

**Table 25. Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD)
at 2010 prices and PPP**

Million 2010 USD

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	8 957.8	..	11 304.5	..	11 195.5	..	..
Austria	6 346.6 ^e	9 380.4 ^e	9 387.0	9 617.4 ^{b,e}	9 613.2	9 972.1	10 304.7
Belgium	5 524.4	8 456.0	8 845.5	9 130.5	10 037.2	11 179.2	12 991.7
Canada	14 897.8 ^d	14 460.5 ^b	14 385.7	14 889.6	14 756.8	14 874.7	13 954.0 ^p
Chile	..	499.1	532.7	577.5	511.0	512.6 ^p	..
Colombia	124.5	796.4	1 090.4	686.3	591.7	871.2	1 046.1 ^e
Czech Republic	1 963.6 ^b	3 667.2	3 721.4	3 743.0	4 285.4	4 681.4	4 872.1
Denmark	4 226.3	5 061.3	5 405.2	5 791.7	5 499.7	5 660.1	5 666.1 ^p
Estonia	138.0	234.8	259.4	253.2	253.3	262.2	396.1
Finland	5 215.1	4 936.2	4 458.6	4 294.5	4 397.8	4 527.2	4 650.5
France	31 597.2	38 935.6	39 268.7	39 764.8	40 425.2 ^p	41 134.2 ^p	42 138.7 ^p
Germany	56 972.2	74 606.6	78 332.2	79 682.6	86 077.7	88 740.4 ^e	91 327.8
Greece	647.5	825.7	922.0	1 222.7	1 635.2	1 728.2	1 771.6
Hungary	951.7 ^d	2 446.3 ^d	2 595.1 ^d	2 357.4 ^d	2 707.0 ^d	3 376.8 ^{b,d}	3 436.6 ^d
Iceland	185.9	184.3 ^{d,e}	234.3 ^d	235.2 ^{d,e}	241.7 ^d	243.3 ^{d,e}	309.4 ^d
Ireland	1 791.8	2 799.8 ^e	2 758.0	2 803.3 ^e	3 332.3	3 331.0 ^e	3 785.6
Israel ¹	6 676.2 ^d	10 278.9 ^d	10 792.5 ^d	12 069.1 ^d	13 184.0 ^d	14 158.3 ^d	15 014.8 ^{d,e}
Italy	12 372.1	16 866.0	17 444.9	18 857.9 ^b	19 721.0	20 952.3	21 639.8
Japan	117 885.9	134 527.6	132 268.5	127 883.9	133 240.2	137 090.1	136 030.0
Korea	26 119.6 ^d	59 992.6	59 635.5	61 694.3	69 985.3	76 630.1	80 345.9
Latvia	91.2	116.2	75.6	53.8	72.6	86.2	93.4
Lithuania	100.1	261.1	239.4	253.0	295.4	364.8	418.2
Luxembourg	617.4	384.7	405.7	444.8	445.0	405.1	418.6
Mexico	3 350.3	1 678.7	1 782.4	1 972.4	1 727.5 ^e	1 549.7 ^e	1 478.3 ^e
Netherlands	7 191.0	11 749.7	11 747.2	12 300.0	12 946.7	13 030.8	13 622.4
New Zealand	642.4	..	1 083.9	..	1 371.7	1 529.9	1 673.7
Norway	2 170.7	2 972.3	3 266.6	3 333.6	3 515.7	3 510.2	3 720.6
Poland	1 248.1	4 308.8	4 765.4	6 654.5 ^b	7 358.8	9 287.0	10 103.9
Portugal	906.6	1 806.8	1 772.0	1 943.7	2 158.1	2 316.6	2 510.3
Slovak Republic	276.7	500.7	527.3	659.9	818.9	804.0	822.5
Slovenia	486.1	1 168.2	1 092.9	1 023.6	984.6	1 064.1	1 148.7
Spain	9 153.2	10 261.6	10 410.1	10 685.5	11 441.4	12 354.1	12 612.0
Sweden	9 677.2 ^b	9 576.3 ^e	10 794.2	11 097.5 ^e	12 082.4	12 101.4 ^e	12 721.9
Switzerland	..	..	12 672.2	..	12 787.1	..	..
Turkey	2 345.3	8 127.0	8 868.1	10 628.0	12 172.5	14 332.1	15 938.1
United Kingdom	23 354.4	28 975.1	30 156.9	31 415.0	32 842.6	33 969.2	34 449.7
United States	270 664.9 ^d	343 971.7 ^d	355 821.0 ^d	375 587.2 ^d	394 166.9 ^d	422 722.0 ^d	452 761.9 ^{d,e}
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	158 653.4 ^e	210 127.7 ^e	217 590.7 ^e	225 124.0 ^e	239 268.2 ^e	250 305.7 ^e	260 516.1 ^e
OECD-Total	643 849.4^e	839 933.3^e	859 141.1^e	888 749.2^e	938 871.5^e	993 174.9^e	1 038 367.4^e
Argentina	860.8	1 003.1 ^p	1 139.6 ^b	1 075.8	1 314.8	1 335.0	1 397.0
China	63 551.4	259 910.3	281 121.2	309 386.7	333 883.8	359 752.9	393 400.7
Romania	663.7	657.8	920.0	1 190.6	1 373.0	1 494.6	1 447.9
Russian Federation	18 375.5	22 995.6	22 982.7	22 865.4	24 010.2	20 356.1	23 779.1
Singapore	3 947.7	5 866.3	6 266.3	6 029.9	5 916.5	6 007.9	..
South Africa	2 691.7	2 399.6	2 371.6	2 366.9	2 412.4	..	..
Chinese Taipei	12 095.8	24 919.3	25 663.2	26 935.6	29 372.6	32 188.5	34 760.0

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database