

**Table 24. Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD)
as a percentage of GDP**

Percentage

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	1.05	..	1.00	..	0.94	..	..
Austria	1.66 ^e	2.20 ^e	2.18	2.19 ^{b,e}	2.14	2.16	2.20
Belgium	1.22	1.66	1.70	1.73	1.87	2.05	2.34
Canada	1.10 ^d	0.91 ^b	0.90	0.92	0.89	0.87	0.81 ^p
Chile	..	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.12 ^p	..
Colombia	0.03	0.13	0.17	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.15 ^e
Czech Republic	0.68 ^b	1.08	1.04	1.02	1.11	1.18	1.20
Denmark	1.63	1.86	1.94	2.01	1.86	1.87	1.82 ^p
Estonia	0.41	0.62	0.67	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.86
Finland	2.35	2.13	1.91	1.79	1.78	1.81	1.83
France	1.27	1.45	1.44	1.45	1.44 ^p	1.44 ^p	1.44 ^p
Germany	1.69	1.95	2.01	2.00	2.11	2.15 ^e	2.20
Greece	0.18	0.28	0.32	0.42	0.56	0.58	0.59
Hungary	0.40 ^d	0.96 ^d	0.98 ^d	0.88 ^d	0.96 ^d	1.14 ^{b,d}	1.11 ^d
Iceland	1.38	1.18 ^{d,e}	1.44 ^d	1.36 ^{d,e}	1.34 ^d	1.29 ^{d,e}	1.60 ^d
Ireland	0.78	1.08 ^e	0.85	0.85 ^e	0.92	0.85 ^e	0.91
Israel ¹	3.30 ^d	3.54 ^d	3.63 ^d	3.91 ^d	4.12 ^d	4.28 ^d	4.39 ^{d,e}
Italy	0.53	0.76	0.78	0.83 ^b	0.85	0.90	0.93
Japan	2.39	2.62	2.54	2.45	2.49	2.56	2.53
Korea	1.94 ^d	3.19	3.08	3.10	3.41	3.63	3.73
Latvia	0.22	0.24	0.15	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.17
Lithuania	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Luxembourg	1.36	0.68	0.69	0.72	0.71	0.62	0.63
Mexico	0.19	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.07 ^e	0.06 ^e	0.06 ^e
Netherlands	0.94	1.41	1.38	1.41	1.45	1.42	1.46
New Zealand	0.47	..	0.63	..	0.73	0.78	0.84
Norway	0.79	0.92	1.04	1.09	1.10	1.05	1.14
Poland	0.18	0.44	0.47	0.63 ^b	0.67	0.80	0.83
Portugal	0.29	0.60	0.58	0.62	0.67	0.69	0.73
Slovak Republic	0.25	0.32	0.32	0.40	0.48	0.45	0.45
Slovenia	0.83	1.83	1.67	1.52	1.39	1.44	1.51
Spain	0.59	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.67	0.70	0.70
Sweden	2.45 ^b	2.08 ^e	2.24	2.26 ^e	2.40	2.36 ^e	2.43
Switzerland	..	..	2.32	..	2.26	..	..
Turkey	0.19	0.43	0.44	0.51	0.54	0.62	0.68
United Kingdom	0.96	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.17
United States	1.73 ^d	1.94 ^d	1.95 ^d	2.02 ^d	2.08 ^d	2.16 ^d	2.27 ^{d,e}
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.05 ^e	1.27 ^e	1.28 ^e	1.30 ^e	1.34 ^e	1.37 ^e	1.40 ^e
OECD-Total	1.42^e	1.60^e	1.60^e	1.62^e	1.66^e	1.72^e	1.76^e
Argentina	0.14	0.12 ^p	0.13 ^b	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17
China	0.89	1.56	1.58	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.71
Romania	0.21	0.16	0.21	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.28
Russian Federation	0.68	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.67	0.55	0.63
Singapore	1.42	1.26	1.30	1.21	1.14	1.12	..
South Africa	0.50	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.34	..	..
Chinese Taipei	1.57	2.29	2.33	2.39	2.53	2.69	2.82

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database