

Table 29. Business enterprise researchers in full-time equivalent per thousand employment in industry

Per thousand

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	3.2	..	3.9	..	3.9	..	..
Austria	6.2 ^{d,e}	8.5 ^{d,e}	8.7 ^d	9.1 ^{d,e}	9.1 ^d	9.5 ^{d,p}	10.0 ^{d,e}
Belgium	5.7	8.8	9.1 ^b	9.3 ^e	9.1	9.5	10.2 ^e
Canada	6.9	7.1 ^b	7.2	6.8	6.8	7.1	..
Chile	..	0.4 ^d	0.4 ^d	0.4 ^d	0.4 ^d	0.4 ^{d,p}	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	2.5 ^b	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0 ^e
Denmark	9.5	13.1	13.4	14.1	13.3	12.9	12.9 ^{e,p}
Estonia	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.9 ^e
Finland	12.8	12.1	12.1	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.3 ^e
France	5.9	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.5 ^p	9.8 ^{e,p}	10.1 ^e
Germany	5.8	6.4 ^e	7.4	7.5 ^e	7.9	8.1 ^e	8.5 ^e
Greece	1.7 ^d	1.4 ^d	1.5 ^d	1.6 ^d	2.8 ^d	2.9 ^d	2.9 ^d
Hungary	1.6	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.1	6.0 ^d	6.3 ^{d,e}
Iceland	8.6	..	6.4 ^b	..	6.2	..	..
Ireland	4.4	7.9 ^e	7.6	7.2 ^e	7.9	7.5 ^e	7.7
Israel ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	1.5 ^d	2.5 ^d	2.8 ^d	3.1 ^{b,d}	3.4 ^d	3.9 ^d	4.1 ^{d,e}
Japan	8.8 ^d	9.5 ^d	9.2 ^d	9.1 ^d	9.2 ^d	9.2 ^d	9.1 ^{d,e}
Korea	7.2 ^d	13.2	13.5	13.6	14.7	15.8	16.6 ^e
Latvia	0.6 ^d	1.2 ^d	0.9 ^d	0.9 ^d	1.0 ^d	1.0 ^d	1.1 ^{d,e}
Lithuania	0.7	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.0 ^e
Luxembourg	6.9	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.6 ^e
Mexico	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5 ^e	0.5 ^e	0.6 ^e
Netherlands	3.8	9.0	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.8 ^e
New Zealand	2.4	..	4.2	..	4.3	4.8	5.2 ^e
Norway	6.9 ^d	8.4 ^d	8.7 ^d	9.0 ^d	9.5 ^d	9.5 ^d	9.8 ^{d,e}
Poland	0.8	2.0	2.3	3.2 ^b	4.2 ^d	4.4 ^d	4.5 ^{d,e}
Portugal	1.0	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.1 ^e
Slovak Republic	1.2 ^d	1.5 ^d	1.6 ^d	1.6 ^d	1.8 ^d	2.1 ^d	2.2 ^{d,e}
Slovenia	2.5	6.2	5.5	5.8	7.2 ^d	7.6 ^d	7.6 ^{d,e}
Spain	2.3	3.4 ^d	3.3 ^d	3.4 ^d	3.5 ^d	3.7 ^d	3.7 ^{d,e}
Sweden	12.9 ^{b,d}	14.2 ^e	14.2	14.8 ^e	15.7	16.3 ^e	16.4
Switzerland	..	..	6.0	..	6.2	..	..
Turkey	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.8
United Kingdom	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.5 ^e
United States	..	9.3	9.4	9.1	9.4	10.3	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	3.7 ^e	5.2 ^e	5.5 ^e	5.8 ^e	6.1 ^e	6.4 ^e	6.7 ^e
OECD-Total	5.4^e	6.8^e	6.9^e	7.0^e	7.3^e	7.7^e	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Russian Federation	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6
Singapore	7.0	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	..
South Africa	0.6 ^e	0.4 ^e	0.4	0.4	0.5	..	..
Chinese Taipei	5.9	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.3

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database