

Table 42. Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD) performed in service industries at current prices and PPPs

Million USD

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	3 085.1 ^b	5 144.5 ^b	5 512.0 ^b	..	6 714.7 ^b	..	..
Austria	1 306.3 ^b	2 187.5 ^b	2 395.3 ^b	2 797.4 ^b	3 149.3 ^b	..	..
Belgium	722.0 ^b	1 312.0 ^b	1 420.0 ^b	1 457.6 ^b	1 558.0 ^b	..	..
Canada	5 190.2 ^{b,g}	5 751.2 ^{b,g}	6 128.7 ^{b,g}	6 005.9 ^{b,g}	5 963.0 ^{b,g}	5 866.4 ^{b,g}	..
Chile	..	196.5 ^b	181.2 ^b	196.5 ^b	220.9 ^{a,b}	226.1 ^b	..
Czech Republic	584.7 ^b	935.7 ^b	1 091.0 ^b	1 259.9 ^b	1 330.8 ^b	1 560.0 ^b	..
Denmark	..	2 176.5 ^b	2 280.4 ^b	2 116.1 ^b	2 035.1 ^b	2 051.5 ^b	..
Estonia	50.4 ^b	137.7 ^b	147.0 ^b	198.7 ^b	181.2 ^b	156.7 ^b	..
Finland	737.2 ^b	975.4 ^b	1 174.5 ^b	1 307.7 ^b	1 342.1 ^b	1 279.7 ^b	..
France	2 375.7 ^b	6 055.2 ^b	6 470.4 ^b	7 142.6 ^b	8 090.2 ^b	..	..
Germany	4 682.3 ^b	7 791.4 ^b	8 804.6 ^b	8 956.7 ^b	9 133.1 ^b	9 248.0 ^b	..
Greece	..	..	395.2 ^b	..	480.0 ^b	..	..
Hungary	128.2 ^b	472.0 ^b	593.8 ^b	649.2 ^b	915.6 ^b	1 098.2 ^b	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	95.1 ^b	132.8 ^b	176.5 ^b
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel ¹	3 497.4 ^{b,d}	4 985.1 ^{b,d}	5 506.0 ^{b,d}	6 340.3 ^{b,d}	7 049.7 ^{b,d}	7 873.3 ^{b,d}	..
Italy	2 584.7 ^b	3 710.5 ^b	3 609.7 ^b	3 645.4 ^b	4 158.9 ^b	4 565.4 ^b	..
Japan	9 828.6 ^b	12 083.8 ^b	12 264.2 ^b	12 445.6 ^b	12 488.0 ^b	16 399.4 ^b	16 191.0 ^b
Korea	1 611.2 ^b	3 522.9 ^b	3 955.3 ^b	4 418.3 ^b	4 540.3 ^b	4 729.7 ^b	4 632.9 ^b
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	239.9 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	457.5 ^b	1 382.1 ^b	1 357.6 ^b	1 564.4 ^b	1 420.4 ^b	1 567.8 ^b	1 626.5 ^b
Netherlands	..	..	3 152.1 ^b	3 232.9 ^b	3 286.5 ^b	3 307.4 ^b	..
New Zealand	202.0 ^b	..	358.0 ^b	..	437.2 ^b	..	..
Norway	699.9 ^b	1 097.5 ^b	1 219.1 ^b	1 267.4 ^b	1 369.5 ^b	1 522.7 ^b	..
Poland	461.3 ^b	728.1 ^b	925.0 ^b	1 332.8 ^b	1 649.2 ^b	2 140.9 ^b	..
Portugal	314.5 ^b	1 259.8 ^b	1 207.6 ^b	1 069.1 ^b	1 063.8 ^b	1 006.2 ^b	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	33.8 ^b	140.6 ^b	276.8 ^b	325.3 ^b	313.2 ^b	334.6 ^b	..
Spain	2 130.5 ^b	3 919.3 ^b	3 784.5 ^b	3 820.5 ^b	3 839.4 ^b	3 741.0 ^b	..
Sweden	..	2 223.0 ^b	2 512.4 ^b	2 644.2 ^b	2 844.0 ^b	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	2 974.0 ^b	..	..	..
Turkey	343.3 ^b	2 018.0 ^b	2 245.6 ^b	2 612.1 ^b	3 091.8 ^b	3 578.3 ^b	..
United Kingdom	3 857.3 ^b	5 898.8 ^b	6 287.6 ^b	6 196.5 ^b	7 296.9 ^b	8 517.7 ^b	..
United States	65 828.5 ^{b,i}	78 220.0 ^{b,i}	88 838.0 ^{b,i}	89 912.0 ^{b,i}	96 513.0 ^{b,i}	102 696.0 ^{b,i}	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	9 828.0 ^b	12 049.6 ^b	14 114.5 ^b	..	..	..
Romania	46.4 ^b	185.6 ^b	288.9 ^b	384.1 ^b	202.3 ^b	274.8 ^b	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	1 168.6 ^b	1 695.2 ^b	2 710.4 ^b	1 979.2 ^b	2 195.8 ^b	..	..
South Africa	859.4 ^b
Chinese Taipei	734.4 ^b	1 364.2 ^b	1 455.0 ^b	1 768.1 ^b	1 957.4 ^b	2 075.1 ^b	2 130.7 ^b

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, ANBERD database: Research and Development Expenditure in Industry, February 2017