

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.36. Characteristics of policy support by country

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Australia						
Support with output and payment limits	0.0	42.1	50.9	38.0	57.4	57.4
Support with input constraints	0.0	9.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0
Support based on single commodities	70.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support not requiring production	12.7	58.3	18.6	20.7	17.6	17.6
Canada						
Support with output and payment limits	37.0	41.8	66.4	66.5	75.8	56.8
Support with input constraints	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	69.0	60.2	76.7	69.8	75.9	81.1
Support not requiring production	3.6	15.3	2.4	6.9	0.9	0.6
Chile						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Support with input constraints	..	22.4	39.5	40.7	40.0	37.9
Support based on single commodities	..	60.7	6.7	2.6	2.1	14.0
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombia						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.8
Support with input constraints	..	1.8	7.7	5.9	6.6	10.4
Support based on single commodities	..	97.0	89.5	91.1	91.3	84.8
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	2.6	5.6	6.1	4.7	6.2
Support based on single commodities	..	93.4	89.0	90.0	91.0	85.0
Support not requiring production	..	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
European Union¹						
Support with output and payment limits	32.3	56.3	51.7	50.3	53.0	51.7
Support with input constraints	1.6	19.4	62.1	60.6	62.2	63.7
Support based on single commodities	93.0	64.7	22.1	24.7	21.9	19.3
Support not requiring production	0.5	0.9	41.0	40.6	40.9	41.5
Iceland						
Support with output and payment limits	0.0	42.8	36.0	36.9	36.2	34.8
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	94.8	95.8	96.5	96.4	96.5	96.7
Support not requiring production	0.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel²						
Support with output and payment limits	..	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	72.9	84.9	83.1	86.1	85.1
Support not requiring production	..	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Japan						
Support with output and payment limits	2.3	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8
Support with input constraints	6.3	4.3	17.1	14.6	17.6	19.2
Support based on single commodities	91.9	92.9	84.4	85.7	84.1	83.4
Support not requiring production	3.5	3.5	8.0	7.4	7.0	9.9
Korea						
Support with output and payment limits	0.0	0.0	7.2	3.7	9.2	8.9
Support with input constraints	0.0	1.6	7.7	4.3	9.6	9.3
Support based on single commodities	98.9	93.3	87.9	91.8	86.1	86.1
Support not requiring production	0.0	0.0	7.6	3.7	9.2	9.5
Mexico³						
Support with output and payment limits	0.5	17.6	30.4	24.0	33.9	33.2
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.0	21.0	13.9	24.2	24.9
Support based on single commodities	85.7	74.8	56.1	58.3	55.2	54.6
Support not requiring production	0.0	13.7	20.0	11.9	23.8	24.4
New Zealand						
Support with output and payment limits	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	12.3	45.1	80.4	85.4	84.7	68.7
Support not requiring production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway						
Support with output and payment limits	31.8	33.3	26.6	26.8	27.3	25.5
Support with input constraints	13.0	27.9	30.1	28.6	29.5	32.2
Support based on single commodities	72.8	57.6	55.1	56.0	54.8	54.6
Support not requiring production	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Switzerland						
Support with output and payment limits	26.6	18.7	8.9	8.7	10.5	7.5
Support with input constraints	3.8	29.1	46.0	47.5	42.8	47.6
Support based on single commodities	88.7	66.9	49.7	47.9	53.1	47.8
Support not requiring production	2.0	18.8	16.0	16.7	15.0	16.5
Turkey						
Support with output and payment limits	7.3	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.6
Support based on single commodities	79.5	83.8	71.2	85.7	54.3	86.9
Support not requiring production	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Table A.36. Characteristics of policy support by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
United Kingdom						
Support with output and payment limits	..	..	49.4	51.2	53.5	43.3
Support with input constraints	..	..	58.7	60.6	64.2	51.3
Support based on single commodities	..	..	30.0	26.6	22.4	38.9
Support not requiring production	..	..	51.1	53.0	56.3	45.2
United States						
Support with output and payment limits	70.8	62.8	68.1	69.4	67.9	67.0
Support with input constraints	25.6	46.8	78.0	68.3	81.8	83.9
Support based on single commodities	70.2	49.7	46.2	34.9	43.1	59.8
Support not requiring production	2.7	24.8	20.5	16.0	30.7	15.5
OECD⁴						
Support with output and payment limits	26.8	36.9	38.6	37.9	37.9	39.9
Support with input constraints	5.9	18.7	46.2	43.3	45.9	49.3
Support based on single commodities	87.2	70.5	48.9	47.9	47.5	51.4
Support not requiring production	1.5	7.7	23.7	22.2	24.9	23.8
Argentina						
Support with output and payment limits	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support with input constraints	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support based on single commodities	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support not requiring production	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	62.3	96.6	62.8	27.4
Support based on single commodities	..	63.4	65.0	23.7	50.9	79.8
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5
Support with input constraints	..	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
Support based on single commodities	..	51.1	76.4	73.6	76.6	78.3
Support not requiring production	..	5.6	6.9	7.4	7.0	6.5
India						
Support with output and payment limits	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support with input constraints	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support based on single commodities	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support not requiring production	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	96.2	83.5	88.5	88.4	73.2
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazakhstan						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	93.6	..	25.3	..	..
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Philippines						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	97.9	97.0	97.9	96.5	96.7
Support not requiring production	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Russia						
Support with output and payment limits	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support with input constraints	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support based on single commodities	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support not requiring production	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	91.5	70.8	70.1	72.2	70.0
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	..	57.0	71.5	39.5	47.4
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam						
Support with output and payment limits	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support with input constraints	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support based on single commodities	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support not requiring production	..	..	..	..	..	..
Emerging Economies⁵						
Support with output and payment limits	..	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3
Support with input constraints	..	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3
Support based on single commodities	..	12.4	52.0	49.4	52.3	53.6
Support not requiring production	..	5.4	11.0	11.0	11.4	10.6

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Table A.36. Characteristics of policy support by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
All countries⁶						
Support with output and payment limits	..	33.7	20.8	21.7	20.7	19.9
Support with input constraints	..	17.3	24.7	25.0	24.7	24.4
Support based on single commodities	..	65.4	50.0	48.3	49.6	51.8
Support not requiring production	..	7.5	17.7	17.4	18.6	17.1

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional.

1. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2019; EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 from 2021.

2. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

3. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.

4. The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania.

5. The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.

6. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics (database)*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>