	0.86	0.96	1.03	1.10	1.06 ^p
Denmark	1.63	1.96	1.96	1.95	1.88	1.86	1.89 ^p
Estonia	0.42	0.79	1.46	1.22	0.82	0.63	0.69 ^p
Finland	2.36	2.59	2.56	2.35	2.26	2.15	1.94
France	1.27	1.37	1.40	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.45 ^p
Germany	1.68	1.82	1.89	1.95	1.90	1.95	1.95 ^c
Greece	0.18	0.24 ^c	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.32 ^p
Hungary	0.40 ^v	0.69 ^v	0.75 ^v	0.83 ^v	0.97 ^v	0.97 ^v	1.01 ^v
Iceland	1.39	1.32 ^{a,c}	1.32 ^{a,l}	..	0.98 ^{a,o}	1.23 ^o	1.42 ^o
Ireland	0.78	1.10 ^c	1.07	1.12 ^c	1.12	1.09 ^c	..
Israel ¹	3.30 ^d	3.27 ^d	3.37 ^d	3.50 ^d	3.49 ^d	3.62 ^d	3.63 ^d
Italy	0.53	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.72	0.76	0.74 ^p
Japan	2.53 ^y	2.49 ^y	2.60 ^y	2.56 ^y	2.65 ^y	2.79 ^y	2.74 ^y
Korea	2.02 ^g	2.59	2.87	3.14	3.26	3.35	3.28
Latvia	0.22	0.23	0.19	0.15	0.17	0.24	0.15 ^p
Luxembourg	1.37	1.00	0.97	0.71 ^a	0.69	0.69	0.67
Mexico	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.16 ^{c,p}	0.17 ^{c,p}
Netherlands	0.95	0.83	1.08 ^a	1.10 ^a	1.09	1.12	1.12 ^p
New Zealand	0.47	..	0.56	..	0.54	..	..
Norway	0.79	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.92	1.05 ^p
Poland	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.33	0.38	0.44	0.47
Portugal	0.29	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.63	0.60	0.60 ^p
Slovak Republic	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.33	0.38	0.32	0.33
Slovenia	0.83	1.40	1.79 ^a	1.95	1.99	1.84	1.69 ^p
Spain	0.59	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.64
Sweden	2.47 ^a	2.21 ^c	2.24	2.22 ^c	2.28	2.11 ^c	2.27 ^p
Switzerland	..	..	..	2.06	..	..	..
Turkey	0.20 ^y	0.36 ^y	0.37 ^y	0.42 ^y	0.45 ^y	0.50 ^y	..
United Kingdom	0.96	1.02	1.07	1.02	1.06	1.09	1.12 ^{c,p}
United States	1.73 ⁱ	1.86 ⁱ	1.90 ⁱ	1.87 ⁱ	1.93 ⁱ	1.96 ⁱ	1.99 ^{i,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	1.03 ^b	1.12 ^b	1.17 ^b	1.21 ^b	1.21 ^b	1.24 ^b	1.23 ^b
OECD-Total	1.46^b	1.53^b	1.57^b	1.58^b	1.61^b	1.64^b	1.65^b
Argentina	0.14	0.15 ^p	0.16 ^p	0.16 ^p	0.15 ^p	0.12 ^p	..
China	0.89 ^y	1.26 ^y	1.34 ^y	1.45 ^y	1.52 ^y	1.56 ^y	1.59 ^y
Romania	0.20	0.17	0.18 ^a	0.19	0.12	0.16	0.22
Russian Federation	0.68 ^y	0.64 ^y	0.62 ^y	0.61 ^y	0.64	0.65	0.67
Singapore	1.43	1.22	1.34	1.22	1.20	1.34	..
South Africa	0.50	0.37	0.35	0.32	0.33
Chinese Taipei	1.56	2.01	2.11	2.19	2.27	2.32	2.38

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017