

**Table 59. Civil Budget R&D**

As a percentage of total GBAORD (Government budget appropriations or outlays for R&amp;D)

Percentage

	2005	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	93.1 <sup>h</sup>	93.2 <sup>h</sup>	93.3 <sup>h</sup>	93.7 <sup>h</sup>	93.6 <sup>h</sup>	93.1 <sup>h</sup>	93.5 <sup>h,p</sup>
Austria	100.0 <sup>h</sup>	100.0 <sup>h</sup>	100.0 <sup>h</sup>	100.0 <sup>h</sup>	100.0 <sup>h</sup>	100.0 <sup>h</sup>	99.9 <sup>h,p</sup>
Belgium	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	..
Canada	95.9 <sup>h</sup>	97.0 <sup>h</sup>	96.6 <sup>h</sup>	96.9 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..
Chile	..	100.0 <sup>v</sup>	100.0 <sup>v</sup>	100.0 <sup>v</sup>	100.0 <sup>v</sup>	100.0 <sup>p,v</sup>	..
Czech Republic	97.5	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.6 <sup>p</sup>
Denmark	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7 <sup>p</sup>
Estonia	99.0 <sup>c</sup>	99.7 <sup>c</sup>	99.7 <sup>c</sup>	99.5 <sup>c</sup>	98.7 <sup>c</sup>	98.5 <sup>c</sup>	..
Finland	96.7	97.5	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.1	98.1 <sup>p</sup>
France	79.2	93.2 <sup>v</sup>	92.9 <sup>v</sup>	93.7 <sup>v</sup>	93.4 <sup>v</sup>	92.8 <sup>v</sup>	93.6 <sup>p,v</sup>
Germany	94.2 <sup>s</sup>	96.1 <sup>s</sup>	96.1 <sup>s</sup>	96.3 <sup>s</sup>	96.2 <sup>s</sup>	96.9 <sup>s</sup>	97.2 <sup>p,s</sup>
Greece	99.5	99.1	99.3	99.6	99.9	99.9	..
Hungary	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8 <sup>t</sup>	99.9	99.4	..
Iceland	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 <sup>p</sup>	..	..
Ireland	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	96.4	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.2	..
Japan	96.0 <sup>g,h</sup>	97.4 <sup>h</sup>	97.1 <sup>h</sup>	95.4 <sup>h</sup>	95.6 <sup>h</sup>	95.6 <sup>h</sup>	96.9 <sup>h</sup>
Korea	87.6 <sup>a,g</sup>	86.2 <sup>c</sup>	85.2	85.2	86.5	86.5	..
Latvia	98.9	99.5	99.6	98.8	98.2	98.1	..
Luxembourg	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mexico	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8 <sup>c</sup>	99.8
Netherlands	98.1	98.5	98.3	98.8	98.8	98.7 <sup>p</sup>	98.8 <sup>p</sup>
New Zealand	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	93.6	95.7	95.6	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3 <sup>p</sup>
Poland	98.7	..	92.8 <sup>a</sup>	94.8	95.2	94.9	..
Portugal	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7 <sup>p</sup>
Slovak Republic	91.7 <sup>o</sup>	98.1	97.8	98.6	98.6	98.1	98.6 <sup>p</sup>
Slovenia	95.1	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.8	99.8	..
Spain	96.1	98.3	98.3	98.6	98.7	98.6	..
Sweden	82.6	92.2 <sup>v</sup>	91.9 <sup>v</sup>	96.0 <sup>v</sup>	96.2 <sup>v</sup>	96.7 <sup>v</sup>	..
Switzerland	..	..	99.6	..	99.5	..	..
Turkey	..	79.5	82.5	69.9	86.4	86.1	..
United Kingdom	76.5	85.5	83.8	84.7	83.3	83.6	..
United States	43.1 <sup>h</sup>	43.2 <sup>h</sup>	45.3 <sup>h</sup>	47.3 <sup>h</sup>	48.8 <sup>h</sup>	48.6 <sup>h</sup>	48.6 <sup>h,p</sup>
EU28 (OECD estimates)	89.9 <sup>b</sup>	95.5 <sup>b</sup>	95.2 <sup>b</sup>	95.6 <sup>b</sup>	95.4 <sup>b</sup>	95.6 <sup>b</sup>	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>68.6<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>73.2<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>74.0<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>76.1<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>76.8<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>76.6<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>..</b>
Argentina	99.6 <sup>h</sup>	98.4 <sup>h</sup>	98.6 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	98.3	98.0	95.1	98.6 <sup>a</sup>	98.2	98.4	98.3
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	89.4	94.2	96.7	97.1	97.4	97.5	94.8

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Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017