

**Table 25. Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD)
at 2010 prices and PPPs**

Million 2010 USD

	2000	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	4 889.0	11 842.8	11 982.6	11 965.0 ^v	..	12 159.7	..
Austria	..	6 117.0	6 564.8 ^c	6 644.2	7 353.7 ^c	7 643.8	7 727.0 ^{c,p}
Belgium	5 071.1	5 463.2	5 890.2	6 447.3	7 308.9	7 492.0	7 759.1 ^c
Canada	12 740.2 ^g	13 495.5 ^g	12 954.9 ^g	13 395.2 ^g	13 044.8 ^g	12 352.1 ^g	12 016.7 ^{g,p}
Chile	..	303.8 ^a	304.4	395.4	435.3	494.5	467.5 ^p
Czech Republic	1 388.4	2 031.4	2 191.9	2 495.2	2 749.9	2 945.0	3 248.8 ^p
Denmark	..	4 891.4	4 569.5	4 646.4	4 616.1	4 580.7	4 629.8 ^{c,p}
Estonia	27.5	171.1	223.0	440.6	386.9	264.4	206.6 ^p
Finland	3 996.9	5 343.5	5 332.9	5 405.2	4 883.5	4 664.7	4 398.3
France	26 953.0	31 194.7	32 062.8	33 378.2	34 358.1	34 856.1	35 170.9 ^p
Germany	49 846.6	57 314.7	58 961.7	63 493.9	65 876.3	64 258.9	66 299.8 ^{c,p}
Greece	382.7	..	..	687.3 ^a	651.2	712.0	751.5 ^p
Hungary	620.1 ^v	1 396.6 ^v	1 479.9 ^v	1 639.4 ^v	1 799.6 ^v	2 133.7 ^v	2 235.5 ^v
Iceland	137.8 ^c	170.4	162.1 ^{a,c}	166.0 ^{a,l}	..	140.0 ^a	144.0
Ireland	1 140.4 ^c	2 166.3	2 176.4 ^c	2 163.1	2 273.5 ^c	2 315.9	2 409.7 ^c
Israel ¹	5 069.0 ^{a,d}	7 188.1 ^d	7 187.7 ^d	7 777.2 ^d	8 267.3 ^d	8 471.4 ^d	8 748.3 ^d
Italy	10 044.0	13 172.4	13 567.8	13 682.3	13 847.4	14 130.6	14 111.7 ^p
Japan	85 302.5	105 026.5	107 584.6	112 002.7	112 122.2	117 571.2	123 804.1
Korea	15 765.5 ^g	34 567.4	39 025.0	44 716.9	50 096.2	53 507.2	56 972.5
Luxembourg	476.7	526.7	434.0	433.5	310.7 ^a	310.8	312.8 ^p
Mexico	1 424.3	2 913.9	3 022.3	2 985.5	..	..	..
Netherlands	6 501.8	5 821.3	6 146.9	8 142.4 ^a	8 209.2 ^a	8 116.8	8 347.0 ^p
New Zealand	..	700.3	..	781.9	..	784.7	..
Norway	..	2 484.0	2 432.5	2 554.5	2 639.6	2 726.9	2 888.4 ^p
Poland	1 255.0	1 454.0	1 524.8	1 875.4	2 778.0	3 258.8	3 884.5
Portugal	530.5 ^c	2 089.1	2 004.8	1 931.0	1 838.2	1 672.1	1 588.1 ^p
Slovak Republic	345.7	245.1	343.7	336.0	461.1	535.8	468.5
Slovenia	332.3	655.6	789.1	1 019.0 ^a	1 081.9	1 091.8	1 042.1 ^p
Spain	5 749.6	10 573.4	10 471.2	10 314.6	9 888.5	9 572.2	9 307.5 ^p
Sweden	..	9 040.2	8 658.0 ^c	9 022.8	8 916.9 ^c	9 251.3	8 795.4 ^p
Switzerland	5 748.1	..	..	..	8 500.5	..	..
Turkey	1 281.1	3 637.2	4 194.7	4 720.0	5 399.6	6 070.1	6 980.6
United Kingdom	21 530.7	23 323.4	23 261.6	24 685.3	23 869.7	25 240.0	26 761.8 ^{c,p}
United States	247 172.6 ⁱ	285 842.0 ⁱ	278 977.0 ⁱ	288 142.9 ⁱ	290 780.5 ⁱ	305 311.2 ⁱ	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	153 063.8 ^b	185 054.2 ^b	188 848.5 ^b	200 394.0 ^b	205 165.6 ^b	206 631.7 ^b	211 402.1 ^b
OECD-Total	533 677.8^b	659 941.8^b	664 076.8^b	696 761.2^b	710 241.0^b	735 647.6^b	756 132.6^b
Argentina	506.8	766.4	890.7	1 073.5	1 060.3	1 064.4	..
China	24 638.1 ^a	137 321.8 ^a	156 726.1	183 892.0	214 063.9	242 324.3	266 424.7 ^b
Romania	578.6	628.8	581.1	602.7 ^a	652.5	423.7	583.8
Russian Federation	13 592.1	21 880.7	20 025.3	20 297.2	20 730.3	21 963.7	22 780.3
Singapore	2 303.9	4 141.0	4 391.1	5 089.0	4 799.1	4 890.0	..
South Africa	..	2 593.1	2 201.8	2 147.6	2 056.1
Chinese Taipei	7 219.6 ^d	16 085.7	17 943.7	19 545.9	20 770.9	22 021.9	23 301.4

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, January 2016