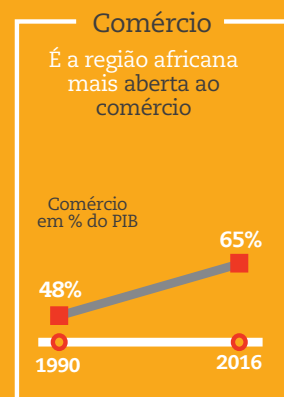
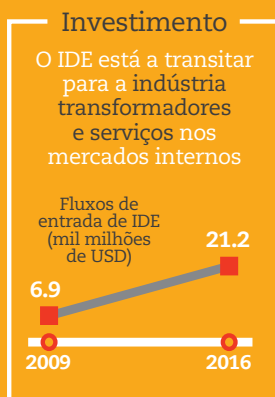
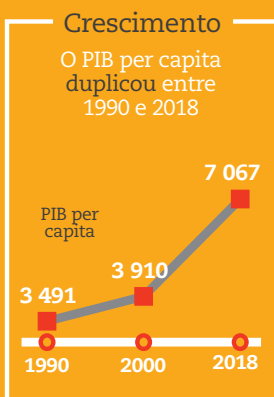


Dinâmicas de crescimento, emprego e desigualdade na África Austral



Emprego

A taxa de desemprego de longo prazo nos países da SACU

atinge 15-35%



devido à fraca criação de emprego, inadequação de competências e entraves ao empreendedorismo

As taxas de desemprego são **mais elevadas** nas mulheres do que nos homens



O emprego continua a ser um dos principais desafios na África Austral



16.5 Milhões de pessoas

deverão entrar no mercado de trabalho entre 2015 e 2030

Desigualdade

Em 2012, dos 10 países com maior desigualdade de rendimentos no mundo



6 situavam-se na África Austral

Pobreza

A pobreza extrema diminuiu de 43.8% em 1990

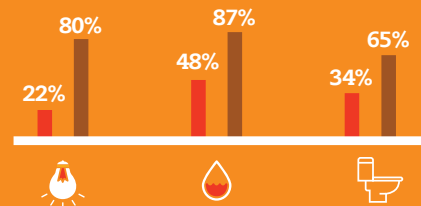


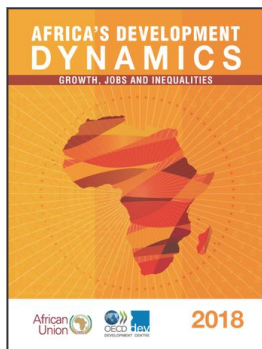
para **35.6%** em 2013

Acesso a serviços básicos

Grandes disparidades entre zonas rurais e urbanas no acesso à eletricidade, água potável e saneamento

■ Rural ■ Urbano





From:
Africa's Development Dynamics 2018
Growth, Jobs and Inequalities

Access the complete publication at:
<https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264302501-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

African Union Commission/OECD (2018), "Computação gráfica: Dinâmicas de crescimento, emprego e desigualdade na África Austral", in *Africa's Development Dynamics 2018: Growth, Jobs and Inequalities*, OECD Publishing, Paris/African Union Commission, Addis Ababa.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264306301-11-pt>

This document, as well as any data and map included herein, are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area. Extracts from publications may be subject to additional disclaimers, which are set out in the complete version of the publication, available at the link provided.

The use of this work, whether digital or print, is governed by the Terms and Conditions to be found at <http://www.oecd.org/termsandconditions>.