

**Table 28. Business enterprise researchers as a percentage of national total**

Percentage

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	..	27.9 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	63.8 <sup>c</sup>	62.3 <sup>c</sup>	62.3	63.4 <sup>c</sup>	63.7	63.7 <sup>c</sup>	63.7 <sup>c,p</sup>
Belgium	50.6	49.0	50.1	51.5	51.3	50.8 <sup>c</sup>	48.3 <sup>a,p</sup>
Canada	61.7 <sup>g</sup>	59.6 <sup>g</sup>	60.0 <sup>g</sup>	58.2 <sup>g</sup>	56.0 <sup>g,p</sup>	..	..
Chile	..	23.9 <sup>l</sup>	28.8	29.8	24.3	29.6	27.4 <sup>p</sup>
Czech Republic	42.0 <sup>a</sup>	43.3	45.5	46.5	48.9	50.7	50.3 <sup>p</sup>
Denmark	62.5	60.8	61.1	60.8	58.6	57.9	58.0 <sup>p</sup>
Estonia	26.5	31.4	33.3	31.0	31.4	29.3	27.5 <sup>p</sup>
Finland	55.5	55.3	57.4 <sup>a</sup>	57.5	56.8	55.8	56.8
France	52.8	59.1 <sup>a</sup>	59.6	60.4	60.8	60.5	..
Germany	61.3	56.7 <sup>c</sup>	56.3	56.6	56.0	56.3	56.5 <sup>c,p</sup>
Greece	30.8	..	16.3 <sup>a</sup>	17.5	14.4	16.5	14.3 <sup>p</sup>
Hungary	31.5	48.1	51.1	55.5	57.2	59.4	59.4
Iceland	46.9	..	46.9 <sup>a</sup>	..	35.5 <sup>a</sup>	..	41.8 <sup>a</sup>
Ireland	58.4	55.6 <sup>c</sup>	58.9 <sup>c</sup>	60.0 <sup>c</sup>	64.1 <sup>c</sup>	53.9 <sup>a,c</sup>	53.8 <sup>p</sup>
Israel <sup>1</sup>	..	..	84.2 <sup>d</sup>	83.7 <sup>c,d</sup>	..	..	..
Italy	33.9	37.0	37.5	37.1	37.1	37.5	38.6 <sup>p</sup>
Japan	70.7	74.8	74.8	74.5	73.5 <sup>a</sup>	74.1	73.4
Korea	76.6 <sup>g</sup>	76.5	77.4	78.3	78.7	79.5	79.7
Latvia	14.3	16.2	14.0	15.2	15.7	20.7	16.7 <sup>p</sup>
Luxembourg	76.1	55.9	53.6	40.1 <sup>a</sup>	40.0	38.6	36.0 <sup>p</sup>
Mexico	45.3	27.6	29.3	24.7	24.5	..	..
Netherlands	47.8	49.5	54.8 <sup>a</sup>	59.6 <sup>a</sup>	61.1	59.9	59.1 <sup>p</sup>
New Zealand	28.5	..	31.3	..	34.1	..	..
Norway	48.3 <sup>u</sup>	47.3 <sup>u</sup>	47.3 <sup>u</sup>	47.9 <sup>u</sup>	47.9 <sup>u</sup>	49.0 <sup>u</sup>	49.4 <sup>p,u</sup>
Poland	15.1	18.2	16.5	22.5	28.8	31.7	34.8
Portugal	19.0	25.5	27.7	28.1	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	29.4	29.0 <sup>p</sup>
Slovak Republic	17.8	12.7	13.4	16.3	16.5	17.9	19.4
Slovenia	36.9	44.0	51.4 <sup>a</sup>	52.0	53.6	54.1	53.1 <sup>p</sup>
Spain	31.9	33.7	34.5	35.4	36.3	36.6	36.9
Sweden	66.7 <sup>a,l,u</sup>	61.7 <sup>c,l</sup>	60.2 <sup>l</sup>	61.9 <sup>c,l</sup>	67.2 <sup>a,l</sup>	66.7 <sup>c,l</sup>	68.6 <sup>l,p</sup>
Switzerland	..	..	..	46.2	..	..	..
Turkey	24.2	39.4	42.2	42.7	45.1	46.7	..
United Kingdom	37.7 <sup>a,c</sup>	32.8 <sup>c</sup>	35.4	35.3 <sup>c</sup>	36.8	37.0 <sup>c</sup>	38.2 <sup>c,p</sup>
United States	..	67.1 <sup>b</sup>	68.1 <sup>b</sup>	68.7 <sup>b</sup>	70.0 <sup>b</sup>	71.0 <sup>b</sup>	..
EU28 (OECD estimates)	45.5 <sup>b</sup>	44.9 <sup>b</sup>	45.9 <sup>b</sup>	47.2 <sup>b</sup>	48.0 <sup>b</sup>	48.1 <sup>b</sup>	48.4 <sup>b</sup>
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>59.4<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>58.6<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>59.5<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>60.1<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>60.5<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>61.2<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>..</b>
Argentina	11.8	6.2 <sup>p</sup>	6.4 <sup>p</sup>	6.6 <sup>p</sup>	7.0 <sup>p</sup>	6.2 <sup>p</sup>	..
China	62.3 <sup>t</sup>	61.1	62.1	62.1	62.2	62.1	62.7
Romania	44.9	29.6	21.9 <sup>a</sup>	27.5	28.7	29.0	24.3
Russian Federation	51.2	47.8	48.0	46.2	46.6	46.7	46.4
Singapore	59.8	51.5	51.7	50.6	50.9	50.5	..
South Africa	34.1	25.7	22.1	21.3	19.4	..	..
Chinese Taipei	57.6	63.2	64.9	65.9	66.8	67.9	68.9

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017