

Table 59. Civil Budget R&D
As a percentage of total GBARD (Government budget allocations for R&D)

Percentage

	2005	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	93.1 ^d	92.6 ^d	92.6 ^d	92.8 ^{d,p}	93.8 ^{d,p}	94.4 ^{d,p}	..
Austria	100.0 ^d	99.9 ^d	99.8 ^d	99.8 ^d	99.8 ^d	99.8 ^p	99.8 ^p
Belgium	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8 ^p	..
Canada	95.9 ^d	97.8 ^d	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	..
Colombia	98.7	98.1	98.3	98.1	99.1	..	..
Czech Republic	97.5	98.8	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.9 ^p	..
Denmark	99.3	99.7 ^e	99.7 ^e	99.7 ^e	99.7 ^{e,p}	99.7 ^e	99.6 ^{e,p}
Estonia	99.0 ^e	97.7 ^b	98.1	96.6	98.3	97.6 ^p	..
Finland	96.7	98.1	97.8	97.6	97.5	97.8 ^p	..
France	79.2	93.6 ^d	92.5 ^d	93.8 ^d	98.8 ^d	..	..
Germany	94.2 ^s	97.3	96.2	96.7	95.6	95.8 ^p	..
Greece	99.5	99.1	98.2	98.3	98.5	98.6 ^p	..
Hungary	99.9	99.9	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.9 ^p	..
Iceland	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	..
Ireland	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^p	..
Israel ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	96.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5 ^p	..
Japan	96.0 ^d	97.0 ^{b,d}	96.6 ^d	97.3 ^d	97.0 ^d	97.1 ^{d,p}	..
Korea	87.6 ^{b,d}	86.0	85.0	84.2	83.7	..	..
Latvia	98.9	97.3	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	..
Lithuania	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7 ^p	..	..
Luxembourg	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^p	100.0 ^p	..
Mexico	100.0	99.9	99.8 ^p	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8 ^p
Netherlands	98.0	98.8	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.7 ^p	98.7 ^p
New Zealand	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..
Norway	93.6	96.3	96.5	96.5	97.0 ^b	97.1	96.9 ^p
Poland	98.7	84.5	90.8	94.2	..	..	..
Portugal	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7 ^{e,p}	..
Slovak Republic	91.7 ^d	98.5	98.3	98.2	97.6	97.7 ^p	..
Slovenia	95.1	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.1 ^p	..
Spain	96.1	99.0	98.9	99.1	98.5	99.0 ^p	..
Sweden	82.6	96.6 ^e	97.0 ^e	96.3 ^e	97.2 ^e	97.5 ^{e,p}	..
Switzerland	..	..	99.7	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	86.9	82.7	80.0	81.3	79.2 ^p	..
United Kingdom	76.5	84.1	84.8	85.9	88.6	..	..
United States	50.9	57.3	56.5	53.3	53.1	51.9 ^p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	91.9 ^e	97.2 ^e	96.7 ^e	97.2 ^e	97.6 ^e	97.8 ^e	..
OECD-Total	74.0^e	81.3^e	81.0^e	79.3^e	79.6^e	78.8^e	..
Argentina	99.6 ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	98.3	98.3	95.5	92.3	91.7	98.6	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	89.4	94.8	93.6	93.0	90.2	91.9	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database