

**Table 40. Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD)
performed in the computer, electronic and optical industry at current prices and PPPs**

Million USD

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	182.7 ^b	248.8 ^b	237.9 ^b	..	..	..	..
Austria	1 234.0 ^b	673.8 ^b	630.1 ^b	687.6 ^b	773.0 ^b	..	..
Belgium	733.9 ^b	520.6 ^b	541.4 ^b	643.7 ^b	685.7 ^b	..	..
Canada	2 398.6 ^{b,g}	1 739.4 ^{b,g}	1 980.8 ^{b,g}	2 012.7 ^{b,g}	1 815.1 ^{b,g}	1 813.4 ^{b,g}	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	105.2 ^b	87.3 ^b	86.1 ^b	92.7 ^b	119.2 ^b	148.1 ^b	..
Denmark	..	334.9 ^b	325.7 ^b	373.3 ^b	406.6 ^b	412.8 ^b	..
Estonia	..	5.6 ^b	5.7 ^b	4.5 ^b	5.0 ^b	8.0 ^b	..
Finland	2 111.4 ^b	2 875.7 ^b	2 794.6 ^b	2 097.5 ^b	1 968.6 ^b	1 920.0 ^b	..
France	4 128.1 ^b	4 558.4 ^b	4 586.2 ^b	4 781.8 ^b	5 067.4 ^b	..	..
Germany	6 607.9 ^b	7 460.4 ^b	8 321.4 ^b	9 389.4 ^b	9 484.6 ^b	9 792.5 ^b	..
Greece	..	..	32.3 ^b	..	23.2 ^b	..	..
Hungary	71.2 ^b	116.1 ^b	149.2 ^b	129.4 ^b	129.8 ^b	51.2 ^b	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	2.7 ^b	2.8 ^b	2.4 ^b
Ireland	..	179.2 ^b	183.8 ^b	..	..	..	..
Israel ¹	1 486.5 ^{b,d}	1 408.4 ^{b,d}	1 559.4 ^{b,d}	1 497.9 ^{b,d}	1 596.0 ^{b,d}	1 628.2 ^{b,d}	..
Italy	1 518.7 ^b	1 787.0 ^b	1 902.8 ^b	1 828.9 ^b	1 758.9 ^b	1 783.8 ^b	..
Japan	..	26 265.9 ^b	29 244.8 ^b	28 387.1 ^b	28 762.9 ^b	28 188.8 ^b	28 138.0 ^b
Korea	11 753.5 ^b	19 631.5 ^b	21 873.9 ^b	25 237.8 ^b	27 731.1 ^b	30 450.7 ^b	28 837.8 ^b
Latvia	..	3.5 ^b	2.6 ^b	3.8 ^b	6.4 ^b	5.8 ^b	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	73.0 ^b	26.1 ^b	29.9 ^b	80.8 ^b	94.4 ^b	104.2 ^b	108.1 ^b
Netherlands	..	658.1 ^b	697.1 ^b	742.5 ^b	818.9 ^b	856.3 ^b	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	179.2 ^b	171.4 ^b	188.6 ^b	188.1 ^b	187.2 ^b	200.1 ^b	..
Poland	29.3 ^b	84.4 ^b	74.0 ^b	89.0 ^b	84.6 ^b	95.1 ^b	..
Portugal	121.8 ^b	31.1 ^b	42.5 ^b	43.0 ^b	41.0 ^b	49.9 ^b	..
Slovak Republic	12.4 ^b	4.6 ^b	5.5 ^b	7.2 ^b	7.8 ^b	7.2 ^b	9.2 ^b
Slovenia	82.5 ^b	69.3 ^b	77.3 ^b	80.3 ^b	98.0 ^b	83.8 ^b	..
Spain	338.0 ^b	336.7 ^b	303.3 ^b	266.9 ^b	268.8 ^b	275.8 ^b	..
Sweden	..	2 024.4 ^b	2 149.1 ^b	2 071.2 ^b	2 040.9 ^b	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	1 525.8 ^b	..	..	..
Turkey	279.2 ^b	133.3 ^b	153.7 ^b	196.5 ^b	264.2 ^b	228.3 ^b	..
United Kingdom	1 866.7 ^b	1 732.4 ^b	1 820.0 ^b	2 105.4 ^b	2 298.2 ^b	2 478.7 ^b	..
United States	49 725.0 ^{b,j}	59 875.0 ^{b,j}	62 704.0 ^{b,j}	65 068.0 ^{b,j}	67 205.0 ^{b,j}	73 891.0 ^{b,j}	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	25 186.3 ^b	30 292.6 ^b	33 719.1 ^b	39 537.7 ^b	44 404.6 ^b	51 720.1 ^b
Romania	8.2 ^b	13.4 ^b	13.2 ^b	57.5 ^b	38.0 ^b	15.6 ^b	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	1 366.0 ^b	1 804.8 ^b	1 644.2 ^b	2 052.1 ^b	1 801.4 ^b	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	7 237.5 ^b	12 826.8 ^b	14 473.2 ^b	15 594.4 ^b	16 820.8 ^b	18 214.5 ^b	19 242.1 ^b

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, ANBERD database: Research and Development Expenditure in Industry, February 2017