

Table 34. Business-financed BERD (Business enterprise expenditure on R&D) as a percentage of value added in industry

Percentage

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	1.46	..	1.49	..	1.38	..	..
Austria	..	..	2.26	..	2.48 ^b	..	2.55 ^e
Belgium	1.59	..	2.17	..	2.61	..	3.17 ^e
Canada	1.36 ^{d,w}	1.13 ^b	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.05 ^e	0.97 ^{e,p}
Chile	..	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.14 ^{e,p}	..
Colombia	0.05	0.19	0.25	0.16	0.13	0.19	0.23 ^e
Czech Republic	0.77 ^b	0.98	0.92	0.92	0.98	1.08	1.07 ^e
Denmark	2.43	..	3.05	..	2.80	..	2.87 ^{e,p}
Estonia	0.49	0.76	0.88	0.89	0.82	0.82	1.15 ^e
Finland	3.49	2.88	2.69	2.65	2.66	2.59	2.55 ^e
France	1.73	2.08	2.05	2.09	2.09 ^p	2.11 ^p	2.12 ^{e,p}
Germany	2.41 ^e	2.79 ^e	2.84	2.82 ^e	3.00	3.05 ^e	3.07 ^e
Greece	0.25	0.42	0.49	0.69	0.86	0.87	0.88
Hungary	0.49 ^d	0.98	1.01	1.03	1.08	1.23 ^b	1.24 ^e
Iceland	1.94	1.06 ^e	1.21	1.24 ^e	1.24	1.28 ^e	1.46
Ireland	0.98	1.11 ^e	0.74	0.74 ^e	0.81	0.74 ^e	0.98
Israel ¹	3.66 ^{d,e}	2.38 ^d	2.28 ^d	2.81 ^d	2.71 ^{d,e}	2.90 ^{d,e}	..
Italy	0.64	1.02	1.07	1.14 ^b	1.15	1.22	1.29 ^e
Japan	3.16	3.62	3.49	3.36	3.42	3.53 ^e	3.49 ^e
Korea	2.59 ^{d,e}	4.27 ^e	4.16	4.23	4.61	4.91	5.06 ^e
Latvia	0.20	0.23	0.12	0.11	0.16	0.18	0.20 ^e
Lithuania	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4 ^e
Luxembourg	1.87	..	0.90	..	0.89	..	0.85 ^e
Mexico	0.22	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.08 ^e	0.07 ^e	0.06 ^e
Netherlands	1.14	1.77	1.70	1.77	1.81	1.80	1.89 ^e
New Zealand	0.56	..	0.75	..	0.86	0.92	0.98 ^e
Norway	0.97	1.12	1.31	1.39	1.41	1.34	1.49 ^e
Poland	0.22	0.50	0.52	0.71 ^b	0.75	0.89	..
Portugal	0.45	0.90	0.88	0.95	1.02	1.07	1.14 ^e
Slovak Republic	0.24	0.34	0.36	0.50	0.61	0.59	0.57 ^e
Slovenia	1.07	2.39	2.24	2.06	1.73	1.78	1.83 ^e
Spain	0.71	0.88	0.84	0.84	0.87	0.92	0.92 ^e
Sweden	3.38 ^b	..	2.86	..	3.22	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	2.89	..	3.07	..	..
Turkey	0.25	0.55	0.55	0.63	0.66	0.76	0.83
United Kingdom	1.00	1.25	1.30	1.39	1.45	1.51	1.49 ^e
United States	2.43 ^{d,w}	2.64 ^d	2.66 ^d	2.77 ^d	2.78 ^d	2.91 ^d	3.04 ^{d,e}
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.39 ^e	1.70 ^e	1.70 ^e	1.74 ^e	1.80 ^e	1.85 ^e	1.88 ^e
OECD-Total	1.92^e	2.14^e	2.14^e	2.17^e	2.21^e	2.29^e	2.35^e
Argentina	0.19	..	0.17 ^{b,e}	0.15 ^e	0.16 ^e	0.17 ^e	0.19 ^e
China	0.94 ^e	1.74 ^e	1.77 ^e	1.87 ^e	1.90 ^e	1.94 ^e	2.02 ^e
Romania	0.17	0.14	0.22	0.29	0.35	0.38	0.35
Russian Federation	0.38 ^e	0.35	0.33	0.37	0.40	0.34	0.37
Singapore	1.48 ^e	1.30 ^e	1.37 ^e	1.28 ^e	1.19 ^e	1.16 ^e	..
South Africa	0.49 ^e	0.41 ^e	0.41 ^e	0.42 ^e	0.47 ^e	..	..
Chinese Taipei	2.07 ^e	2.99	3.03	3.10	3.25	3.47	3.67

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database