

**Table 41. Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD) performed in the aerospace industry at current prices and PPP**

Million USD

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	39.3 <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	5.7 <sup>e</sup>	60.2 <sup>e</sup>	73.1	79.8 <sup>e</sup>	75.5	..	..
Belgium	77.9 <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	708.6 <sup>d,e</sup>	1 317.5 <sup>d</sup>	1 293.2 <sup>d,e</sup>	1 256.8 <sup>d</sup>	1 118.5 <sup>d</sup>	780.4 <sup>d</sup>	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	37.6	69.4	47.5	61.5	92.8	84.2	136.9
Denmark	..	..	..	0.7	2.8	..	..
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Finland	..	5.2 <sup>e</sup>	8.4	6.8	8.0 <sup>e</sup>	..	..
France	..	3 963.7 <sup>e</sup>	3 857.4 <sup>e</sup>	3 657.1	3 412.2	..	..
Germany	2 285.8 <sup>e</sup>	2 342.5	2 193.7	2 300.7	2 002.3	2 317.3	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	924.0 <sup>e</sup>	1 049.6	991.1	1 727.2	1 837.6	1 745.6	..
Japan	12.4	477.7	657.1	733.3	834.3	792.0	631.5
Korea	165.5	86.6	275.1	440.2	391.2	414.5	509.3
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	0.4	30.5	27.1	34.3	30.3	27.7	26.9
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	1.1 <sup>e</sup>	1.1	1.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.9 <sup>e</sup>	1.7 <sup>e</sup>	..
Poland	30.4	92.4	104.7	100.5	116.8	128.5	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	2.0	1.8	1.7	..	..	..
Spain	386.8 <sup>e</sup>	525.8	597.9	631.6	656.7	723.2	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	2 137.3	2 109.9	2 403.0	1 959.2	2 301.4	..
United States	15 005.0 <sup>d</sup>	26 181.0 <sup>d</sup>	27 464.0 <sup>d</sup>	26 645.0 <sup>d</sup>	26 383.0 <sup>d</sup>	24 291.0 <sup>d</sup>	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	7.8	0.7	2.1	4.3	7.5	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	21.9 <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, ANBERD database: Research and Development Expenditure in Industry