

Table A.36. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
Australia						
Support based on commodity output	70.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on input use	16.4	40.3	47.7	42.4	55.3	40.9
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	1.4	19.7	19.6	22.9	14.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	12.7	58.3	30.8	37.6	21.3	39.6
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.5	5.6
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	9.7	3.7	2.5	2.4	3.3	1.7
Canada						
Support based on commodity output	54.8	41.6	50.9	49.7	45.8	56.1
Payments based on input use	18.4	9.4	11.3	11.9	11.7	10.5
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	23.2	33.7	34.5	36.3	35.4	32.3
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	14.2	2.0	0.0	6.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	3.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	34.4	16.9	8.6	7.5	8.7	9.6
Chile¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	60.7	5.4	3.7	1.8	10.6
Payments based on input use	..	39.0	91.2	94.1	92.4	87.2
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.4	3.4	2.2	5.7	2.2
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	7.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
Colombia¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	96.6	91.4	91.5	90.1	92.6
Payments based on input use	..	3.4	8.6	8.5	9.9	7.4
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	24.1	13.1	13.6	12.5	13.3
European Union²						
Support based on commodity output	..	..	18.5	20.0	19.3	16.2
Payments based on input use	..	..	14.3	13.5	14.1	15.1
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	26.3	25.3	25.8	27.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	..	39.5	39.9	39.4	39.3
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	..	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	..	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	38.4	29.8	19.5	19.7	19.5	19.3
Iceland						
Support based on commodity output	..	..	70.0	73.8	68.3	68.0
Payments based on input use	..	..	10.6	6.6	12.3	12.6
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	14.4	14.6	14.3	14.3
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	77.2	64.0	57.4	57.3	57.6	57.2
Israel^{1,3}						
Support based on commodity output	..	71.1	87.2	84.2	87.4	89.3
Payments based on input use	..	23.8	6.9	8.0	7.4	5.7
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	3.8	5.3	6.8	4.9	4.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.4
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	19.0	18.3	16.6	16.8	21.4
Japan						
Support based on commodity output	91.9	92.9	84.0	84.9	85.2	81.9
Payments based on input use	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	1.4	1.4	6.3	5.3	5.0	8.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	3.5	3.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	57.4	53.6	41.1	41.3	41.2	40.9

Table A.36. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
Korea						
Support based on commodity output	98.9	93.3	89.3	90.4	90.6	86.9
Payments based on input use	0.8	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.5
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0.3	3.5	2.6	3.5	2.8	1.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	5.4	3.4	3.7	9.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	62.3	52.6	46.7	48.3	44.1	47.6
Mexico⁴						
Support based on commodity output	84.2	73.6	54.1	51.7	55.9	54.7
Payments based on input use	15.8	11.1	23.7	35.9	21.8	13.4
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	1.6	1.8	4.2	1.3	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	8.7	8.3	9.0	8.7
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	11.7	0.0	12.0	23.2
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	30.9	25.2	10.1	10.6	10.1	9.6
New Zealand						
Support based on commodity output	12.3	45.1	83.4	76.8	85.5	84.9
Payments based on input use	41.1	52.5	16.2	22.0	14.2	15.1
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	5.5	2.3	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	41.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	10.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0
Norway						
Support based on commodity output	72.7	57.5	49.8	52.0	51.4	45.3
Payments based on input use	8.9	5.0	6.0	5.2	6.2	6.8
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	18.4	37.3	32.7	32.4	31.1	34.8
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	11.3	10.1	11.2	12.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	71.2	69.0	56.4	61.6	56.9	50.9
Switzerland						
Support based on commodity output	86.8	66.5	47.6	45.9	45.8	50.7
Payments based on input use	5.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.2
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	5.7	11.1	16.2	16.4	16.8	15.4
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.3	1.0	17.2	17.9	17.8	16.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	15.3	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	1.2	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.0
Miscellaneous payments	2.0	2.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	76.6	66.4	48.9	47.9	46.9	51.9
Turkey						
Support based on commodity output	79.3	82.6	56.3	78.0	77.2	32.7
Payments based on input use	20.7	6.2	32.5	9.4	9.3	58.2
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.5	11.2	12.6	13.5	9.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	22.7	24.0	17.2	16.1	14.9	19.6
United Kingdom⁵						
Support based on commodity output	..	..	24.5	27.6	24.9	20.9
Payments based on input use	..	..	12.5	11.9	12.4	13.2
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	10.1	9.2	10.4	10.5
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	..	47.0	46.3	46.6	48.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	..	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.8
Miscellaneous payments	..	..	4.9	4.3	4.7	5.6
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	..	20.5	20.7	20.3	20.4
United States						
Support based on commodity output	41.0	45.0	29.0	45.5	20.7	22.3
Payments based on input use	20.6	17.3	20.5	20.5	16.6	25.2
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	35.7	12.9	35.8	23.9	46.4	34.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	1.0	20.1	10.4	6.1	11.8	13.1
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	1.7	4.7	3.9	3.3	3.8	4.7
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	20.5	19.5	11.9	10.5	14.4	11.0

Table A.36. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
OECD⁶						
Support based on commodity output	81.3	64.2	42.9	47.3	41.4	39.9
Payments based on input use	8.5	9.0	13.0	12.3	11.9	15.0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	8.4	19.1	20.9	18.2	23.4	21.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.9	6.3	20.2	19.8	20.2	20.8
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.1
Miscellaneous payments	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	35.4	28.4	18.2	17.7	18.7	18.1
Argentina¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on input use	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous payments	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	-11.9	-23.4	-25.4	-28.8	-18.8
Brazil¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	34.8	22.0	17.3	2.8	42.5
Payments based on input use	..	65.2	74.4	81.5	91.9	53.0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	3.6	1.2	5.3	4.5
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	7.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.3
China¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	51.1	67.7	66.2	66.7	70.0
Payments based on input use	..	39.6	10.7	12.4	10.4	9.4
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	3.7	13.9	14.1	14.6	13.2
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	2.6	6.5	6.1	7.1	6.4
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	3.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	5.2	12.5	13.0	12.3	12.2
Costa Rica¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	93.6	91.7	89.6	92.1	92.7
Payments based on input use	..	5.6	8.0	9.9	7.5	7.1
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	7.9	6.3	5.0	6.9	7.1
India¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on input use	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous payments	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	-2.3	-6.4	-6.8	-4.8	-7.6
Indonesia¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	94.9	89.1	88.0	89.2	90.1
Payments based on input use	..	4.5	10.8	12.0	10.7	9.8
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	7.5	21.1	22.0	21.2	20.2
Kazakhstan¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	93.6	..	..	..	..
Payments based on input use	..	6.4	..	..	..	..
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	8.5	4.4	3.1	7.0	3.1

Table A.36. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
Philippines¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	96.7	95.9	96.2	96.7	94.8
Payments based on input use	..	3.1	3.9	3.7	3.1	5.0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)		22.0	27.5	28.2	27.5	26.9
Russia¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	49.9	50.5	58.8	50.0	39.6
Payments based on input use	..	36.0	30.9	26.4	32.5	35.4
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	6.8	8.2	9.9	1.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	14.1	11.7	6.7	7.6	23.9
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)		7.5	8.9	11.5	9.0	6.7
South Africa¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	91.5	73.9	77.5	70.5	72.0
Payments based on input use	..	7.7	24.5	19.3	28.8	28.0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.8	1.6	3.2	0.7	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)		7.3	3.4	4.7	3.0	2.8
Ukraine¹						
Support based on commodity output	56.0	53.4	67.4	36.7
Payments based on input use	17.3	17.9	11.7	27.8
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	26.6	28.6	20.9	35.5
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)		0.5	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.4
Viet Nam¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	73.2	..	..	..	..
Payments based on input use	..	22.2	..	..	..	..
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	4.6	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)		5.2	-9.2	-11.1	-10.4	-6.0
Emerging Economies^{1,7}						
Support based on commodity output	..	7.7	40.5	41.6	40.0	40.0
Payments based on input use	..	83.0	33.7	35.0	32.9	33.3
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	3.9	14.6	15.0	14.9	13.8
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	1.8	9.4	6.3	10.6	11.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1
Miscellaneous payments	..	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)		3.8	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4
All countries^{1,8}						
Support based on commodity output	..	59.2	41.4	44.4	40.4	39.6
Payments based on input use	..	15.5	22.0	21.9	21.0	23.2
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	17.7	18.3	17.0	19.8	17.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	5.9	15.8	14.4	16.3	16.7
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)		18.2	11.2	11.2	11.4	10.9

STATISTICAL ANNEX

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional.

1. Data are presented from 2000 onwards.
2. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2018-19; and EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020.
3. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
4. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.
5. Data are presented from 2018 onwards.
6. The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 37 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 37 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania.
7. The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, Costa Rica, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.
8. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2021), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>